

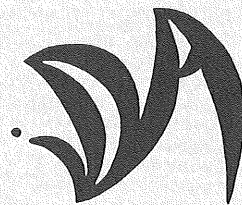
Reports from the project

Individual Development and Adaptation

**QUESTIONS ON WOMEN'S SITUATION,
LIFE SATISFACTION AND HEALTH**

**The 2004 IDA follow-up survey on women
Technical report**

Petra Lindfors



**Number 86
October 2004**

**IDA / Department of Psychology
STOCKHOLM UNIVERSITY
106 91 STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN**

ISSN 1651-0542

Viera Dornic, Copy Editor

vd@psychology.su.se

TEL +46 8 16 3962

FAX +46 8 15 9342

Principal investigator: **Professor Lars R. BERGMAN**

The research program Individual Development and Adaptation (IDA) was initiated by David Magnusson in 1964 and was led by him until 1996 when Lars R. Bergman became the principal investigator.

Reports from the project Individual Development and Adaptation published from 2000 and onwards:

- No. 70 Bergman, L.R. Women's health, work, and education in a life-span perspective. Technical report 1: Theoretical background and overview of the data collection. (*January 2000*)
- No. 71 Isaksson, K., Johansson, G., Lindroth, S., & Sverke, M. Women's health, work, and education in a life-span perspective. Technical report 2: The coding of work biographies. (*November 2000*)
- No. 72 Publications 1961 - 2000. (*December 2000*)
- No. 73 Zettergren, P. Peer rejection and future school adjustment. A longitudinal study. (*October 2001*)
- Nr. 74 Wulff, C. Begåvningsprofiler som avviker från vad som anses könstypiskt. Betydelse för anpassning och yrkespreferenser. (*Oktober 2001*)
- No. 75 Wångby, M., & Stattin, H. Self-perceived psychological health among Swedish teenage girls: 1. Adjustment problems in a 1996 school cohort. (*November 2001*)
- No. 76 Magnusson, D., & Mahoney, J.L. A holistic person approach for research on positive development. (*November 2001*)
- Nr. 77 Lindroth, S. IDAs och hennes systrars väg ut i arbetslivet. En studie om yrkesplaner, yrkesutveckling och yrkesval hos flickor i tonåren och i tidig vuxenålder. (*December 2001*)
- No. 78 Crafoord, K., & Magnusson, D. Symptom questionnaire: Early adolescence. Female version. (*December 2001*)
- No. 79 Wångby, M., Magnusson, D., & Stattin, H. Self-perceived psychological health among Swedish teenage girls: 2. Time trends in frequencies of adjustment problems between 1970 and 1996. (*March 2002*)
- Nr. 80 Näswall, K., Sverke, M., Isaksson, K., Johansson, G., & Lindroth, S. Arbete, utbildning, familj: Beskrivande statistik från den personliga intervjun i IDA-II. Teknisk rapport. (*Augusti 2002*)
- Nr. 81 Grip, A. Linjära statistiska kontra icke linjära dynamiska modeller av individuell utveckling. (*Oktober 2002*)
- No. 82 Isaksson, K., Johansson, G., Lindroth, S., & Sverke, M. Women's health, work, and education in a life-span perspective. Timing of childbirth and education: A life event approach to female career patterns. (*November 2002*)
- No. 83 Daukantaite, D., & Bergman, L.R. Components of subjective well-being in Swedish women. (*January 2003*)
- No. 84 Wångby, M. Questions about life-style in 2002. Follow-up survey on the 1998 data collection among females in the IDA-project. Technical report. (*March 2004*)
- No. 85 Trost, K., & Bergman, E. Men's work and well-being in a lifespan perspective. Technical report from the 2002-2003 data collection. (*September 2004*)

Foreword

This technical report describes a mail questionnaire follow-up of the main group of females in the longitudinal research program Individual Development and Adaptation (IDA). It concerned health related behaviors and life-satisfaction, and the survey was carried out in 2004. The report is written by Petra Lindfors.

The data collection was supported by grants to Lars R. Bergman from the Swedish Council for Working Life and Social Research, the Swedish Research Council, and the County Council of Örebro.

Stockholm, September 30, 2004

Lars R. Bergman
Professor
Director of IDA

BACKGROUND

This is a technical report on the 2004 follow-up survey of the women in the longitudinal research program Individual Development and Adaptation (IDA; Magnusson, 1988). The purpose of the survey was to study the then about 49 year-old women's situation, life-satisfaction and health.

The IDA-program

The longitudinal research program *Individual Development and Adaptation* (IDA; Magnusson, 1988) was initiated in the early 1960s by David Magnusson who remained principal investigator for more than 30 years. In 1996, Lars R. Bergman became the principal investigator, with Magnusson still taking active part in the program.

The first data collection within the IDA-program was performed in 1965 and included all children who were at the time about 10 years old and attended the third grade in compulsory school in Örebro during the terms of 1964/65. All children who subsequently enrolled in these classes in the 6th, 8th or 9th grades were also included in this cohort, which is referred to as *the main group*. The main group included about 1400 boys and girls and has now been followed up to middle-age.

The 1998 data collection

In 1998, when most individuals in the IDA main group were aged about 43, an extensive data collection directed to the women in the main group was carried out (Bergman, 2000). This data collection included a comprehensive personal interview and an intensive psychological-medical investigation and as such it aimed to study women's work, health, and education (for further details concerning the 1998 data collection, see Bergman, 2000).

The 2002 follow-up survey

In 2002, all women who participated in the 1998 data collection were contacted again with a mail-distributed questionnaire, *the 2002 life-style questionnaire* (Wångby, 2004). The purpose of this data collection was to follow-up health-related behaviors and to study the effects of the 1998 medical examination and counseling on health-related behaviors in the women who took part in the medical examination (for further details concerning the 2002 survey, see Wångby, 2004).

THE 2004 FOLLOW-UP SURVEY

In 2004, when most women in the IDA main group were aged about 49, all women who took part in the 1998 data collection were contacted again and were asked to participate in a second follow-up study. The purpose of the study was to collect information about the women's life situation, life satisfaction and health at age 49. To fulfil this purpose a questionnaire was constructed mostly reiterating questions from different areas included in the 1998 investigation of the IDA women or in the 2003 investigation of the IDA men. By doing this, the same questions were asked both at the time of the 1998 data collection and in this follow-up. Moreover, questions included in the 2003 follow-up study on men were also posed to allow for comparisons between women and men. This questionnaire will be referred to as *the 2004 follow-up on women*; it is included in Statistics Sweden (2004, Appendix 1:2).

This follow-up survey was carried out by Statistics Sweden (for further details see Statistics Sweden, 2004) with Michael Nilsson being responsible for the data collection and Kristina Halldin serving as production manager.

The 2004 follow-up on women

The questionnaire covered the following nine areas: 1) family and children, 2) education and occupation, 3) work satisfaction, 4) work/life balance, 5) life satisfaction, 6) feelings and emotions, 7) menopause, 8) health and well-being, and 9) sick-leave. The questions included in *the 2004 follow-up on women* are shown in Table 1. An in-depth description of the single item questions and measures included in the 2004 questionnaire is provided in Appendix 1 which also describes how the different measures are related to items and measures in previous questionnaires distributed within the IDA-project.

Recently translated instruments

Translation of the new measures Life Orientation Test (LOT-R; Scheier & Carver, 1992) and Satisfaction With Life Scale (SWLS; Diener, Emmons, Larson, & Griffin, 1985) involved repeated back-translation performed separately by different individuals. Before using the measures in research, the translated scales were included in a questionnaire and pre-tested together with other scales. The pre-testing did not lead to any changes in the wording of the items included in the translated measures.

Pre-testing of questionnaire

Four middle-aged women (one highly educated, one on long-term sick-leave, one in art-related work and one white-collar worker) not included in the IDA-study sample but belonging to a convenience sample were prior to the study asked to fill in the questionnaire. They were asked to fill in the questionnaire at home and to take down in writing all inconsistencies experienced. After completing the questionnaire, brief interviews were conducted separately with three of the women. During this interview, questions were asked on the basis of their notes and comments. If they had had no spontaneous comments on the recently translated items, they were asked additional questions concerning these items (e.g., If you look at these items, what did you think about them? What do you think of the wording of these items? Any inconsistencies?).

Table 1. Overview of the questionnaire for the 2004 follow-up on women.

