Reports from the project

Individual Development and Adaptation

SYMPTOM QUESTIONNAIRE: EARLY ADOLESCENCE

Female version

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Principal investigator: Professor Lars R. BERGMAN

The research program Individual Development and Adaptation (IDA) was initiated by David Magnusson in 1964 and was led by him until 1996 when Lars R. Bergman became the principal investigator.

- No. 70 Bergman, L.R. Women's health, work, and education in a lifespan perspective. Technical report 1: Theoretical background and overview of the data collection. (*January 2000*)
- No. 71 Isaksson, K., Johansson, G., Lindroth, S., & Sverke, M. Women's health, work, and education in a life-span perspective. Technical report 2: The coding of work biographies. (*November* 2000)
- No. 72 Publications 1961 2000. (December 2000)
- No. 73 Zettergren, P. Peer rejection and future school adjustment. A longitudinal study. (October 2001)
- Nr. 74 Wulff, C. Begåvningsprofiler som avviker från vad som anses könstypiskt. Betydelse för anpassning och yrkespreferenser. (Oktober 2001)
- No. 75 Wångby, M., & Stattin, H. Self-perceived psychological health among Swedish teenage girls: 1. Adjustment problems in a 1996 school cohort. (*November 2001*)
- No. 76 Magnusson, D., & Mahoney, J.L. A holistic person approach for research on positive development. (*November 2001*)
- Nr. 77 Lindroth, S. IDAs och hennes systrars väg ut i arbetslivet. En studie om yrkesplaner, yrkesutveckling och yrkesval hos flickor i tonåren och i tidig vuxenålder. (*December 2001*)
- No. 78 Crafoord, K., & Magnusson, D. Symptom questionnaire: Early adolescence. Female version. (*December 2001*)

Foreword

The symptom questionnaire was originally constructed as part of the planning of studies on puberty and early adolescence in the IDA-program. The first analysis of data was presented by Karin Crafoord (1972) in her dissertation for the philosophy licentiate degree.

This presentation of the instrument is the first complete version in English. Parts of it were published in a presentation of the main results from the original study in Magnusson, Dunér, and Zetterblom (1975).

I thank Margit Wångby and Margaret Kerr for their valuable contributions to the translation of the questionnaire.

Stockholm, August 20, 2001

David Magnusson Professor

References

- Crafoord, K. (1972). Symptom eller ålderstypiskt beteende? En studie av 15 åriga flickor. (Symptom or age specific behavior? A study of 15-year-old girls.) Department of Psychology, Stockholm University. (Unpublished licentiate thesis.)
- Magnusson, D., Dunér, A., & Zetterblom, G. (1975). *Adjustment: A longitudinal study* (pp. 141-159). Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell.

PART 1

1. **Headache** How often have you had a headache during this school year?

| \square_1 | never |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| | about once / semester |
| | about once / month |
| \square_4 | about once / week |
| | several times / week |

2. Understanding in peer-relations

How well do you and your peers understand each other?



3. Sadness

Do you feel unhappy and depressed without knowing why?

| \square_1 | very often |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| | fairly often |
| | sometimes |
| | it's happened a few times |
| | seldom |

| 4. Parents listen Do you think that your parents listen to what you have to say and care about what you think? |
|---|
| seldom it's happened a few times sometimes fairly often most often |
| 5. Angry with peers How often do you feel angry and irritated with your peers? 1 very often |

| \square_1 | very often |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| | fairly often |
| | sometimes |
| | it's happened a few times |
| | seldom |

6. Shoplifting

Have you ever taken goods from a store, kiosk or shop without paying?



7. A bother at home

Do you feel that you are in the way or a bother at home?

- \square_1 never or almost never
- \square_2 it's happened a few times
- \square_3 sometimes
- \Box_4 fairly often
- **5** very often

8. Nail-biting

Do you bite your nails?



9. Likes teachers

Do you like your teachers?

- \square_1 all or almost all
- \square_2 most of them
- \square_3 some of them
- \Box_4 hardly anyone
- \Box_5 none

| 10. Wants to be older Would you like to be older than you are? | | |
|---|--|--|
| \square_1 seldom | | |
| \square_2 it's happened a few times | | |
| \square_3 sometimes | | |
| □₄ fairly often | | |
| \Box_5 very often | | |
| Why? | | |
| 11. Fear Do you ever feel afraid without knowing why? | | |
| \square_1 seldom | | |
| \Box_2 it's happened a few times | | |
| \square_3 sometimes | | |
| \Box_4 fairly often | | |

 \Box_5 very often

Which three things or events are you most afraid of?

12. Shy around peers

Do you feel shy and uncertain when you are with your peers?

- \square_1 seldom
- \square_2 it's happened a few times
- \square_3 sometimes
- **4** fairly often
- \Box_5 very often

| Restlessness How often are you restless and find it difficult to keep still? | | |
|--|---|--|
| \square_1 very often | | |
| 1 ₂ fairly often | | |
| \square_3 sometimes | | |
| \Box_4 it's happened a few times | | |
| \Box_5 seldom | | |
| | How often are you restless and find it difficult to keep still? 1 very often 2 fairly often 3 sometimes 4 it's happened a few times | |

14. Wants to be like mother

How much would you as adult like to be similar to your mother?

| \square_1 not at all | | |
|-------------------------|------|--|
| \square_2 very little | | |
| \square_3 somewhat | | |
| \Box_4 fairly much | | |
| \Box_5 very much | | |
| In what respects? | | |

15. Fear of losing anger control

Are you afraid of doing something really stupid when you get angry?

| | very often |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| D ₂ | fairly often |
| | sometimes |
| | it's happened a few times |
| | seldom |



18. In love

Have you ever really been in love?



| 19. | Feels like defying parents Do you ever feel like doing the opposite of what your parents want? | | |
|-----|---|---------------------------|--|
| | | very often | |
| | | fairly often | |
| | | sometimes | |
| | \square_4 | it's happened a few times | |
| | \square_5 | seldom | |

20. Worries about body

Do you worry about there being something wrong with your body, that it doesn't function as it should?



21. Alcohol abuse

Have you drunk so much beer, spirits or wine that you felt drunk?

- \square_1 more than 10 times
- \square_2 4 10 times
- \square_3 2 3 times
- \square_4 once
- \square_5 never

| 22. | Worries about homework Do you worry that you will not manage to get your homework done properly? | | |
|-----|--|---------------------------|--|
| | \Box_1 | seldom | |
| | | it's happened a few times | |
| | \square_3 | sometimes | |
| | | fairly often | |
| | | very often | |
| | | | |

23. Feels defiant against teachers Do you feel defiant against your teachers?

| \square_1 | against all |
|-------------|----------------------|
| | against almost all |
| | against most of them |
| | against some of them |
| | hardly anyone |

24. Parents are angry

Do you think your parents are angry or irritated with you?

| \square_1 seldom |
|---------------------------------------|
| \square_2 it's happened a few times |
| \square_3 sometimes |
| 4 fairly often |
| \square_5 very often |
| For what? |

25. Information about sex

Do you think you need to know more about sexual issues?

- \square_1 nothing more at all
- \square_2 hardly anything more
- \square_3 some more
- \Box_4 a fair amount more
- \Box_5 very much more

26. Nightmares

Do you have nightmares?



Describe briefly some recurring dream:

27. Wishes father different

Do you wish your father were different?