Area	Content of question* or instrument	Question
1) <i>Family and children</i>	Legal marital status	1–5
	Number of children	1
	Grandchildren	2
	Taking care of and helping parents or other relatives	3
	Death of relative	4
		5a–d
2) <i>Education and occupation</i>		6–11
	Highest completed education	6
	Current occupation	7
	Unemployment	8
	Current occupation (paid employment)	9
	Current position	10
	Production	11

Table 1. Overview of questionnaire *contd.*

Area	Content of question* or instrument	Question
3) <i>Work satisfaction</i>		12–33
	Minnesota Satisfaction Questionnaire	12–31
	Change in work	32
	Satisfaction with change	33
4) <i>Work/life balance</i>		34a–d
5) <i>Life satisfaction</i>		35–43
	Content with current life	35
	Meaningful life	36
	Positive and negative during the last six months	37
	Happy, satisfied or content during the last year	38
	Satisfaction With Life Scale	39–41
6) <i>Feelings and emotions</i>		44–82
	Described as optimistic	44
	Positive outlook	45
	Events positive in the long run	46
	Optimistic about future	47
	Convinced difficulties will be solved	48
	Life Orientation Test	49–58
	Sense of Coherence	59a–c
	Positive and negative affect	60–79
	Ryff's Psychological Well-being Scales	80a–r
	General Health Questionnaire	81a–l
	Perceived Stress Scale	82a–n
7) <i>Menopause</i>		83–87
	Stopped menstruating	83
	Entered menopause	84
	Menopausal problems during the last year	85
	Hormone replacement therapy	86
	Period of time for hormone replacement therapy	87
8) <i>Health and well-being</i>		88–89
	Self-rated health	88
	Symptoms during the last three months and during last year	89a–s
	Suffered from burnout	90
	Rating of current burnout	91
9) <i>Sick-leave</i>		92–94
	Number of times during 2003	92
	Length of each time period during 2003	93
	Permission to retrieve data	94

*Content of question is specified for those items not being included in longer measures.

Sample and response rate in the 2004 follow-up

The IDA main group includes 682 women, which at least at one time belonged to the cohort (i.e., lived in Örebro and were in the appropriate grade). Of the women in the IDA main group, 638* were considered eligible for the 2004 data collection. The IDA research team distributed information concerning these 638 individuals to Statistics Sweden. Statistics Sweden matched this information with the Total Population Register system (TPR; Registret över totalbefolkningen [RTB]) to retrieve correct postal addresses and background factors for the sample. By doing this, Statistics Sweden concluded that 9 women were no longer included in the TPR and that the eligible sample included 629** individuals. The questionnaire was distributed to all the 629 eligible women of whom 514*** (81.7%) volunteered to participate in the 2004 follow-up. Details of response rate during the data collection are presented in Table 2 (Statistics Sweden, 2004). One of the respondents wished to be interviewed and she was contacted and answered the questions over the phone, a procedure that took approximately one hour. As the respondent was not guided or influenced by the interviewer when answering the questions, this change of procedure was not considered to have influenced the answers. This respondent is included in the statistics provided by Statistics Sweden (2004).

Table 2. Response rate during data collection.

Event	Incoming questionnaires	
	Frequency	Percentage
Questionnaire distributed for the first time	246	39
Combined thank-you and reminder	197	31
First reminder with new questionnaire enclosed	41	7
Second reminder with new questionnaire enclosed	29	5

Source: Statistics Sweden (2004).

Note. One completed questionnaire was returned after this table was produced.

* Of the 682 women in the main group, 639 were eligible for the 1998 data collection. Of the women not eligible for the 1998 data collection, 17 were not included in the TPR, 13 had previously been de-identified or no longer wished to participate in the IDA study, 9 were deceased, and 4 had been erroneously excluded. For further details on drop-out, see Bergman (2000) and Wångby (2004). After the 1998 data collection, one woman expressed a strong wish to no longer participate in the IDA study. The IDA research team considered the remaining 638 women eligible for the 2004 follow-up.

** Addresses and information on background factors were retrieved from the TPR February 16 2004. It was then concluded that nine individuals no longer belonged to the population. Individuals not included in the TPR have usually moved abroad or died since the sample was drawn (Statistics Sweden, 2004).

*** This figure includes two questionnaires that were returned after the data collection was ended: One of these questionnaires is included in the Statistics Sweden (2004) report and the other is not.

Drop-out

Reasons for drop-out are presented in Table 3. The majority of the non-respondents did not return their questionnaires (Statistics Sweden, 2004). For reason of comparison, background factors (i.e., country of birth, legal marital status and income) for the respondents and the full sample respectively are presented showing minor differences only in these factors (Table 4).

Table 3. Reasons for drop-out.

Reason	Drop-out	
	Number of individuals	Percentage
Unreturned questionnaire*	111	17.6
Protected address/no address**	1	0.2
Declined participation***	2	0.3
Returned unanswered****	2	0.3

* 'Ej avhörd'.

** 'Hemlig/skyddad/saknar adress'.

*** 'Avböjd medverkan'.

**** 'Insänd blank'.

Source: Statistics Sweden (2004).

Table 4. Background factors (country of birth, legal marital status, income) for respondents and full sample in the 2004 follow-up.

	Respondents		Full sample	
	n	%	n	%
Country of birth				
Sweden	500	97.5	610	97
Other	13	2.5	19	3
Legal marital status				
Married	310	60.4	372	59.1
Unmarried	117	22.8	154	24.5
Divorced	80	15.6	97	15.4
Widowed	6	1.2	6	1
Income (Swedish krona)				
None	2	0.4	4	0.6
1–84 999	20	3.9	26	4.1
85 000–159 999	75	14.6	97	15.4
160 000–234 999	219	42.7	270	42.9
235 000–309 999	131	25.5	155	24.6
310 000–	66	12.9	77	12.2

Source: Statistics Sweden (2004).

Note. One completed questionnaire was returned after this table was produced.

Data collection

Statistics Sweden carried out the data collection as a mail survey with three reminders. In February 2004, all women received a package including the questionnaire, an information letter, a prepaid envelope for returning the questionnaire and a leaflet on stress and restoration in middle-aged women. Seven to ten days after the first package was mailed to the study participants, a combined thank-you and reminder letter was distributed to all participants. Enclosed with the subsequent two reminders were new questionnaires (cf. Table 2). Reminders were mailed with intervals of seven to ten days only to those women who had not yet returned their questionnaires to Statistics Sweden. All returned questionnaires were successively forwarded to the IDA research team at the Department of Psychology, Stockholm University. The data collection was completed April*.

Information about confidentiality

Attached to the questionnaire was an information letter describing the overall aim of the study and research ethics and confidentiality. In information letter, the study participants were informed that Statistics Sweden carried out the data collection and that the questionnaires along with a data file including background factors for the sample would be transferred to the IDA research team. However, the initial information letter enclosed with the questionnaire lacked a comprehensible description of how identity codes were to be transferred to the IDA-project. Consequently, an additional letter was mailed to all respondents to clarify that the data file transferred to the IDA-program would contain each respondents' personal identity code number so that the new data could be linked to earlier data collected within the IDA-program. Furthermore, it was pointed out that all staff at Statistics Sweden were obligated to observe professional secrecy and that there is a very strict secrecy code followed within the IDA-program to ensure confidentiality. The letter is included in Statistics Sweden (2004, Appendix 1:4).

Data processing

Data were entered manually by Nordic Tab** then distributed to the IDA-research team in the form of two Excel-files. These Excel-files were then converted into SPSS. Subsequently, the coding of every item was checked for ten of the completed questionnaires. Furthermore, frequencies of all items were checked and impossible values were rectified. Finally, the first ten values entered in both SPSS-files were checked and corrected.

* The data collection started February 16, 2004 and was ended April 16, 2004. One completed questionnaire was returned during the summer months 2004 and it is included in the dataset from the 2004 follow-up on women and in the figures in Appendix 3. However, this questionnaire is not included in the report from Statistics Sweden (2004).

** Information about Nordic Tab can be found here: <http://www.nordictab.se/>

Coding

The code numbers used for the response alternatives on each item correspond to those included in the questionnaire (Statistics Sweden, 2004, Appendix 1:2). The questionnaire also included open-ended questions where the respondents were asked to write their answers. All open response format questions including text written by the respondent were coded as '1'. The data file also includes code values for non-responses and missing data. Both non-responses to open response format questions and missing data were coded as blank.

REFERENCES

- Bergman, L. R. (2000). Women's health, work, and education in a life-span perspective: Technical report 1: Theoretical background and overview of the data collection. Department of Psychology, Stockholm University, *Reports from the project Individual Development and Adaptation, No. 70*.
- Diener, E., Emmons, R.A., Larson, R.J., & Griffin, S. (1985). The satisfaction with life scale. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 49*, 71–75.
- Scheier, M. F., & Carver, C. S. (1992). Effects of optimism on psychological and physical well-being: Theoretical overview and empirical update. *Cognitive Therapy and Research, 16*, 201–228.
- Statistics Sweden/Statistiska centralbyrån. (2004). Teknisk rapport från undersökning. Uppföljning av kvinnors livssituation, livstillfredsställelse och hälsa i ett livsperspektiv 2004. [Technical report from investigation. Follow-up of women's life situation, life satisfaction and health from a life-span developmental perspective 2004]. Report from the Survey Unit at Statistics Sweden, Örebro.
- Wångby, M. (2004). Questions about life-style in 2002. Follow-up survey on the 1998 data collection among females in the IDA project. Department of Psychology, Stockholm University, *Reports from the project Individual Development and Adaptation, No. 84*.

APPENDIX 1

The 2004 follow-up on women: Information on the questionnaire

This appendix describes the single-items and longer measures included in the 2004 questionnaire. The questionnaire covered the following nine areas: 1) family and children, 2) education and occupation, 3) work satisfaction, 4) work/life balance, 5) life satisfaction, 6) feelings and emotions, 7) menopause, 8) health and well-being, and 9) sick-leave. The numbering of items (i.e., Q1–5) refers to the item number in the 2004 questionnaire.

For every item/measure there is a note indicating whether the question is new or taken from previous questionnaires. When an item or a response alternative has been changed as compared to previous questionnaires, it is referred to as a new item. There have been major as well as minor changes and, consequently, everyone who analyzes such new items and relates them to similar items from prior data collections has to consider the potential effect of these changes on the comparability of items from different data collections.

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire.

Area no.	Area (questions included)
Item no.	Content of question and comment
1)	<i>Family and children (Q1–5)</i>
1	<i>Legal marital status</i> Response alternatives: (1) Unmarried, (2) Cohabitant/married, (3) Divorced, (4) Widowed, (5) Other (indicate). <i>Note:</i> Q1 has not been included in any previous questionnaire and is to be considered a new question. Q1 gives similar information as SCB18b in 1998 questionnaire.
2	<i>Number of children</i> First respondents are asked to indicate whether they have children or not. Then respondents with children are asked to indicate, for each child, 1) Year of birth, 2) Sex (girl or boy), 3) Whether the child is one's own biological or adopted child, the biological or adopted child of one's husband or a foster child and 4) Where the child lives (mainly with respondent, mainly with other parent, equal time with both parents, not living with parent). <i>Note:</i> Q2 has not been included in any previous questionnaire and is to be considered a new question. Q2 gives data similar to SCB18b, SCB23a, Me2 from 1998 questionnaire.
3	<i>Grandchildren</i> Response alternatives: (1) No, (2) Yes. <i>Note:</i> Q3 is a new question.

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire *contd.*

Area no.	Area (questions included)
Item no.	Content of question and comment
4	<p><i>Taking care of and helping parents or other relatives</i></p> <p>Response alternatives: (1) No, (2) Yes, and I help my relatives once a month, (3) Yes, and I help my relatives once a week, (4) Yes, and I help my relatives several times a week, (5) Yes, and I help my relatives every day.</p> <p><i>Note: Q4 is a new question.</i></p>
5	<p><i>Death of relatives</i></p> <p>The respondent is asked to indicated whether she has lost a) A child/children, b) A parent/ parents, c) Siblings, d) Partner.</p> <p>Response alternatives: (1) No, (2) Yes. If answering yes, the respondent is asked to indicate year or years of deaths.</p> <p><i>Note: Q5 is a new question.</i></p>
2)	<p><i>Education and occupation (Q6–11)</i></p>
6	<p><i>Highest completed educational level</i></p> <p><i>Note: Q6 is a new question. Q6 gives data similar to SCB58 from 1998 questionnaire</i></p>
7	<p><i>Current occupation</i></p> <p>Employment status?</p> <p>Response alternatives: 1) Fulltime work? 2) Part-time work? If working part-time respondent is asked to indicate percentage of fulltime, 3–7) Type of organization within which respondent works, 8) Unemployed or similar, 9) Pensioner, 10) Student, 11) Managing own household, 12) Sick-leave. Asked to indicate since when, 13) Leave of absence. Asked to indicate since when, 14) Other. Asked to specify.</p> <p><i>Note: Q7 is a new question. Q7 gives data similar to SCB110b from 1998 questionnaire.</i></p>
8	<p><i>Unemployment</i></p> <p>If you have been unemployed during the last five years (1999–2004), how many months have you been without work? For each year, the number of months is indicated.</p> <p><i>Note: Q8 is a new question.</i></p>

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire *contd.*

Area no.	Area (questions included)
Item no.	<i>Content of question and comment</i>
9	<p><i>Current occupation (paid employment)</i> If you are in paid employment, what is your current occupation?</p> <p><i>Note:</i> Q9 is a new question. Q9 gives data similar to SCB110BH from 1998 questionnaire.</p>
10	<p><i>Current position</i> If you are in paid employment, what position do you hold? Could you describe your work tasks briefly?</p> <p><i>Note:</i> Q10 is identical to SCB111BA from 1998 questionnaire.</p>
11	<p><i>Production</i> If you are in paid employment, what is produced at the workplace?</p> <p><i>Note:</i> Q11 is identical to SCB111VP from 1998 questionnaire.</p>
3)	Work satisfaction (Q12–33)
12-31	<p><i>Work satisfaction</i> Minnesota Satisfaction Questionnaire.</p> <p><i>Note:</i> Q12–31 are identical to AA45–64 in 1998 questionnaire.</p>
32 (a)	<p><i>Change in work</i></p> <p><i>Note:</i> Q32a is a new question. Q32a is a modified version of LS1e from 1998 questionnaire.</p>
32 (b)	<p><i>Describe change</i></p> <p><i>Note:</i> Q32b is a new question. Q32b is a modified version of LS1f from 1998 questionnaire (in both the respondent is asked to describe the change, however, wording of items differs).</p>
33	<p><i>Satisfaction with change</i> Satisfied or dissatisfied with change?</p> <p><i>Note:</i> Q33 is a new question. Q33 is a modified version of LS1g from 1998 questionnaire. Response alternatives are different.</p>

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire *contd.*

Area no.	Area (questions included)
Item no.	Content of question and comment
4)	Worklife balance (Q34a–d)
34a–d	<i>Work/life balance</i> <i>Note:</i> Q34a–d are identical to Hh07a–d in 1998 questionnaire.
5)	Life satisfaction (Q35–43)
35	<i>Content with current life</i> <i>Note:</i> Q35 is identical to LS05a in 1998 questionnaire.
36	<i>Meaningful life</i> <i>Note:</i> Q36 is identical to LS05b in 1998 questionnaire.
37	<i>Positive and negative during the last six months</i> <i>Note:</i> Q37 is identical to LL02 in 1998 questionnaire
38	<i>Happy, satisfied or content during the last year</i> <i>Note:</i> Q38 is identical to Hf03 in 1998 questionnaire.
39–43	<i>Satisfaction With Life Scale</i> (SWLS; Diener, Emmons, Larson, & Griffin, 1985). The Satisfaction with Life Scale is a short 5-item measure that was developed to assess global satisfaction with life. The scale does not assess satisfaction with specific life domains but allows the respondent to integrate and weigh different life domains. The scale is not copyrighted and can be used without charge and without permission by researchers and practitioners. Scoring: 35–31 = Extremely satisfied, 26–30 = Satisfied, 21–25 = Slightly satisfied, 20 = Neutral, 15–19 = Slightly dissatisfied, 10–14 = Dissatisfied, 5–9 = Extremely dissatisfied. Key references are Diener, E., Emmons, R.A., Larson, R.J., & Griffin, S. (1985). The satisfaction with life scale. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 49, 71-75; Pavot, W., Diener, E., Colvin, R., & Sandvik, E. (1991). Further validation of the satisfaction with life scale: evidence for the cross-method convergence of well-being measures. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 57, 149–161; Pavot, W., & Diener, E. (1993). Review of the satisfaction with life scale. <i>Psychological Assessment</i> , 5, 164–172.
<i>Note:</i> Q39–43 are new items that belong to Diener's SWLS scale	

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire *contd.*

Area no.	Area (questions included)
Item no.	Content of question and comment
6)	<i>How I usually think, feel and behave (Q44–82)</i>
44	<i>Described as optimistic</i> <i>Note: Q44 is identical to PH01 in 1998 questionnaire.</i>
45	<i>Positive outlook</i> <i>Note: Q45 is identical to PH31 in 1998 questionnaire.</i>
46	<i>Events positive in the long run</i> <i>Note: Q46 is identical to PH39 in 1998 questionnaire.</i>
47	<i>Optimistic about future</i> <i>Note: Q47 is identical to PH58 in 1998 questionnaire.</i>
48	<i>Convinced difficulties will be solved</i> <i>Note: Q48 is identical to PH71 in 1998 questionnaire.</i>
49–58	<i>Life Orientation Test Revised (LOT-R)</i> The Life Orientation Test Revised (LOT-R) was developed to assess individual differences in generalized optimism versus pessimism. The LOT-R is a brief measure that is easy to use. Items number 2, 5, 6 and 8 are fillers. Responses to "scored" items are coded with high scores implying optimism. Key references are Scheier, M. F., & Carver, C. S. (1992). Effects of optimism on psychological and physical well-being: Theoretical overview and empirical update. <i>Cognitive Therapy and Research</i> , 16, 201–228; Scheier, M. F., Carver, C. S., & Bridges, M. W. (1994). Distinguishing optimism from neuroticism (and trait anxiety, self-mastery, and self-esteem): A re-evaluation of the Life Orientation Test. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 67, 1063–1078. <i>Note: Q49–58 are new items that belong to the LOT measure.</i>
59a–c	<i>Sense of coherence</i> <i>Note: Q59a is identical to SCB219a in 1998 questionnaire Q59b is identical to SCB219b in 1998 questionnaire. Q59c is identical to SCB219c in 1998 questionnaire.</i>