- \square_1 very often
- \square_2 fairly often
- \square_3 sometimes
- \square_4 it's happened a few times
- \Box_5 never or almost never

28. Trust in peers Do you trust your peers?
1 totally
2 quite a lot
3 some
4 not much
5 not at all

29. Number of evenings at home

How many evenings a week do you usually spend at home?

 $\square_{1} \text{ none}$ $\square_{2} 1 - 2$ $\square_{3} 3 - 4$ $\square_{4} 5 - 6$ $\square_{5} \text{ all}$

30. Signature forgery

Have you ever forged someone else's signature in order to get some kind of benefit, for example written a certificate of illness or something similar?



| 31. Desires change in self How much would you like to change yourself? |
|--|
| \square_1 very much |
| \square_2 fairly much \square_3 some |
| \square_4 not much \square_5 not at all |
| In what respect(s)? |
| |
| 32. Thoughts about sex How often do you think about sexual issues? |
| |
| How often do you think about sexual issues? |
| How often do you think about sexual issues? \Box_1 very often |
| How often do you think about sexual issues? |

33. Pilfering

Have you on purpose taken things or money that you knew belonged to someone else?

- \square_1 more than 10 times
- **1**₂ 4 10 times
- **3** 2 3 times
- \square_4 once
- \Box_5 never

34. If so, from whom and what?

- \square_1 never taken anything
- \square_2 from mother
- \square_3 from father
- \Box_4 from brothers or sisters
- \Box_5 from peer
- \square_6 from somebody else

35. Nervous stomach

How often have you had a "nervous" stomach during this school year (for example stomach ache, stomach cramp, anxious stomach, feeling sick, wind, constipation or diarrhea)?

| | several times / week |
|----|-----------------------|
| | about once / week |
| | about once / month |
| | about once / semester |
| Ο, | never |

36. Outsider among peers

Do you feel like an outsider when you are together with your peers?



- 37. Poor self-esteem How often do you think you are no use at all?

 1 almost never

 2 it's happened a few times
 - \square_3 sometimes
 - \Box_4 fairly often
 - \Box_5 very often

38. Disappointed in mother

How often do you feel disappointed in your mother?

| \square_2 it's happened a few times \square_3 sometimes |
|--|
| \square_3 sometimes |
| |
| □₄ fairly often |
| \square_5 very often |
| For what? |

39. Menarche

Have you gotten your first period?

 \square_1 yes \square_2 no

40. Age at menarche

When did you get your first period?

- \square_1 have not gotten one yet
- \square_2 before 10 years of age
- \square_3 between 10-11 years of age
- **4** between 11-12 years of age
- **5** between 12-13 years of age
- \square_6 after the age of 13

41. Pain during periods

How much pain do you have in connection with your periods?

| \square_1 | no pain at all |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| | not much pain |
| □₃ | some pain |
| | fairly much pain |
| \Box_{5} | very much pain |
| \square_6 | have not gotten my first period yet |
| | |

42. Daydreams

Do you fantasize and daydream?

- $\Box_1 \text{ very often}$ $\Box_2 \text{ fairly often}$
- \square_3 sometimes
- \square_4 it's happened a few times
- \Box_5 seldom

| 43. Angry with father How often do you feel angry or irritated with your father? |
|---|
| \square_1 very often |
| \square_2 fairly often |
| \square_3 sometimes |
| \Box_4 it's happened a few times |
| \square_5 seldom |
| For what? |
| 44. Teachers are fair Do you think your teachers are fair to you? |
| \square_1 none |

| \square_1 | none |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| D ₂ | hardly anyone |
| | some of them |
| | most of them |
| | all or almost all |

,

45. Suicidal thoughts Have you ever felt as if you didn't want to go on living?

| never |
|---------------------------|
| it's happened a few times |
| sometimes |
| fairly often |
| very often |

46. Preferred level of parent decisions

How much do you want your parents to make decisions for you, for example concerning clothes, make-up, leisure activities, choice of friends, summer- and occupational plans and so on?

- $\begin{array}{c} \hline \\ 1 \end{array} \text{ very much} \\ \hline \\ 2 \end{array} \text{ fairly much} \\ \hline \\ 3 \end{array} \text{ some}$
- \Box_4 not much
- **D**₅ very little

47. Boys are better off

Do you sometimes think that boys are better off than girls?

| | very often |
|-------|---------------------------|
| | fairly often |
| | sometimes |
| | it's happened a few times |
| | never or almost never |
| In wh | nat way? |

48. Truancy

Have you been away from school without permission during this schoolyear (played truant)?

| \square_1 | never |
|-------------|--------------------|
| | once |
| | 2-3 times |
| | 4 – 10 times |
| | more than 10 times |

49. Understanding in mother-relation

How well do you think that you and your mother understand each other?

- \square_1 very well \square_2 fairly well
- \square_3 neither well nor badly
- \square_4 fairly badly
- **5** very badly

50. Difficulties falling asleep

How often during this school-year have you had difficulties falling asleep?



51. Hashish

Have you smoked hashish?

- \square_1 never
- \square_2 once
- \square_3 2 3 times
- \Box_4 4 10 times
- \square_5 more than 10 times

52. Best friend

Do you have or have you ever had a best friend?

- \square_1 have never had and do not want to have
- \square_2 have never had but want to have
- \square_3 have had before, but do not have now
- \square_4 have now, but have not had before
- \Box_5 both have had before and have now

53. Fear of sex

Do you think sex seems frightening and unpleasant?



54. Satisfied with looks

Are you satisfied with your looks?



 \square_5 almost never

| 55. | Wishes | mother | different ¹ | |
|-----|--------|--------|------------------------|--|
| | - | | . • | |

Do you wish your mother were different?



56. Allergy

Do you have problems with allergy (for example asthma, hay-fever, eczema, etc.)?



¹ When the original questionnaire was printed, one of the five scale steps ("sometimes") was dropped from this item by mistake.

| | ts are disappointed u think your parents are disappointed in you? |
|-------------|--|
| | very often |
| | fairly often |
| | sometimes |
| \square_4 | it's happened a few times |
| | seldom |
| For w | hat? |
| | |

58. Tense in new situations

Do you feel tense and anxious together with new people?

| \square_1 | very often |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| | fairly often |
| \square_3 | sometimes |
| | it's happened a few times |
| | seldom |

59. Gets tired of peers Do you usually get tired of your peers quickly?

- \square_1 very often \square_2 fairly often
- \square_3 sometimes
- \square_4 it's happened a few times
- \Box_5 seldom

60. Snacks between meals

Do you usually have snacks between meals?

| \square_1 | seldom |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| | it's happened a few times |
| Ο3 | sometimes |
| | fairly often |
| | very often |

61. Other drugs

Have you used other drugs than hashish?

| \Box_1 | more than 10 times |
|----------|--------------------|
| | 4 - 10 times |
| | 2-3 times |
| | once |
| | never |
| What | kind of drugs? |

62. In what way?

| \Box_1 | never done |
|----------|--------------|
| | sniffed |
| | eaten |
| | with syringe |
| | smoked |

63. Afraid of hurting people

Are you usually afraid of saying things that can hurt people?