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire *contd.*

Area no.	Area (questions included)
Item no.	Content of question and comment
60–79	<i>Positive and negative affect</i>
	<i>Note:</i> Q60–79 are identical to PN01 and onwards in 1998 questionnaire.
80a–r	<i>Ryff's Psychological Well-Being Scales</i>
	<i>Note:</i> Q80a–r are identical to FHM12a–r in 2003 questionnaire.
81a–l	<i>General Health Questionnaire (GHQ–12)</i>
	Key reference is Goldberg, D.P. (1972). <i>The detection of psychiatric illness by questionnaire</i> . New York: Oxford University Press.
	<i>Note:</i> Q81a–l are new items that belong to the GHQ–12 measure.
82a–n	<i>Perceived Stress Scale (PSS)</i>
	Key references are Cohen, S., Kamarck, T., & Mermelstein, R. (1983). A global measure of perceived stress. <i>Journal of Health and Social Behavior</i> , 24, 385–396; Eskin, M., & Parr, D. (1996). Introducing a Swedish version of an instrument measuring mental stress. Reports from the Department of Psychology, Stockholm University (No. 813).
	<i>Note:</i> Q82a–n are new items. The items have been included in previous questionnaires but the time period has been changed from 'month' (1998) to 'year' (2004). Q82a–n belong to the PSS measure.
7)	<i>Menopause (Q83–87)</i>
83	<i>Stopped menstruating</i>
	<i>Note:</i> Q83 is a new question. Q83 is a modified version of FH15 in 1998 questionnaire, the response alternatives have been changed.
84	<i>Entered menopause</i>
	<i>Note:</i> Q84 is identical to Me17 in 1998 questionnaire.
85	<i>Menopausal problems during the last year</i>
	<i>Note:</i> Q85 is a new question. Q85 is a modified version of Me18 in 1998 questionnaire but the time period has been changed from '3–4 weeks' (1998) to 'a year' (2004).

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire *contd.*

Area no.	Area (questions included)
Item no.	Content of question and comment
86	<i>Hormone replacement therapy</i> <i>Note:</i> Q86 is identical to Me20 in 1998 questionnaire.
87	<i>Period of time for hormone replacement therapy</i> <i>Note:</i> Q87 is identical to Me22 in 1998 questionnaire <i>if</i> all responses are transformed to months when coded.
8)	<i>Health and well-being</i> (Q88–91)
88	<i>Self-rated health</i> <i>Note:</i> Q88 is identical to FHM11 in 2003 questionnaire.
89a–s	<i>Symptoms during the last three months and during last year</i> <i>Note:</i> Q89a–s are new items. Q89a–s covers exactly the same symptoms as FH06a–s in 1998 questionnaire but the time periods have been changed from '3–4 weeks' (in 1998 questionnaire) to '3 months' and 'a year' (in 2004 questionnaire).
90	<i>Suffered from burnout</i> <i>Note:</i> Q90 is a new question. Q90 gives similar data as FH07 in 1998 questionnaire.
91	<i>Rating of current burnout</i> To what extent do you suffer from burnout today? <i>Note:</i> Q91 is a new question. Q91 gives similar data as FH07 in 1998 questionnaire.
9)	<i>Sick-leave</i> (Q92–94)
92	<i>Number of times during 2003</i> <i>Note:</i> Q92 is a new question.
93	<i>Length of each time period during 2003</i> <i>Note:</i> Q93 is a new question.

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire *contd.*

Area no.	Area (questions included)
Item no.	<i>Content of question</i> and comment
94	<i>Permission to retrieve data</i> Permission to retrieve registry data on sick-leave

Note: Q94 is a new question.

APPENDIX 2

The 2004 follow-up on women: Frequency tables.

This appendix presents frequency tables for the single-items and scales included in the 2004 questionnaire. The numbering of items refers to the item number in the 2004 questionnaire. All frequency tables are based on raw data from questionnaires. Note that response alternatives were translated for this appendix, which means they do not necessarily correspond to response alternatives in the original English versions of single-items and scales. For open-ended questions, '1' indicates that there is text in questionnaire. No open-ended responses have been further processed.

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5).

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
1. <i>Legal marital status.</i>					
Valid	(1) Unmarried	54	10,5	10,6	10,6
	(2) Cohabitant/married	391	76,1	76,5	87,1
	(3) Divorced	48	9,3	9,4	96,5
	(4) Widowed	4	,8	,8	97,3
	(5) Other (indicate)	14	2,7	2,7	100,0
	Total	511	99,4	100,0	
Missing	System	3	,6		
Total		514	100,0		
2. <i>Number of children.</i>					
Valid	(1) No children	57	11,1	100,0	100,0
Missing	System	457	88,9		
Total		514	100,0		
2.1.1. <i>First Child: Year of birth.</i>					
Valid	1961	1	,2	,2	,2
	1966	1	,2	,2	,4
	1969	1	,2	,2	,7
	1970	2	,4	,4	1,1
	1971	4	,8	,9	2,0
	1972	11	2,1	2,4	4,4
	1973	18	3,5	4,0	8,4
	1974	20	3,9	4,4	12,8
	1975	21	4,1	4,6	17,5

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>2.1.1. First Child: Year of birth contd.</i>					
Valid	1976	20	3.9	4.4	21.9
	1977	26	5.1	5.8	27.7
	1978	33	6.4	7.3	35.0
	1979	25	4.9	5.5	40.5
	1980	29	5.6	6.4	46.9
	1981	38	7.4	8.4	55.3
	1982	25	4.9	5.5	60.8
	1983	40	7.8	8.8	69.7
	1984	27	5.3	6.0	75.7
	1985	22	4.3	4.9	80.5
	1986	18	3.5	4.0	84.5
	1987	10	1.9	2.2	86.7
	1988	12	2.3	2.7	89.4
	1989	10	1.9	2.2	91.6
	1990	11	2.1	2.4	94.0
	1991	2	.4	.4	94.5
	1992	6	1.2	1.3	95.8
	1993	6	1.2	1.3	97.1
	1994	3	.6	.7	97.8
	1995	5	1.0	1.1	98.9
	1996	1	.2	.2	99.1
	1997	1	.2	.2	99.3
	1999	3	.6	.7	100.0
	Total	452	87.9	100.0	
Missing	System	62	12.1		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.1.2. First Child: Sex.</i>					
Valid	(1) Girl	213	41.4	47.3	47.3
	(2) Boy	237	46.1	52.7	100.0
	Total	450	87.5	100.0	
Missing	System	64	12.5		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.1.3.1. First Child: Own biological or adopted child.</i>					
Valid	(1) Yes	391	76.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	123	23.9		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>2.1.3.2. First child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.</i>					
Valid	(2) Yes	178	34.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	336	65.4		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.1.3.3. First child: A foster child.</i>					
Missing	System	514	100.0	—	—
<i>2.1.4. First child: Where does the child live?</i>					
Valid	(1) Mainly with respondent	142	27.6	36.8	36.8
	(2) Mainly with other parents	7	1.4	1.8	38.6
	(3) Equal time with both parents	7	1.4	1.8	40.4
	(4) Not living with parent	230	44.7	59.6	100.0
	Total	386	75.1	100.0	
Missing	System	128	24.9		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.2 Second Child: Year of birth.</i>					
Valid	1963	1	.2	.3	.3
	1965	1	.2	.3	.5
	1966	1	.2	.3	.8
	1967	1	.2	.3	1.0
	1968	1	.2	.3	1.3
	1970	3	.6	.8	2.1
	1973	2	.4	.5	2.6
	1974	6	1.2	1.6	4.2
	1975	4	.8	1.0	5.2
	1976	7	1.4	1.8	7.0
	1977	8	1.6	2.1	9.1
	1978	16	3.1	4.2	13.2
	1979	26	5.1	6.8	20.0
	1980	17	3.3	4.4	24.4
	1981	15	2.9	3.9	28.3
	1982	33	6.4	8.6	36.9
	1983	29	5.6	7.5	44.4
	1984	37	7.2	9.6	54.0
	1985	34	6.6	8.8	62.9
	1986	23	4.5	6.0	68.8
	1987	30	5.8	7.8	76.6

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>2.2.1. Second Child: Year of birth contd.</i>					
Valid	1988	19	3.7	4.9	81.6
	1989	18	3.5	4.7	86.2
	1990	10	1.9	2.6	88.8
	1991	15	2.9	3.9	92.7
	1992	13	2.5	3.4	96.1
	1993	7	1.4	1.8	97.9
	1995	5	1.0	1.3	99.2
	1996	2	.4	.5	99.7
	1997	1	.2	.3	100.0
	Total	385	74.9	100.0	
Missing	System	129	25.1		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.2.2. Second child: Sex.</i>					
Valid	(1) Girl	186	36.2	48.6	48.6
	(2) Boy	197	38.3	51.4	100.0
	Total	383	74.5	100.0	
Missing	System	131	25.5		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.2.3.1. Second child: Own biological or adopted child.</i>					
Valid	(1) Yes	322	62.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	192	37.4		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.2.3.2. Second child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.</i>					
Valid	(2) Yes	163	31.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	351	68.3		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.2.3.3. Second child: A foster child.</i>					
Valid	(3) Yes	2	.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	512	99.6		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
2.2.4. Second child: Where does the child live?					
Valid	(1) Mainly with respondent	180	35.0	53.3	53.3
	(2) Mainly with other parent	10	1.9	3.0	56.2
	(3) Equal time with both parents	9	1.8	2.7	58.9
	(4) Not living with parent	139	27.0	41.1	100.0
	Total	338	65.8	100.0	
Missing	System	176	34.2		
Total		514	100.0		
2.3.1. Third child: Year of birth.					
Valid	1962	1	.2	.6	.6
	1972	1	.2	.6	1.2
	1973	1	.2	.6	1.8
	1975	3	.6	1.8	3.6
	1976	2	.4	1.2	4.8
	1977	5	1.0	3.0	7.8
	1978	4	.8	2.4	10.2
	1979	7	1.4	4.2	14.5
	1980	3	.6	1.8	16.3
	1981	7	1.4	4.2	20.5
	1982	9	1.8	5.4	25.9
	1983	10	1.9	6.0	31.9
	1984	7	1.4	4.2	36.1
	1985	9	1.8	5.4	41.6
	1986	10	1.9	6.0	47.6
	1987	19	3.7	11.4	59.0
	1988	15	2.9	9.0	68.1
	1989	16	3.1	9.6	77.7
	1990	9	1.8	5.4	83.1
	1991	7	1.4	4.2	87.3
	1992	6	1.2	3.6	91.0
	1993	5	1.0	3.0	94.0
	1994	4	.8	2.4	96.4
	1996	2	.4	1.2	97.6
	1998	4	.8	2.4	100.0
	Total	166	32.3	100.0	
Missing	System	348	67.7		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
2.3.2. Third child: Sex					
Valid	(1) Girl	74	14.4	44.6	44.6
	(2) Boy	92	17.9	55.4	100.0
	Total	166	32.3	100.0	
Missing	System	348	67.7		
Total		514	100.0		
2.3.3.1. Third child: Own biological or adopted child.					
Valid	(1) Yes	122	23.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	392	76.3		
Total		514	100.0		
2.3.3.2. Third child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.					
Valid	(2) Yes	83	1.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	431	83.9		
Total		514	100.0		
2.3.3.3. Third child: A foster child.					
Valid	(3) Yes	3	.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	511	99.4		
Total		514	100.0		
2.3.4. Third child: Where does the child live?					
Valid	(1) Mainly with respondent	93	18.1	60.8	60.8
	(2) Mainly with other parent	10	1.9	6.5	67.3
	(3) Equal time with both parents	3	.6	2.0	69.3
	(4) Not living with parent	47	9.1	30.7	100.0
	Total	153	29.8	100.0	
Missing	System	361	70.2		
Total		514	100.0		
2.4.1.1. Fourth child: Year of birth.					
Valid	1969	1	.2	2.1	2.1
	1975	1	.2	2.1	4.2
	1978	1	.2	2.1	6.3
	1979	2	.4	4.2	10.4
	1981	3	.6	6.3	16.7
	1982	5	1.0	10.4	27.1
	1983	1	.2	2.1	29.2
	1984	2	.4	4.2	33.3
	1985	3	.6	6.3	39.6

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

Measure		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>2.4.1.1. Fourth child: Year of birth contd.</i>					
Valid	1986	3	.6	6.3	45.8
	1987	4	.8	8.3	54.2
	1988	1	.2	2.1	56.3
	1989	5	1.0	10.4	66.7
	1990	2	.4	4.2	70.8
	1991	2	.4	4.2	75.0
	1992	6	1.2	12.5	87.5
	1993	1	.2	2.1	89.6
	1994	3	.6	6.3	95.8
	1997	1	.2	2.1	97.9
	1998	1	.2	2.1	100.0
	Total	48	9.3	100.0	
Missing	System	466	90.7		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.4.2.2. Fourth child: Sex.</i>					
Valid	(1) Girl	23	4.5	46.0	46.0
	(2) Boy	27	5.3	54.0	100.0
	Total	50	9.7	100.0	
Missing	System	464	90.3		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.4.3.1. Fourth child: Own biological or adopted child.</i>					
Valid	(1) Yes	29	5.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	485	94.4		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.4.3.2. Fourth child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.</i>					
Valid	(2) Yes	30	5.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	484	94.2		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.4.3.3. Fourth child: A foster child.</i>					
Valid	(3) Yes	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>2.4.4. Fourth child: Where does the child live?</i>					
Valid	(1) Mainly with respondent	24	4.7	49.0	49.0
	(2) Mainly with other parent	7	1.4	14.3	63.3
	(3) Equal time with both parents	4	.8	8.2	71.4
	(4) Not living with parent	14	2.7	28.6	100.0
	Total	49	9.5	100.0	
Missing	System	465	90.5		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.5.1. Fifth child: Year of birth.</i>					
Valid	1980	1	.2	5.9	5.9
	1981	2	.4	11.8	17.6
	1984	1	.2	5.9	23.5
	1985	2	.4	11.8	35.3
	1987	1	.2	5.9	41.2
	1988	4	.8	23.5	64.7
	1991	2	.4	11.8	76.5
	1992	1	.2	5.9	82.4
	1993	1	.2	5.9	88.2
	1994	2	.4	11.8	100.0
	Total	17	3.3	100.0	
Missing	System	497	96.7		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.5.2. Fifth child: Sex.</i>					
Valid	(1) Girl	8	1.6	47.1	47.1
	(2) Boy	9	1.8	52.9	100.0
	Total	17	3.3	100.0	
Missing	System	497	96.7		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.5.3.1. Fifth child: Own biological or adopted child.</i>					
Valid	(1) Yes	6	1.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	508	98.8		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

Measure		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>2.5.3.2. Fifth child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.</i>					
Valid	(2) Yes	10	1.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	504	98.1		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.5.3.3. Fifth child: A foster child.</i>					
Valid	(3) Yes	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.5.4. Fifth child: Where does the child live?</i>					
Valid	(1) Mainly with respondent	7	1.4	43.8	43.8
	(2) Mainly with other parent	4	.8	25.0	68.8
	(3) Equal time with both parents	2	.4	12.5	81.3
	(4) Not living with parent	3	.6	18.8	100.0
	Total	16	3.1	100.0	
Missing	System	498	96.9		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.6.1. Sixth child: Year of birth.</i>					
Valid	1983	1	.2	14.3	14.3
	1988	1	.2	14.3	28.6
	1990	1	.2	14.3	42.9
	1992	1	.2	14.3	57.1
	1994	1	.2	14.3	71.4
	1996	2	.4	28.6	100.0
	Total	7	1.4	100.0	
Missing	System	507	98.6		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.6.2. Sixth child: Sex.</i>					
Valid	(1) Girl	2	.4	28.6	28.6
	(2) Boy	5	1.0	71.4	100.0
	Total	7	1.4	100.0	
Missing	System	507	98.6		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.6.3.1. Sixth child: Own biological or adopted child.</i>					
Valid	(1) Yes	4	.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	510	99.2		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>2.6.3.2. Sixth child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.</i>					
Valid	(2) Yes	3	.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	511	99.4		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.6.3.3. Sixth child: A foster child.</i>					
Valid	(3) Yes	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.6.4. Sixth child: Where does the child live?</i>					
Valid	(1) Mainly with respondent	3	.6	42.9	42.9
	(2) Mainly with other parent	3	.6	42.9	85.7
	(3) Equal time with both parents	1	.2	14.3	100.0
	Total	7	1.4	100.0	
Missing	System	507	98.6		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.7.1. Seventh child: Year of birth.</i>					
Valid	1996	1	.2	50.0	50.0
	2000	1	.2	50.0	100.0
	Total	2	.4	100.0	
Missing	System	512	99.6		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.7.2. Seventh child: Sex.</i>					
Valid	(1) Girl	1	.2	50.0	50.0
	(2) Boy	1	.2	50.0	100.0
	Total	2	.4	100.0	
Missing	System	512	99.6		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.7.3.1. Seventh child: Own biological or adopted child.</i>					
Valid	(1) Yes	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>2.7.3.2. Seventh child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.</i>					
Valid	(2) Yes	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.7.3.3. Seventh child: A foster child.</i>					
Valid	(3) Yes	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.7.4. Seventh child: Where does the child live?</i>					
Valid	(1) Mainly with respondent	2	.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	512	99.6		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.8.1. Eighth child: Year of birth.</i>					
Valid	2001	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.8.2. Eighth child: Sex.</i>					
Valid	Pojke	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.8.3.1. Eighth child: Own biological or adopted child.</i>					
Missing	System	514	100.0	—	—
<i>2.8.3.2. Eighth child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.</i>					
Missing	System	514	100.0	—	—
<i>2.8.3.3. Eighth child: A foster child.</i>					
Valid	(3) Yes	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.8.4. Eighth child: Where does the child live?</i>					
Valid	(1) Mainly with respondent	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
2.9.1. Ninth child: Year of birth.					
Valid	1999	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		
2.9.2. Ninth child: Sex.					
Valid	Flicka	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		
2.9.3.1. Ninth child: Own biological or adopted child.					
Missing	System	514	100.0	—	—
2.9.3.2. Ninth child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.					
Missing	System	514	100.0	—	—
2.9.3.3. Ninth child: A foster child.					
Valid	(3) Yes	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		
2.9.3.2. Ninth child: Where does the child live?					
Valid	(2) Mainly with other parent	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		
2.10.1. Tenth child: Year of birth.					
Valid	1987	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		
2.10.2. Tenth child: Sex.					
Valid	(1) Girl	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		
2.10.3.1. Tenth child: Own biological or adopted child.					
Missing	System	514	100.0	—	—
2.10.3.2. Tenth child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.					
Missing	System	514	100.0	—	—