- \square_1 very often
- \square_2 fairly often
- \square_3 sometimes
- \square_4 it's happened a few times
- \Box_5 never or almost never

64. Peers are unfair

Do you think that your peers are unfair to you?

| \Box_1 | very often |
|----------|---------------------------|
| | fairly often |
| | sometimes |
| \Box_4 | it's happened a few times |
| | seldom |

65. Importance of doing well at school

How important is it for you to do well at school?

| \square_1 | not at all important |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| | not especially important |
| | some |
| \square_4 | fairly important |
| | very important |

66. Boyfriend

Do you have or have you ever had a steady relation to a boy?

- \square_1 have never had and do not want to have
- \square_2 have never had but want to have
- \square_3 have had but do not have now
- \square_4 have now but have not had before
- \square_5 have now and have had before

67. Tired, lazy and irritable

Do you feel tired, lazy and irritable?



68. Vandalism

Have you deliberately destroyed or helped to destroy things not belonging to you (windows, cars, telephone booths, benches, gardens, etc.)?



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|--------|
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| re for |
| |

PART II

71. Self-accusations Do you blame yourself for things you know you really cannot help?

 \Box_1 very often

- \square_2 fairly often
- \square_3 sometimes
- \square_4 it's happened a few times
- \square_5 never or almost never

72. Liked by teachers

Do you think your teachers like you?



73. Disturbed sleep

How often has it happened during this school-year that you have slept anxiously and woken up during the night?



74. **Difficulties making friends** Is it usually difficult for you to make friends?

🗖 1 seldom

 \square_2 it's happened a few times

- \square_3 sometimes
- \Box_4 fairly often
- \Box_5 very often

75. Understanding in father-relation

How well do you think that you and your father understand each other?

| \square_1 | very well |
|-------------|------------------------|
| | fairly well |
| | neither well nor badly |
| | fairly badly |
| | very badly |

76. Satisfied with way she acts

Are you satisfied with the way you typically act?

- \square_1 almost never
- \square_2 it's happened a few times
- \square_3 sometimes
- \Box_4 fairly often
- \square_5 most often

77. Worries about future

Do you worry about what will happen to you in the future?

| | very often |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| | fairly often |
| \square_3 | sometimes |
| | it's happened a few times |
| | never or almost never |
| | |

78. Prefers to be a boy

Do you ever think that you'd rather be a boy?

| never or almost never |
|---------------------------|
| it's happened a few times |
| sometimes |
| fairly often |

79. Quarrels with mother

 \Box_5 very often

Do you and your mother quarrel with each other?

| \square_1 very often |
|------------------------------------|
| \square_2 fairly often |
| \square_3 sometimes |
| \Box_4 it's happened a few times |
| \square_5 almost never |
| About what? |

 \Box_1 seldom

 $\square_3 \text{ sometimes}$ $\square_4 \text{ fairly often}$ $\square_5 \text{ very often}$

 \square_2 it's happened a few times

| 80. | Important that peers agree to her suggestions Is it important for you that your peers agree to do things that you have suggested? |
|-----|--|
| | very important important fairly important |
| | not so important not important at all |
| 81. | Teachers understand Do you think that your teachers understand you? |
| | $\Box_1 \text{ all or almost all}$ $\Box_2 \text{ most of them}$ |
| | $\Box_3 \text{ some of them}$ $\Box_4 \text{ only someone}$ |
| 82. | Defies parents Do you often do the opposite of what your parents want? |

.

| 83. | Displeased with peers How often are you displeased with your peers? |
|-----|--|
| | \Box_1 seldom |
| | \square_2 it's happened a few times |
| | \square_3 sometimes |
| | \square_4 fairly often |
| | \Box_5 very often |
| 84. | Sexual intercourse Have you had sexual intercourse? |
| | \square_1 no |
| | \square_2 once |
| | \square_3 a number of times |
| 85. | Sex first evening If you have had sexual intercourse, have you ever slept with someone the first time you met him? |
| | \square_1 have not had sexual intercourse |
| | \square_2 yes, a number of times |
| | □ ₃ yes, once |
| | 🗖 4 no |

| 86. | Concentration difficulties Is it difficult for you to concentrate? | | |
|-----|---|--|--|
| | \square_1 seldom | | |
| | \Box_2 it's happened a few times | | |
| | \square_3 sometimes | | |
| | \Box_4 fairly often | | |
| | \square_5 very often | | |
| 87. | Angry with mother How often do you feel angry or irritated with your mother? | | |
| | \square_1 very often | | |

| | very often | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| | fairly often | | |
| \square_3 | sometimes | | |
| | it's happened a few times | | |
| | seldom | | |
| For what? | | | |

88. Wants to be someone else

Do you ever wish you were someone else than you are?

| \square_1 | seldom | |
|--------------|---------------------------|--|
| | it's happened a few times | |
| | sometimes | |
| \Box_4 | fairly often | |
| | very often | |
| Who and why? | | |

89. Loneliness Do you feel lonely?
1 seldom
2 it's happened a few times
3 sometimes
4 fairly often
5 very often

90. Wants to be like father

How much would you as adult like to be similar to your father?

| \square_1 not at all | | |
|-------------------------|------|------|
| \square_2 very little | | |
| \square_3 somewhat | | |
| \Box_4 fairly much | | |
| \Box_5 very much | | |
| In what respects? | | |

91. Fear of going too far sexually

Are you afraid that you will go further sexually than you really want to?

| very often |
|---------------------------|
| fairly often |
| sometimes |
| it's happened a few times |
| never or almost never |
92. Evasion of payment

Have you avoided paying (e.g. at a cinema, café, train, bus or elsewhere)?



93. Quarrels with father

Do you and your father quarrel with each other?

| | very often |
|------|---------------------------|
| | fairly often |
| | sometimes |
| □ ₄ | it's happened a few times |
| | almost never |
| Abou | t what? |
| | |

94. Thumb-sucking

Do you usually suck your thumb or other fingers?

- 1 never
 2 it's happened a few times
 3 sometimes
 4 fairly often
- \Box_5 very often

95. Liked by peers Do you think your peers like you?
1 much
2 fairly much
3 some
4 not much
5 not at all

96. Talks back to teachers

Do you usually talk back to your teachers?

| \square_1 | very often |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| | fairly often |
| | sometimes |
| \Box_4 | it's happened a few times |
| | seldom |

97. Worries about diseases

Do you worry about getting dangerous diseases?

very often
fairly often
sometimes
it's happened a few times
never or almost never

| 98. | Quarrels with peers How often do you quarrel with your peers? |
|-----|--|
| | , very often |

| very often |
|--------------|
| fairly often |

- \square_3 sometimes
- \square_4 it's happened a few times
- \Box_5 seldom

99. Sexually less experienced

Do you feel sexually less experienced than your peers?

| \square_1 | very often |
|-------------|---------------|
| | fairly often |
| | sometimes |
| | it's happened |
| | never |

100. Preferred companionship

With whom do you prefer to spend your leisure time?

a few times

| parents |
|----------------------|
| brothers and sisters |
| friends |
| nobody |
| other, who? |
| |

| 101. Shame Do you ever feel ashamed of yourself? |
|---|
| \Box_1 very often |
| \Box_2 fairly often |
| \square_3 sometimes |
| \square_4 it's happened a few times |
| \square_5 seldom |
| 102. Running away²Have you ever run away from home? |
| \square_1 never |
| \square_2 once |
| \square_3 2 – 3 times |
| \square_4 more than 10 times |
| How long time did you stay away? |
| What did you do during this time? |

 $^{^2}$ When the original questionnaire was printed, one of the five scale steps ("4-10 times") was dropped from this item by mistake.