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>2.10.3.3. Tenth child: A foster child.</i>					
Valid	(3) Yes	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>2.10.4. Tenth child: Where does the child live?</i>					
Valid	(2) Mainly with other parent	1	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	513	99.8		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>3. Grandchildren.</i>					
Valid	(1) No	367	71.4	81.4	81.4
	(2) Yes	84	16.3	18.6	100.0
	Total	451	87.7	100.0	
Missing	System	63	12.3		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>4. Taking care of and helping parents or other relatives.</i>					
Valid	(1) No	310	60.3	62.2	62.2
	(2) Yes, once a month	82	16.0	16.5	78.7
	(3) Yes, once a week	69	13.4	13.9	92.6
	(4) Yes, several times a week	33	6.4	6.6	99.2
	(5) Yes, every day	4	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	498	96.9	100.0	
Missing	System	16	3.1		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>5a. Death of child?</i>					
Valid	(1) No	284	55.3	94.4	94.4
	(2) Yes	17	3.3	5.6	100.0
	Total	301	58.6	100.0	
Missing	System	213	41.4		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>5b. Death of parent?</i>					
Valid	(1) No	186	36.2	38.8	38.8
	(2) Yes	294	57.2	61.3	100.0
	Total	480	93.4	100.0	
Missing	System	34	6.6		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>5c. Death of sibling?</i>					
Valid	(1) No	276	53.7	87.3	87.3
	(2) Yes	40	7.8	12.7	100.0
	Total	316	61.5	100.0	
Missing	System	198	38.5		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>5d. Death of significant other?</i>					
Valid	(1) No	286	55.6	94.7	94.7
	(2) Yes	16	3.1	5.3	100.0
	Total	302	58.8	100.0	
Missing	System	212	41.2		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11).

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>6.1. Elementary school.</i>					
Valid	(1) Yes	102	19.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	412	80.2		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>6.2. Vocational upper secondary (2 years).</i>					
Valid	(2) Yes	107	20.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	407	79.2		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>6.3. Post secondary education.</i>					
Valid	(3) Yes	4	.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	510	99.2		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>6.4. Upper secondary economics/engineering/social course (2 years).</i>					
Valid	(4) Yes	45	8.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	469	91.2		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>6.5. Upper secondary school education.</i>					
Valid	(5) Yes	42	8.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	472	91.8		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
6.6. Studies at university level but no degree.					
Valid	(6) Yes	40	7.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	474	92.2		
Total		514	100.0		
6.7. Degree from university/university college.					
Valid	(7) Yes	197	38.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	317	61.7		
Total		514	100.0		
7.1. Current occupation. Full-time.					
Valid	(1) Yes	313	60.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	201	39.1		
Total		514	100.0		
7.2. Current occupation. Part-time.					
Valid	(2) Yes	114	22.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	400	77.8		
Total		514	100.0		
7.2b. Percent of full-time.					
Valid	30	1	.2	.8	.8
	35	1	.2	.8	1.6
	40	1	.2	.8	2.3
	50	15	2.9	11.7	14.1
	53	1	.2	.8	14.8
	55	1	.2	.8	15.6
	56	1	.2	.8	16.4
	60	2	.4	1.6	18.0
	62	3	.6	2.3	20.3
	64	1	.2	.8	21.1
	65	2	.4	1.6	22.7
	66	1	.2	.8	23.4
	68	1	.2	.8	24.2
	70	3	.6	2.3	26.6
	73	1	.2	.8	27.3
	75	27	5.3	21.1	48.4
	77	1	.2	.8	49.2
	78	3	.6	2.3	51.6
	79	1	.2	.8	52.3
	80	10	1.9	7.8	60.2
	82	1	.2	.8	60.9
	83	2	.4	1.6	62.5
	84	2	.4	1.6	64.1

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>7.2b. Percent of full-time contd.</i>					
Valid	85	7	1.4	5.5	69.5
	86	1	.2	.8	70.3
	87	3	.6	2.3	72.7
	88	2	.4	1.6	74.2
	90	9	1.8	7.0	81.3
	91	2	.4	1.6	82.8
	92	2	.4	1.6	84.4
	93	3	.6	2.3	86.7
	95	5	1.0	3.9	90.6
	96	1	.2	.8	91.4
	97	1	.2	.8	92.2
	100	8	1.6	6.3	98.4
	102	1	.2	.8	99.2
	115	1	.2	.8	100.0
	Total	128	24.9	100.0	
Missing	System	386	75.1		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>7.3. Farming.</i>					
Valid	(3) Yes	3	.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	511	99.4		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>7.4. Help in farming.</i>					
Valid	(4) Yes	5	1.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	509	99.0		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>7.5. Self-employed.</i>					
Valid	(5) Yes	40	7.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	474	92.2		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>7.6. Help in family business.</i>					
Valid	(6) Yes	3	.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	511	99.4		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>7.7. Art work.</i>					
Valid	(7) Yes	13	2.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	501	97.5		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11) contd.

Measure		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>7.8. Unemployed.</i>					
Valid	(8) Yes	24	4.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	490	95.3		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>7.9. Pensioneer.</i>					
Valid	(9) Yes	39	7.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	475	92.4		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>7.10. Student.</i>					
Valid	(10) Yes	20	3.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	494	96.1		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>7.11. Managing own household.</i>					
Valid	(11) Yes	37	7.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	477	92.8		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>7.12a. On sick-leave.</i>					
Valid	(12) Yes	42	8.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	472	91.8		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>7.12b. On sick-leave since year, year/month.</i>					
Valid	1995	1	.2	2.4	2.4
	1997	1	.2	2.4	4.9
	1999	3	.6	7.3	12.2
	2000	1	.2	2.4	14.6
	2001	3	.6	7.3	22.0
	2002	1	.2	2.4	24.4
	2003	3	.6	7.3	31.7
	199900	1	.2	2.4	34.1
	200000	1	.2	2.4	36.6
	200005	1	.2	2.4	39.0
	200008	1	.2	2.4	41.5
	200010	2	.4	4.9	46.3
	200100	2	.4	4.9	51.2
	200103	1	.2	2.4	53.7

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>7.12b. On sick-leave since year, year/month contd.</i>					
Valid	200111	2	.4	4.9	58.5
	200201	1	.2	2.4	61.0
	200203	2	.4	4.9	65.9
	200206	1	.2	2.4	68.3
	200210	2	.4	4.9	73.2
	200212	1	.2	2.4	75.6
	200300	1	.2	2.4	78.0
	200301	1	.2	2.4	80.5
	200302	1	.2	2.4	82.9
	200303	1	.2	2.4	85.4
	200309	2	.4	4.9	90.2
	200310	1	.2	2.4	92.7
	200311	1	.2	2.4	95.1
	200312	1	.2	2.4	97.6
	200402	1	.2	2.4	100.0
	Total	41	8.0	100.0	
Missing	System	473	92.0		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>7.13a. Leave of absence.</i>					
Valid	(13) Yes	2	.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	512	99.6		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>7.13b. On leave of absence since year.</i>					
Valid	199000	1	.2	50.0	50.0
	200309	1	.2	50.0	100.0
	Total	2	.4	100.0	
Missing	System	512	99.6		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>7.14. Other.</i>					
Valid	(14) Yes	40	7.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	474	92.2		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
8.1. Unemployment during the last five years: 1999.					
Valid	0	9	1.8	33.3	33.3
	2	3	.6	11.1	44.4
	3	1	.2	3.7	48.1
	5	2	.4	7.4	55.6
	6	2	.4	7.4	63.0
	10	1	.2	3.7	66.7
	12	9	1.8	33.3	100.0
	Total	27	5.3	100.0	
Missing	System	487	94.7		
Total		514	100.0		
8.2. Unemployment during the last five years: 2000.					
Valid	0	9	1.8	25.0	25.0
	1	2	.4	5.6	30.6
	2	3	.6	8.3	38.9
	3	1	.2	2.8	41.7
	4	5	1.0	13.9	55.6
	6	2	.4	5.6	61.1
	7	2	.4	5.6	66.7
	8	1	.2	2.8	69.4
	11	1	.2	2.8	72.2
	12	10	1.9	27.8	100.0
	Total	36	7.0	100.0	
Missing	System	478	93.0		
Total		514	100.0		
8.3. Unemployment during the last five years: 2001.					
Valid	0	10	1.9	33.3	33.3
	2	1	.2	3.3	36.7
	3	3	.6	10.0	46.7
	4	1	.2	3.3	50.0
	5	3	.6	10.0	60.0
	6	3	.6	10.0	70.0
	7	1	.2	3.3	73.3
	8	1	.2	3.3	76.7
	12	7	1.4	23.3	100.0
	Total	30	5.8	100.0	
Missing	System	484	94.2		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11) contd.