- 103. Stammering How often do you stammer when you talk?
 1 never
 2 it's happened a few times
 3 sometimes
 4 fairly often
 5 very often

 104. Peers are against her Do you think that your peers are "against" you?

 1 never or almost never
 2 it's happened a few times
 3 sometimes
 - \Box_4 fairly often
 - \Box_5 very often

105. Looks forward to having children

Do you look forward to having and bringing up children?

very much
fairly much
some
only a little
not at all

| Has hit somebody Have you hit somebody? |
|--|
| \square_1 never or almost never |
| \square_2 it's happened a few times |
| \square_3 sometimes |
| □₄ fairly often |
| 5 very often |
| Who and why? |
| Overweight Do you weigh too much according to your school nurse, your school doctor, or another doctor's opinion? |



108. **Disappointed in father** How often do you feel disappointed in your father?

| | seldom |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| | it's happened a few times |
| | sometimes |
| | fairly often |
| 05 | very often |
| For what? | |

109. Harassment Have you ever taken part in teasing and tormenting small children or old people? \square_1 never \square_2 once \square_3 2 – 3 times \square_4 4 – 10 times \square_5 more than 10 times 110. Popular among boys

Do you feel that you are popular among boys?



111. Teachers are against her

Do you think that your teachers are against you in particular?

 \square_1 none \square_2 hardly anyone \square_3 some of them \square_4 most of them \square_5 all or almost all

112. Afraid peers get tired

Are you afraid that your peers will get tired of you?

- \Box_1 seldom
- \square_2 it's happened a few times
- \square_3 sometimes
- \Box_4 fairly often
- \Box_5 very often

113. Criticism from parents

Do you feel criticized by your parents?



5

- Do you think their criticism is
- \square_1 I don't feel criticized
- \square_2 fair
- \square_3 unfair
- **I**₄ sometimes fair, sometimes unfair

115. Subjection to peers

Have you ever done something you would really have preferred not to do only to be together with your peers?

 \Box_1 seldom

 \square_2 it's happened a few times

- \square_3 sometimes
- \Box_4 fairly often
- \Box_5 very often

116. Loitering in town

Do you usually wander about town in the evening, hang out on street corners or in the square?

| \square_1 | never |
|-------------|-----------------------------|
| | about 1 evening / month |
| \square_3 | about 1 evening / week |
| \square_4 | a number of evenings / week |
| | every evening |
| | |

117. Cares about parental opinion

How often is what your parents think the thing that you care about most of all?

- 1 seldom
 2 it's happened a few times
 3 sometimes
 4 fairly often
- \Box_5 very often

118. Angry without showing it Do you ever feel angry but not show it?
1 seldom
2 it's happened a few times
3 sometimes
4 fairly often
5 very often

119. Sexually more experienced

Do you feel sexually more experienced than others of your age?



120. Wonderful to be alive

How often do you think that it is really wonderful to be alive?

- 1 seldom
 2 it's happened a few times
 3 sometimes
- \Box_4 fairly often
- \Box_5 very often

| 121. | Wants to be younger Would you like to be younger than you are? |
|------|---|
| | \Box_1 seldom |
| | 1 ₂ it's happened a few times |
| | \square_3 sometimes |
| | \Box_4 fairly often |
| | \Box_5 very often |
| | Why? |
| | |
| 122. | Wants to talk to outsider |

Do you ever want to talk to an outsider about your problems?

| \square_1 never or almost never |
|---|
| \square_2 it's happened a few times |
| \square_3 sometimes |
| \Box_4 fairly often |
| \square_5 very often |
| What do you perceive right now as your biggest problem? |

Finally, some questions about how you live:

- Family situation Which adult(s) do you live with?
 D₁ both mother and father
 - \square_2 father and stepmother
 - \square_3 mother and stepfather
 - \square_4 mother
 - \Box_5 father
 - \square_6 foster parents
 - \Box_7 another, who?

2. Number of sisters

How many sisters do you have?



3. Number of brothers

How many brothers do you have?

 $\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & & \\ \hline & & \\ 1 & & \\ 2 & & \\ \hline & & \\ 3 & & \\ \hline & & \\ 4 & & \\ 3 & \\ \hline & & \\ 5 & 4 \text{ or more than } 4 \end{array}$



 \square_1 yes \square_2 no

5. Contact with absent parent

If your parents are divorced, how often do you see the parent you are not living with?

- \Box_1 are not divorced
- \square_2 about once / week
- \square_3 about once / two weeks
- \square_4 about once / month
- \square_5 about once / semester
- \Box_6 less than once / semester

6. Own room

Do you have your own room?

 \square_1 no \square_2 yes

At last some questions about the questions

- 1. How difficult do you think the questions were to answer?
 - \Box_1 impossible
 - \square_2 quite difficult
 - \square_3 fairly difficult
 - \Box_4 fairly easy
 - \Box_5 very easy
- 2. Why was it difficult to answer the questions?
 - \square_1 it was not difficult to answer the questions
 - \square_2 it was difficult to understand them
 - \square_3 dealt with too "personal" things
 - \square_4 dealt with things you have not thought about
 - \square_5 because you do not like to answer such questions
- 3. What did it feel like to answer the questions?
 - \square_1 I felt nothing special
 - \square_2 I felt uneasy
 - \square_3 It was nice
 - \square_4 It was boring
 - \square_5 It was unpleasant

4. How many questions do you think were difficult to answer honestly?



01-10-30

Appendix

Self-reported adjustment problems: Frequencies, means, and standard deviations among girls in grade 8, in Örebro, 1970. Data are taken from the IDA-program. Where relevant the item scales have been reversed so that a high value indicates poor adjustment.

| | | Ratings | | | Μ | sd | N |
|-------------------|---|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| 1. How | v often have ye | ou had a head | ache during t | his school year | ? | | |
| never | about once / semester | about once / month | about once / week | several times / week | | | |
| 12.1 | 28.8 | 34.2 | 19.4 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 521 |
| 2. How | v well do you a | and your peer | s understand | each other? | | | |
| very well | fairly well | neither well nor badly | fairly badly | very badly | | | |
| 25.9 | 57.7 | 12.6 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 522 |
| 3. Do y seldom | you feel unhap it's happened a few times | py and depre sometimes | ssed without fairly often | knowing why? very often | | | |
| 23.5 | 26.2 | 36.7 | 10.4 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 520 |
| | you think tha at you think? fairly often | t your parents sometimes | s listen to wh it's happened a few times | at you have to s seldom | ay and ca | re abou | ıt |
| 44.9 | 27.4 | 19.0 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 521 |
| 5. How | v often do you | feel angry an | d irritated wi | th your peers? | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| | | Ratings | | | М | sd | Ν |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | - | | |
| 6. Have | e you ever tak | en goods from | n a store, kios | sk or shop wit | hout payin | g? | |
| never | once | 2 - 3 times | 4 - 10 times | more than 10 times | | | |
| 69.1 | 13.8 | 9.6 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 521 |
| 7. Do y | ou feel that yo | ou are in the | way or a both | er at home? | | | |
| never or almost never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 59.2 | 26.2 | 11.1 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 522 |
| 8. Do y | ou bite your n | ails? | | | | | |
| never or almost never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 33.3 | 14.9 | 19.5 | 14.2 | 18.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 522 |
| 9. Do y | ou like your to | eachers? | | | | | |
| all or almost all | most of them | some of them | hardly anyone | none | | | |
| 9.4 | 41.3 | 42.8 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 521 |
| 10. Wo | ould you like to | be older that | an you are? | | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 27.3 | 27.3 | 30.2 | 11.2 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 517 |
| 11. Do | you ever feel | afraid withou | ıt knowing wl | hy? | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 55.9 | 26.3 | 13.2 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 521 |

| | | Ratings | | | Μ | sd | Ν |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| 12. Do | you feel shy a | and uncertain | when you ar | e with your pee | rs? | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 42.0 | 29.9 | 22.1 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 521 |
| 13. Ho | w often are yo | ou restless and | d find it diffic | cult to keep still | ? | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 22.5 | 33.6 | 24.2 | 15.0 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 521 |
| 14. How very much | w much would | d you as adul somewhat | t like to be si very little | milar to your m not at all | other? | | |
| 5.8 | 15.7 | 38.8 | 25.4 | 14.2 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 515 |
| 15. Are | e you afraid of | doing somet | hing really st | upid when you | get angry | ? | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 39.3 | 25.4 | 21.6 | 9.6 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 519 |
| 16. Are | e you satisfied | with your sc | hool work? | | | | |
| most often | fairly often | sometimes | it's happened a few times | almost never | | | |
| 14.6 | 27.0 | 38.9 | 12.1 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 522 |
| 17. Ho | w often do yo | u have a bad | appetite? | | | | |
| never | about once / semester | about once / month | about once / week | several times / week | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| · | | | | | | | |
|--------|--|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------|--------|
| | | Ratings | | | Μ | sd | Ν |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| 18. Ha | ve you ever re | ally been in l | ove? | | | | |
| never | once | several times | | | | | |
| 16.8 | 44.7 | 38.5 | | anat. 2. 1. | 2.2 | 0.7 | 512 |
| 19. Do | you ever feel | like doing th | e opposite of | what your pare | ents want? | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 11.2 | 35.2 | 37.7 | 9.8 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 520 |
| | you worry ab action as it sho it's happened a few times | | ng something fairly often | wrong with yo very often | ur body, tl | hat it d | oesn't |
| 33.5 | 24.9 | 27.2 | 10.6 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 519 |
| 21. Ha | ve you drunk | so much beer | , spirits or wi | ne that you felt | drunk? | | |
| never | once | 2 - 3 times | 4 - 10 times | more than 10 times | | | |
| 44.5 | 14.8 | 16.9 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 521 |
| 22. Do | you worry that | at you will no | ot manage to g | get your homew | vork done | proper | ly? |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 29.6 | 27.3 | 28.1 | 11.0 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 520 |
| | 27.3 you feel defia | | | 4.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 520 |
| | | | | 4.0 against all | 2.3 | 1.1 | 520 |

| | | Ratings | | | Μ | sd | Ν |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| 24. Do | you think you | ir parents are | angry or irrit | ated with you? | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 32.3 | 30.8 | 26.7 | 8.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 517 |
| 25. Do | you think you | need to kno | w more about | sexual issues? | | | |
| nothing more at all | hardly anything more | some more | a fair amount more | very much more | | | |
| 12.5 | 35.2 | 39.6 | 10.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 520 |
| 26. Do | you have nigh | ntmares? | | | | | |
| almost never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 46.9 | 28.5 | 19.3 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 522 |
| 27. Do | you wish you | r father were | different? | | | | |
| never or almost never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 41.3 | 24.6 | 18.1 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 504 |
| 28. Do | you trust you | r peers? | | | | | |
| totally | quite a lot | some | not much | not at all | | | |
| 11.7 | 47.2 | 30.1 | 9.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 521 |
| 29. Ho | w many eveni | ngs a week d | o you usually | spend at home? | | | |
| all | 5-6 | 3-4 | 1-2 | none | | | |
| 7.7 | 20.5 | 39.5 | 26.1 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 522 |

| | | Rating | S | | | М | sd | Ν |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | |
| | | | | | e in order to g ess or somet | | | f |
| never | once | 2 - 3 times | 4 - 10 times | more than 10 times | | | | |
| 86.9 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 0.2 | | 1.2 | 0.6 | 520 |
| 31. Ho | w much wo | uld you like | to chang | ge yourself? | | | | |
| not at all | not much | some | fairly much | very much | | | | |
| 12.9 | 27.5 | 42.7 | 11.0 | 6.0 | | 2.7 | 1.0 | 520 |
| 32. Ho seldom | it's happened a few times | you think at some- times | fairly often | al issues? very often | | | | |
| 22.0 | 28.4 | 36.4 | 12.3 | 1.0 | | 2.4 | 1.0 | 522 |
| 33. Ha els | | urpose take | n things o | or money th | at you knew | belonged | l to son | ieone |
| never | once | 2 - 3 times | 4 - 10 times | more than 10 times | | | | |
| 48.6 | 21.7 | 20.9 | 5.8 | 3.1 | | 1.9 | 1.1 | 521 |
| 34. If s | so, from who | om and wha | t? | | | | | |
| never taken anythin | from mother g | from father | from brothers or sisters | from peer | from somebody else | | | |
| 49.2 | 32.9 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 5.2 | | | 498 |

| | | Ratings | | | | М | sd | N |
|------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | |
| exa | w often have imple stomacl istipation or d | n ache, stor | | | | | | d, |
| never | about once / semester | about once / month | about once / week | several times / week | | | | |
| 17.1 | 33.1 | 32.0 | 12.1 | 5.6 | | 2.6 | 1.1 | 519 |
| 36. Do seldom | you feel like it's happened a few times | an outsider sometimes | when you fairly often | are togeth very often | er with you | r peers? | | |
| 46.9 | 28.7 | 17.5 | 4.4 | 2.5 | | 1.9 | 1.0 | 520 |
| almost never | w often do yo it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | 2.2 | 1.0 | 501 |
| 25.3 | 34.2 | 29.0 | 9.2 | 2.3 | | 2.3 | 1.0 | 521 |
| 38. Ho | w often do yo | u feel disap | pointed in | n your moth | ner? | | | |
| almost never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | | |
| 45.9 | 24.3 | 21.6 | 7.3 | 1.0 | | 1.9 | 1.0 | 510 |
| 39. Hav | ve you gotten | your first p | eriod? | | | | | |
| yes | no | | | | | | | |
| 94.2 | 5.8 | | | | | | | 520 |
| 40. Wh | nen did you ge | et your first | period? | | | | | |
| before 10 | between 10- 11 years of age | between 11-12 years of | between 12-13 years of | after the age of 13 | have not gotten | | | |
| years of age | | age | age | | one yet | | | |

| | | Rating | S | | | M | sd | N |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|------------------|------------------|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | |
| 41. Ho | w much pain o | do you ha | ve in conne | ection with | your period | s? | | |
| no pain at all | not much pain | some pain | fairly much pain | very much pain | have not gotten my first period yet | | | |
| 13.1 | 30.1 | 21.1 | 19.8 | 10.0 | 6.0 | 2.8 ^a | 1.2 ^a | 521 |
| 42. Do | you fantasize | and dayd | lream? | | | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | some- times | fairly often | very often | | | | |
| 11.2 | 15.6 | 32.7 | 25.8 | 14.8 | | 3.2 | 1.2 | 520 |
| 43. Ho | w often do yo | u feel ang | gry or irritat | ed with you | r father? | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | some- times | fairly often | very often | | | | |
| 29.6 | 28.8 | 26.0 | 11.7 | 4.0 | | 2.3 | 1.1 | 497 |
| 44. Do | you think you | ır teacher | s are fair to | you? | | | | |
| all or almost all | most of them | some of them | hardly anyone | none | | | | |
| 27.2 | 47.0 | 21.2 | 3.9 | 0.8 | | 2.0 | 0.8 | 519 |
| 45. Ha | ve you ever fe | lt as if yo | u didn't wa | int to go on | living? | | | |
| never | it's happened a few times | some- times | fairly often | very often | | | | |

 $\underline{\text{Note}}:$ ^a Girls who had not gotten their first period yet were excluded from the computation.