Measure		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>8.4. Unemployment during the last five years: 2002.</i>					
Valid	0	9	1.8	30.0	30.0
	1	2	.4	6.7	36.7
	2	2	.4	6.7	43.3
	3	3	.6	10.0	53.3
	4	1	.2	3.3	56.7
	5	1	.2	3.3	60.0
	6	3	.6	10.0	70.0
	7	1	.2	3.3	73.3
	9	1	.2	3.3	76.7
	12	7	1.4	23.3	100.0
	Total	30	5.8	100.0	
Missing	System	484	94.2		
Total		514	100.0		

<i>8.4. Unemployment during the last five years: 2003.</i>					
Valid	0	10	1.9	22.2	22.2
	1	7	1.4	15.6	37.8
	2	2	.4	4.4	42.2
	3	1	.2	2.2	44.4
	4	1	.2	2.2	46.7
	5	4	.8	8.9	55.6
	6	1	.2	2.2	57.8
	8	3	.6	6.7	64.4
	10	3	.6	6.7	71.1
	11	1	.2	2.2	73.3
	12	12	2.3	26.7	100.0
	Total	45	8.8	100.0	
Missing	System	469	91.2		
Total		514	100.0		

<i>8.6. Unemployment during the last five years: 2004.</i>					
Valid	0	11	2.1	26.8	26.8
	1	6	1.2	14.6	41.5
	2	20	3.9	48.8	90.2
	3	1	.2	2.4	92.7
	4	1	.2	2.4	95.1
	12	2	.4	4.9	100.0
	Total	41	8.0	100.0	
Missing	System	473	92.0		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11) contd.

Measure		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>9. Current occupation, paid employment</i>					
Valid	1	460	89.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	54	10.5		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>10. Current position.</i>					
Valid	1	442	86.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	72	14.0		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>11. Production.</i>					
Valid	1	400	77.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	114	22.2		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 3. Work satisfaction (Q12-33).

Measure		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>12-31. General work satisfaction.</i>					
Valid	38	1	.2	.3	.3
	40	1	.2	.3	.5
	42	1	.2	.3	.8
	43	1	.2	.3	1.0
	44	2	.4	.5	1.6
	48	2	.4	.5	2.1
	49	3	.6	.8	2.8
	50	1	.2	.3	3.1
	51	2	.4	.5	3.6
	52	4	.8	1.0	4.7
	53	2	.4	.5	5.2
	54	3	.6	.8	6.0
	55	2	.4	.5	6.5
	56	5	1.0	1.3	7.8
	57	5	1.0	1.3	9.1
	58	5	1.0	1.3	10.4
	59	4	.8	1.0	11.4
	60	8	1.6	2.1	13.5
	61	5	1.0	1.3	14.8
	62	4	.8	1.0	15.8
	63	4	.8	1.0	16.8
	64	4	.8	1.0	17.9
	65	7	1.4	1.8	19.7

Area No. 3. Work satisfaction (Q12-33) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>12-31. General work satisfaction contd.</i>					
Valid	66	6	1.2	1.6	21.2
	67	14	2.7	3.6	24.9
	68	8	1.6	2.1	26.9
	69	7	1.4	1.8	28.8
	70	12	2.3	3.1	31.9
	71	14	2.7	3.6	35.5
	72	17	3.3	4.4	39.9
	73	13	2.5	3.4	43.3
	74	18	3.5	4.7	47.9
	75	15	2.9	3.9	51.8
	76	15	2.9	3.9	55.7
	77	9	1.8	2.3	58.0
	78	13	2.5	3.4	61.4
	79	12	2.3	3.1	64.5
	80	12	2.3	3.1	67.6
	81	16	3.1	4.1	71.8
	82	8	1.6	2.1	73.8
	83	19	3.7	4.9	78.8
	84	13	2.5	3.4	82.1
	85	9	1.8	2.3	84.5
	86	10	1.9	2.6	87.0
	87	9	1.8	2.3	89.4
	88	6	1.2	1.6	90.9
	89	7	1.4	1.8	92.7
	90	7	1.4	1.8	94.6
	91	7	1.4	1.8	96.4
	92	1	.2	.3	96.6
	93	3	.6	.8	97.4
	94	2	.4	.5	97.9
	96	3	.6	.8	98.7
	97	2	.4	.5	99.2
	98	2	.4	.5	99.7
	100	1	.2	.3	100.0
	Total	386	75.1	100.0	
Missing	System	128	24.9		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 3. Work satisfaction (Q12-33) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>12-31. Work satisfaction: Intrinsic.</i>					
Valid	21	1	.2	.2	.2
	24	2	.4	.5	.7
	25	1	.2	.2	1.0
	26	1	.2	.2	1.2
	29	2	.4	.5	1.7
	31	1	.2	.2	2.0
	32	2	.4	.5	2.5
	33	3	.6	.7	3.2
	34	4	.8	1.0	4.2
	35	5	1.0	1.2	5.4
	36	7	1.4	1.7	7.2
	37	8	1.6	2.0	9.1
	38	6	1.2	1.5	10.6
	39	8	1.6	2.0	12.6
	40	5	1.0	1.2	13.8
	41	11	2.1	2.7	16.5
	42	17	3.3	4.2	20.7
	43	15	2.9	3.7	24.4
	44	14	2.7	3.5	27.9
	45	24	4.7	5.9	33.8
	46	25	4.9	6.2	40.0
	47	20	3.9	4.9	44.9
	48	28	5.4	6.9	51.9
	49	27	5.3	6.7	58.5
	50	26	5.1	6.4	64.9
	51	23	4.5	5.7	70.6
	52	25	4.9	6.2	76.8
	53	26	5.1	6.4	83.2
	54	19	3.7	4.7	87.9
	55	13	2.5	3.2	91.1
	56	14	2.7	3.5	94.6
	57	8	1.6	2.0	96.5
	58	2	.4	.5	97.0
	59	4	.8	1.0	98.0
	60	8	1.6	2.0	100.0
	Total	405	78.8	100.0	
Missing	System	109	21.2		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 3. Work satisfaction (Q12-33) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>12-31. Work satisfaction: Extrinsic.</i>					
Valid	6	1	.2	.2	.2
	8	3	.6	.7	.9
	9	7	1.4	1.7	2.6
	10	9	1.8	2.1	4.7
	11	9	1.8	2.1	6.9
	12	15	2.9	3.6	10.4
	13	14	2.7	3.3	13.7
	14	21	4.1	5.0	18.7
	15	20	3.9	4.7	23.5
	16	19	3.7	4.5	28.0
	17	31	6.0	7.3	35.3
	18	24	4.7	5.7	41.0
	19	29	5.6	6.9	47.9
	20	36	7.0	8.5	56.4
	21	30	5.8	7.1	63.5
	22	31	6.0	7.3	70.9
	23	42	8.2	10.0	80.8
	24	26	5.1	6.2	87.0
	25	18	3.5	4.3	91.2
	26	17	3.3	4.0	95.3
	27	7	1.4	1.7	96.9
	28	5	1.0	1.2	98.1
	29	4	.8	.9	99.1
	30	4	.8	.9	100.0
	Total	422	82.1	100.0	
Missing	System	92	17.9		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>32. Change in work</i>					
Valid	(2) No	372	72.4	75.5	75.5
	(1) Yes	121	23.5	24.5	100.0
	Total	493	95.9	100.0	
Missing	System	21	4.1		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 3. Work satisfaction (Q12-33) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
33.	<i>Satisfaction with change.</i>				
Valid	(1) Very satisfied	108	21.0	29.0	29.0
	(2) Satisfied	127	24.7	34.1	63.2
	(3) Neither satisfied, nor unsatisfied	69	13.4	18.5	81.7
	(4) Unsatisfied	42	8.2	11.3	93.0
	(5) Very unsatisfied	26	5.1	7.0	100.0
	Total	372	72.4	100.0	
Missing	System	142	27.6		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 4. Work/life balance (Q34a-d).