2.7

2.1 1.0 521

7.9

40.5 17.3

| | | Ratings | | | Μ | sd | Ν |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--------------|---------|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| con | | es, make-up, | leisure activ | ake decisions fo ities, choice of t | | | |
| very little | not much | some | fairly much | very much | | | |
| 33.5 | 30.2 | 31.2 | 4.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 520 |
| 47. Do | you sometim | es think that l | boys are bett | er off than girls' | ? | | |
| never or almost never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 41.0 | 22.9 | 25.6 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 519 |
| (pla | ve you been a ayed truant)? once | way from sch 2 - 3 times | 1001 without 4 - 10 | permission duri more than 10 | ng this scl | hool-ye | ar |
| never | once | 2 - 5 times | times | times | | | |
| 54.2 | 16.2 | 19.2 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 520 |
| 49. Ho | w well do you | think that yo | ou and your r | nother understa | nd each ot | her? | |
| very well | fairly well | neither well nor badly | fairly badly | very badly | | | |
| 36.4 | 39.3 | 16.5 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 514 |
| 50. Ho | w often durin | g this school- | year have yo | u had difficultie | es falling a | isleep? | |
| never | about 1 evening / semester | about 1 evening / month | about 1 evening / week | several evenings / week | | | |
| 15.0 | 17.7 | 35.6 | 20.6 | 11.2 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 520 |
| 51. Hav | ve you smoke | d hashish? | | | | | |
| never | once | 2 - 3 times | 4 - 10 times | more than 10 times | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| | | Ratings | | | Μ | sd |] |
|---|---|---|--|---|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| 52. Do ye | ou have or hav | ve you ever h | ad a best frie | nd? | | | |
| both have had before and have now | have now, but have not had before | have had before, but do not have now | have never had, but want to have | have never had and do not want to have | | | |
| 80.6 | 5.2 | 11.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | | | 52 |
| 53. Do ye | ou think sex s | eems frighter | ning and unpl | easant? | | | |
| not at all | only a little | some | fairly much | very much | | | |
| 62.5 | 24.6 | 10.6 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 51 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | happened a few times | | | | |
| 14.6 | 24.2 | 38.8 | 14.0 | 8.4 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 52 |
| | | | | 8.4 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 52 |
| 55. Do yo | 24.2 ou wish your r it's happened a few times | | | 8.4 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 52 |
| 55. Do yo never or i almost | ou wish your 1 it's happened a | nother were | different? | 8.4 | 2.8 | 0.8 | |
| 55. Do yo never or i almost never 43.8 | ou wish your n it's happened a few times 42.0 ou have proble | nother were fairly often 9.8 | different? very often 4.5 | 8.4 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 512 |
| 55. Do yo never or i almost never 43.8 56. Do yo etc.)? | ou wish your n it's happened a few times 42.0 ou have proble | nother were fairly often 9.8 | different? very often 4.5 | | 1.8 | 0.8 | 512 |
| 55. Do yo never or i almost never 43.8 56. Do yo etc.)? | ou wish your r it's happened a few times 42.0 ou have proble ? it's happened a | nother were fairly often 9.8 ems with alle | different? very often 4.5 ergy (for exar | nple asthma, ha | 1.8 | 0.8 | <u>51</u> |
| 55. Do yo never or i almost never 43.8 56. Do yo etc.)? never i 65.0 | ou wish your n it's happened a few times 42.0 ou have proble dit's happened a few times | nother were fairly often 9.8 ems with alle sometimes 8.3 | different? very often 4.5 ergy (for exar fairly often 5.6 | nple asthma, ha very often 2.9 | 1.8 y-fever, | 0.8 eczema | <u>51</u> |
| 55. Do yo never or i almost never 43.8 56. Do yo etc.)? never i 65.0 57. Do yo | ou wish your r it's happened a few times 42.0 ou have proble ? it's happened a few times 18.3 | nother were fairly often 9.8 ems with alle sometimes 8.3 | different? very often 4.5 ergy (for exar fairly often 5.6 | nple asthma, ha very often 2.9 | 1.8 y-fever, | 0.8 eczema | 52 511 a, 520 |

| | | Ratings | | | Μ | sd | N |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| 58. Do | you feel tense a | nd anxious t | ogether with | new people? | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 20.5 | 29.2 | 29.0 | 16.2 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 518 |
| 59. Do | you usually get | tired of your | peers quickly | y? | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 48.6 | 33.9 | 13.9 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 519 |
| 60. Do | you usually hav | e snacks bet | ween meals? | | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 6.2 | 16.8 | 29.3 | 30.8 | 17.0 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 519 |
| 61. Hav | ve you used othe | er drugs than | hashish? | | | | |
| never | once | 2 - 3 times | 4 - 10 times | more than 10 times | | | |
| 96.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 519 |
| 62. In v | what way? | | | | | | |
| never done | sniffed | eaten | with syringe | smoked | | | |
| 94.9 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | | March 464 4 100 100 100 100 100 100 | 511 |
| 63. Are | e you usually afr | aid of saying | things that c | an hurt people? | | | |
| never or almost never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |

35.8

32.4

11.2

4.6

2.5 1.0 519

| | | Ratings | | | М | sd | |
|---|---|--|--|---|-----|-----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| 64. Do <u>y</u> | you think that | your peers are | e unfair to you | 1? | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 42.3 | 35.1 | 18.9 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 51 |
| 65. How very important | v important is i fairly important | it for you to d | lo well at scho not especially important | not at all important | | | |
| 17.8 | 49.1 | 19.3 | 10.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 51 |
| ((D | | | | • • | 0 | | |
| 66. Do y have now, and have had before | you have or ha , have now but have not had before | ve you ever h have had but do not have now | aad a steady re have never had but want to have | elation to a boy have never had and do not want to have | ? | | |
| have now, and have had | , have now but have not | have had but do not have | have never had but want | have never had and do not want to | ? | | 51 |
| have now, and have had before 19.7 | have now but have not had before | have had but do not have now 40.4 | have never had but want to have 31.5 | have never had and do not want to have | ? | | 51 |
| have now, and have had before 19.7 67. Do | have now but have not had before 5.2 you feel tired, 1 it's happened a | have had but do not have now 40.4 azy and irrita | have never had but want to have 31.5 able? | have never had and do not want to have 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 51 |
| have now, and have had before 19.7 67. Do y seldom 15.6 68. Hav | have now but have not had before 5.2 you feel tired, l it's happened a few times | have had but do not have now 40.4 lazy and irrita sometimes 35.5 tely destroyed | have never had but want to have <u>31.5</u> able? fairly often <u>10.8</u> d or helped to | have never had and do not want to have 3.1 very often 2.3 destroy things | 2.5 | | 51 |

2.5

78.8

12.1

0.4

1.3 0.7 519

| | | Ratings | Ratings | | | sd | Ν |
|--|--|---|--|----------------------------------|------------------|------------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| 69. Hav thin | ve you destroye .gs? | ed things you | irself or have y | ou only partic | ipated in | destroy | /ing |
| neither of them | only participated | did it myself | both of them | | | | |
| 72.7 | 19.4 | 3.7 | 4.3 | | | | 516 |
| | v often do you ight now? fairly often | feel that you sometimes | ur parents are t it's happened a few times | he persons tha seldom | t you care | e for m | ost of |
| 9.8 | 23.5 | 36.0 | 18.4 | 12.3 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 511 |
| 71. Do | 1.1 | | | | | | |
| never or almost never | it's happened a few times | rself for thir sometimes | ngs you know y fairly often | you really canr very often | ot help? | | |
| never or almost | it's happened a | | | - | not help? 2.1 | 1.0 | 522 |
| never or almost never 30.5 | it's happened a few times | sometimes 28.7 | fairly often 6.3 | very often | • | 1.0 | 522 |
| never or almost never 30.5 | it's happened a few times | sometimes 28.7 | fairly often 6.3 | very often | • | 1.0 | 522 |
| never or almost never <u>30.5</u> 72. Do all or almost | it's happened a few times 33.3 you think your | sometimes 28.7 teachers lik some of | fairly often <u>6.3</u> e you? | very often | • | 1.0 0.8 | 522 |
| never or almost never 30.5 72. Do all or almost all 7.3 73. Hov | it's happened a few times 33.3 you think your most of them | sometimes 28.7 teachers lik some of them 53.9 appened dur | fairly often 6.3 e you? hardly anyone 7.7 ring this schoo | very often 1.1 none 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 518 |
| never or almost never 30.5 72. Do all or almost all 7.3 73. Hov | it's happened a few times 33.3 you think your most of them 30.3 w often has it h | sometimes 28.7 teachers lik some of them 53.9 appened dur | fairly often 6.3 e you? hardly anyone 7.7 ring this schoo | very often 1.1 none 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 518 |

| | | Ratings | | | М | sd | ľ |
|---|---|----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------|-----|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| 74. Is i | t usually diffi | cult for you to | o make friends | ? | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 47.8 | 23.2 | 20.9 | 6.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 52 |
| 75. Ho | w well do you | ı think that yo | ou and your fat | her understand | each oth | er? | |
| very well | fairly well | neither well nor badly | fairly badly | very badly | | | |
| 22.7 | 38.4 | 23.9 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 498 |
| most often | fairly often | sometimes | you typically a it's happened a few times | almost never | | | |
| 17.0 | 27.8 | 39.3 | 11.9 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 522 |
| 77. Do never or almost never | you worry ab it's happened a few times | out what will sometimes | happen to you fairly often | ı in the future? very often | | | |
| 15.5 | 26.4 | 33.9 | 16.5 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 522 |
| | you ever thin | k that you'd 1 | ather be a boy | ? | | | |
| 78. Do | | | | | | | |
| 78. Do never or almost never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| never or almost | it's happened a | sometimes 9.6 | fairly often 2.9 | very often 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 522 |
| never or almost never 69.3 | it's happened a few times 17.0 | 9.6 | · | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 52: |
| never or almost never 69.3 | it's happened a few times 17.0 | 9.6 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 522 |

| o fairly ant important 23.9 | 4 your peers agree important 2.1 hers understand only someone 12.5 | very important 0.4 you? none 2.7 | at you ha 2.1 2.7 | 0.7 | 518 |
|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| o fairly ant important 23.9 that your teach f some of them | important 2.1 ners understand only someone 12.5 | very important 0.4 you? none 2.7 | 2.1 | 0.7 | |
| ant important 23.9 that your teach f some of them | 2.1 ners understand only someone 12.5 | important 0.4 you? none 2.7 | | | |
| that your teach f some of them | ners understand only someone 12.5 | you? none 2.7 | | | |
| f some of them | only someone | none | 2.7 | 0.9 | 519 |
| them | 12.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 519 |
| 42.0 | | | 2.7 | 0.9 | 519 |
| | | | | | |
| do the opposite ned sometimes es | e of what your p fairly often | very often | | | |
| 28.2 | 6.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 522 |
| e you displease | ed with your pee | rs? | | | |
| ned sometimes es | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 30.7 | 7.3 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 521 |
| l sexual interco | urse? | | | | |
| a number of times | f | | | | |
| 14.6 | | | 1.4 | 0.7 | 520 |
| | a number of times 14.6 ad sexual intere | a number of times 14.6 | a number of times 14.6 ad sexual intercourse, have you ever slept with | a number of times <u>14.6</u> <u>1.4</u> ad sexual intercourse, have you ever slept with someon | a number of times 14.6 1.4 0.7 ad sexual intercourse, have you ever slept with someone the fi |

| no | yes, once | yes, a number of times | have not had sexual inter- course | |
|------|-----------|------------------------------|---|-----|
| 17.8 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 76.4 | 512 |

| | | Ratings | | | Μ | sđ | N |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------|-----|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| 86. Is i | t difficult for y | ou to conce | ntrate? | | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 12.1 | 32.6 | 38.7 | 13.0 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 522 |
| 87. Ho | w often do you | ı feel angry | or irritated wit | h your mother | ·? | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 29.6 | 27.7 | 29.6 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 513 |
| | you ever wish | - | | - | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 52.8 | 22.3 | 17.5 | 6.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 521 |
| 89. Do | you feel lonel | y? | | | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 37.6 | 28.0 | 23.8 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 521 |
| 90. Ho | w much would | l you as adul | t like to be sin | nilar to your fa | ather? | | |
| very much | fairly much | somewhat | very little | not at all | | | |
| 4.6 | 12.5 | 31.6 | 27.2 | 24.1 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 497 |
| 91. Are | e you afraid th | at you will g | o further sexua | ally than you r | eally want | to? | |
| never or almost never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |

4.0 1.3 1.8 1.0 520

_54.0

21.5

| | | Ratings | | | М | sd | N |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| 92. Ha | ve you avoide | d paying (e.g | , at a cinema, | café, train, bus | or elsewh | nere)? | |
| never | once | 2 - 3 times | 4 - 10 times | more than 10 times | | | |
| 86.9 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 521 |
| 93. Do | you and your | father quarre | el with each o | ther? | | | |
| almost never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 53.4 | 20.0 | 16.8 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 494 |
| 94. Do | you usually s | ick your thu | mb or other fi | ngers? | | | |
| never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 82.7 | 13.6 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 521 |
| 95. Do | you think you | r peers like | you? | | | | |
| much | fairly much | some | not much | not at all | | | |
| 3.1 | 30.6 | 58.4 | 7.7 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 519 |
| 96. Do | you usually ta | ilk back to ye | our teachers? | | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 35.4 | 31.2 | 24.4 | 7.7 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 520 |
| 97. Do | you worry ab | out getting d | angerous dise | ases? | | | |
| never or almost never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 35.6 | 26.8 | 25.0 | 9.4 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 519 |

| | | Ratings | _ | | Μ | sd | l |
|---------|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----|-----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| 98. Ho | ow often do yo | u quarrel wit | h your peers? | | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 29.9 | 42.4 | 22.0 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 51 |
| 99. Do | you feel sexu | ally less exp | erienced than | your peers? | | | |
| never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 52.9 | 29.0 | 13.3 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 52 |
| 100. W | Vith whom do | you prefer to | spend your le | sisure time? | | | |
| parents | brothers and sisters | friends | nobody | other, who? | | | |
| 6.9 | 4.2 | 73.9 | 1.6 | 13.3 | | | 49 |
| 101. D | o you ever fee | l ashamed of | f yourself? | | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 29.8 | 36.7 | 28.7 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 52 |
| 102. H | lave you ever r | un away froi | n home? | | | | |
| never | once | 2-3 times | more than 10 times | | | | |
| 91.7 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 | | 1.1 | 0.4 | 52 |
| 103. H | low often do y | ou stammer | when you talk | ? | | | |
| never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 58.0 | 32.6 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 52 |

| | | Ratings | | | Μ | sd | N |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| 104. D | o you think th | at your peers | are "against" | you? | | | |
| never or almost never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 44.0 | 36.1 | 15.9 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 521 |
| 105. D very much | o you look for fairly much | ward to havi some | ng and bringin only a little | ng up children? not at all | | | |
| 23.4 | 23.0 | 23.8 | 20.2 | 9.6 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 521 |
| 106. H | lave you hit so | mebody? | | | | | |
| never or almost never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 41.7 | 32.5 | 19.2 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 520 |
| | o you weigh to r doctor's opin | | rding to your | school nurse, ye | our schoo | l doctor | r, or |
| no | yes, a little too much | yes, somewhat | yes, much too much | | | | |

| | too much | somewhat too much | too much | | | |
|------|----------|----------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|
| 83.9 | 10.1 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 515 |

108. How often do you feel disappointed in your father?

| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | | |
|--------|------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|--|
| 54.3 | 24.5 | 12.5 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 497 | |

| | | Ratings | | | Μ | sd | |
|------------------|---|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| | ave you ever eople? | taken part in | teasing and to | rmenting small | children | or old | |
| never | once | 2 - 3 times | 4 - 10 times | more than 10 times | | | |
| 81.9 | 10.2 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | |
| 110. Do | o you feel that | you are popu | ular among bo | ys? | | | |
| very much | fairly much | some | very little | not at all | | | |
| 1.7 | 16.9 | 46.7 | 23.3 | 11.3 | 3.3 | 0.9 | |
| none | hardly anyone | some of them | most of them | all or almost all | | | |
| 35.9 | 44.9 | 15.0 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.9 | |
| 112. A seldom | re you afraid t it's happened a few times | that your peet | rs will get tire fairly often | d of you? very often | | | |
| 37.2 | 36.1 | 21.3 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | |
| 113. D almost | o you feel crit it's happened | icized by you | ur parents? fairly often | very often | | | |
| never | a few times | | | | | | |
| 53.7 | 26.5 | 15.2 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | |
| 114. D | o you think th | eir criticism | is | | | | |
| I don't feel | | unfair | sometimes fair, sometimes | | | | |
| criticize | d | | unfair | | | | |

| | | | | | 30.30.4.5 | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------|---------|------|
| | | Ratings | | | М | sd | N |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| | Iave you ever o be together v | | ing you would r rs? | eally have pre | eferred no | t to do | only |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 52.6 | 35.1 | 10.4 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 521 |
| | Do you usually or in the squar | | ut town in the e | vening, hang | out on str | eet cor | ners |
| never | about 1 evening / month | about 1 evening / week | a number of evenings / week | every evening | | | |
| 69.6 | 19.6 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 520 |
| very often | fairly often | sometimes | it's happened a few times | seldom | | | |
| 4.7 | 19.4 | 40.9 | 23.4 | 11.6 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 509 |
| 118. E | Oo you ever fee | el angry but r | not show it? | | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 8.3 | 33.0 | 43.2 | 13.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 521 |
| 119. D | o you feel sex | ually more e | xperienced than | others of you | ir age? | | |
| never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 60.8 | 22.3 | 12.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 520 |
| 120. H | Iow often do y | ou think that | it is really won | derful to be al | ive? | | |
| very often | fairly often | sometimes | it's happened a few times | seldom | | | |
| 17.9 | 40.6 | 30.4 | 8.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 520 |

| Ratings | | | | | | sd | N |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------|-----|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| 121. W | ould you like | to be younge | r than you are' | ? | | | |
| seldom | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |
| 86.7 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 520 |
| 122. D | o you ever wa | nt to talk to a | n outsider abo | ut your proble | ems? | | |
| never or almost never | it's happened a few times | sometimes | fairly often | very often | | | |

2.1 2.0 1.1 521

43.0

25.1

| Ratings | | | | | | | N | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | |
| 1. Whi | ich adult(s | s) do you l | ive with? | | | | | |
| both mother and father | father and step- mother | mother and step- father | mother | father | foster parents | another who? | | |
| 83.3 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 10.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 491 | |
| 2. How | v many sis | sters do yo | ou have? | | | | | |
| none | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 or more than 4 | | | | |
| 39.1 | 36.2 | 16.2 | 3.5 | 5.1 | | | 489 | |
| 3. How | v many br | others do | you have? |) | | | | |
| none | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 or more than 4 | | | | |
| 40.1 | 39.9 | 13.1 | 5.3 | 1.6 | | | 489 | |
| 4. Are | your pare | nts divorc | ed? | | | | | |
| Yes | No | | | | | | | |
| 13.1 | 86.9 | | | | | | 488 | |
| 5. If y with | | ts are divo | orced, how | v often do | you see tł | ne parent yo | u are not living | |
| about once / week | about once / two weeks | about once / month | about once / semester | less than once / semester | are not divorced | | | |
| 1.3 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 86.5 | | 466 | |
| 6: Do : | you have | your own | room? | | | | | |
| No | Yes | | | | | | | |
| 29.7 | 70.3 | | | | | | 491 | |

Questions about living conditions: Frequencies among girls in grade 8, in Örebro, 1970. Data are taken from the IDA-program.

| | Ν | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|---|------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
| 1. How diff | ficult do you t | hink the ques | stions were to | answer? | |
| impossible | quite difficult | fairly difficult | fairly easy | very easy | |
| 0 | 7.0 | 21.8 | 56.9 | 14.4 | 473 |
| 2. Why was it was not difficult to answer the questions | s it difficult to it was difficult to understand them | e answer the c dealt with too "personal" things | questions? dealt with things you have not thought about | because you do not like to answer such questions | |
| 37.5 | 9.7 | 13.3 | 36.8 | 2.8 | 435 |
| 3. What did I felt nothing special | l it feel like to I felt uneasy | answer the c | juestions? it was boring | it was unpleasant | |
| 71.3 | 2.3 | 19.8 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 470 |
| 4. How ma | ny questions c | lo you think | were difficult | to answer hones | tly? |
| all | almost all | some | one or a few | none at all | |

39.3

473

2.5

3.2

17.1

Questions about the questions: Frequencies among girls in grade 8, in Örebro, 1970. Data are taken from the IDA-program.

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