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
34a.	<i>Work interferes.</i>				
Valid	(1) Never	75	14.6	15.5	15.5
	(2) Very seldom	142	27.6	29.3	44.8
	(3) Sometimes	159	30.9	32.9	77.7
	(4) Often	78	15.2	16.1	93.8
	(5) Always	30	5.8	6.2	100.0
	Total	484	94.2	100.0	
Missing	System	30	5.8		
Total			514	100.0	

34b.	<i>Work hinders.</i>				
Valid	(1) Never	68	13.2	14.0	14.0
	(2) Very seldom	164	31.9	33.9	47.9
	(3) Sometimes	163	31.7	33.7	81.6
	(4) Often	70	13.6	14.5	96.1
	(5) Always	19	3.7	3.9	100.0
	Total	484	94.2	100.0	
Missing	System	30	5.8		
Total			514	100.0	

34c.	<i>Private life interferes.</i>				
Valid	(1) Never	221	43.0	45.7	45.7
	(2) Very seldom	204	39.7	42.1	87.8
	(3) Sometimes	41	8.0	8.5	96.3
	(4) Often	14	2.7	2.9	99.2
	(5) Always	4	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	484	94.2	100.0	
Missing	System	30	5.8		
Total			514	100.0	

Area No. 4. Worklife balance (Q34a-d) contd.

Measure		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
34d. Private life hinders.					
Valid	(1) Never	210	40.9	43.3	43.3
	(2) Very seldom	200	38.9	41.2	84.5
	(3) Sometimes	62	12.1	12.8	97.3
	(4) Often	12	2.3	2.5	99.8
	(5) Always	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	485	94.4	100.0	
Missing	System	29	5.6		
Total			514	100.0	

Area No. 5. Life satisfaction (Q35-43).

Measure		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
35 Content with current life.					
Valid	(1) Not at all satisfied	11	2.1	2.2	2.2
	(2)	19	3.7	3.7	5.9
	(3)	33	6.4	6.5	12.4
	(4)	64	12.5	12.6	25.0
	(5)	138	26.8	27.2	52.2
	(6)	169	32.9	33.3	85.4
	(7) Completely satisfied	74	14.4	14.6	100.0
	Total	508	98.8	100.0	
Missing	System	6	1.2		
Total		514	100.0		

36. Meaningful life.

Valid	(1) Not meaningful at all	9	1.8	1.8	1.8
	(2)	14	2.7	2.8	4.5
	(3)	23	4.5	4.5	9.1
	(4)	57	11.1	11.2	20.3
	(5)	120	23.3	23.7	44.0
	(6)	182	35.4	35.9	79.9
	(7) Extremely meaningful	102	19.8	20.1	100.0
	Total	507	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	7	1.4		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 5. Life satisfaction (Q35-43) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>37. Positive and negative during the last six months.</i>					
Valid	(1) Almost everything positive	51	9.9	10.1	10.1
	(2) Most have been positive	230	44.7	45.5	55.6
	(3) Slightly more positive than negative	85	16.5	16.8	72.5
	(4) Equal positive and negative	60	11.7	11.9	84.4
	(5) Slightly more negative than positive	50	9.7	9.9	94.3
	(6) Most have been negative	21	4.1	4.2	98.4
	(7) Almost everything negative	8	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	505	98.2	100.0	
Missing	System	9	1.8		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>38. Happy, satisfied or content during the last year.</i>					
Valid	(1) Very happy, could't be happier	15	2.9	3.0	3.0
	(2) Mostly very happy	158	30.7	31.2	34.2
	(3) Mostly happy	202	39.3	39.9	74.1
	(4) Sometimes happy, sometimes unhappy	95	18.5	18.8	92.9
	(5) Mostly unsatisfied, unhappy	28	5.4	5.5	98.4
	(6) Very unhappy	8	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	506	98.4	100.0	
Missing	System	8	1.6		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 5. Life satisfaction (Q35-43) contd. Area No. 5. Life satisfaction (Q35-43).

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>39-43. Satisfaction With Life Scale.</i>					
Valid	5	3	.6	.6	.6
	6	1	.2	.2	.8
	7	3	.6	.6	1.4
	8	4	.8	.8	2.2
	9	4	.8	.8	3.0
	10	6	1.2	1.2	4.2
	11	4	.8	.8	5.0
	12	6	1.2	1.2	6.2
	13	9	1.8	1.8	7.9
	14	13	2.5	2.6	10.5
	15	9	1.8	1.8	12.3
	16	16	3.1	3.2	15.5
	17	14	2.7	2.8	18.3
	18	9	1.8	1.8	20.0
	19	22	4.3	4.4	24.4
	20	20	3.9	4.0	28.4
	21	20	3.9	4.0	32.3
	22	19	3.7	3.8	36.1
	23	23	4.5	4.6	40.7
	24	23	4.5	4.6	45.2
	25	32	6.2	6.3	51.6
	26	33	6.4	6.5	58.1
	27	41	8.0	8.1	66.3
	28	30	5.8	6.0	72.2
	29	40	7.8	7.9	80.2
	30	40	7.8	7.9	88.1
	31	32	6.2	6.3	94.4
	32	9	1.8	1.8	96.2
	33	8	1.6	1.6	97.8
	34	5	1.0	1.0	98.8
	35	6	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	504	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	10	1.9		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 6. How I usually think, feel and behave (Q44-82). Area No. 5. Life satisfaction (Q35-43).

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
44. Described as optimistic.					
Valid	(1) Do not agree at all	4	.8	.8	.8
	(2) Do not quite agree	58	11.3	11.5	12.3
	(3) Quite agree	346	67.3	68.5	80.8
	(4) Agree completely	97	18.9	19.2	100.0
	Total	505	98.2	100.0	
Missing	System	9	1.8		
Total		514	100.0		
45. Positive outlook.					
Valid	(1) Do not agree at all	9	1.8	1.8	1.8
	(2) Do not quite agree	63	12.3	12.5	14.3
	(3) Quite agree	331	64.4	65.5	79.8
	(4) Agree completely	102	19.8	20.2	100.0
	Total	505	98.2	100.0	
Missing	System	9	1.8		
Total		514	100.0		
46. Events positive in the long run.					
Valid	(1) Do not agree at all	8	1.6	1.6	1.6
	(2) Do not quite agree	80	15.6	15.9	17.5
	(3) Quite agree	346	67.3	68.7	86.1
	(4) Agree completely	70	13.6	13.9	100.0
	Total	504	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	10	1.9		
Total		514	100.0		
47. Optimistic about future.					
Valid	(1) Do not agree at all	16	3.1	3.2	3.2
	(2) Do not quite agree	74	14.4	14.6	17.8
	(3) Quite agree	323	62.8	63.8	81.6
	(4) Agree completely	93	18.1	18.4	100.0
	Total	506	98.4	100.0	
Missing	System	8	1.6		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 6. How I usually think, feel and behave (Q44-82) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>48. Convinced difficulties will be solved.</i>					
Valid	(1) Do not agree at all	13	2.5	2.6	2.6
	(2) Do not quite agree	70	13.6	13.9	16.4
	(3) Quite agree	316	61.5	62.6	79.0
	(4) Agree completely	106	20.6	21.0	100.0
	Total	505	98.2	100.0	
Missing	System	9	1.8		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>49-58. Life Orientation Test Revised.</i>					
Valid	7	2	.4	.4	.4
	10	1	.2	.2	.6
	12	1	.2	.2	.8
	13	9	1.8	1.8	2.6
	14	16	3.1	3.2	5.9
	15	32	6.2	6.5	12.4
	16	68	13.2	13.8	26.2
	17	101	19.6	20.5	46.7
	18	104	20.2	21.1	67.7
	19	73	14.2	14.8	82.6
	20	47	9.1	9.5	92.1
	21	14	2.7	2.8	94.9
	22	16	3.1	3.2	98.2
	23	4	.8	.8	99.0
	24	4	.8	.8	99.8
	25	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	493	95.9	100.0	
Missing	System	21	4.1		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>59a-c. Sense of Coherence.</i>					
Valid	0	84	16.3	16.5	16.5
	1	147	28.6	28.9	45.5
	2	174	33.9	34.3	79.7
	3	72	14.0	14.2	93.9
	4	20	3.9	3.9	97.8
	5	7	1.4	1.4	99.2
	6	4	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	508	98.8	100.0	
Missing	System	6	1.2		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 6. How I ususally think, feel and behave (Q44-82) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>60-79. Positive and negative affect: Positive affect.</i>					
Valid	15	1	.2	.2	.2
	18	1	.2	.2	.4
	19	1	.2	.2	.6
	20	2	.4	.4	1.0
	22	2	.4	.4	1.4
	23	1	.2	.2	1.6
	24	7	1.4	1.4	3.0
	25	1	.2	.2	3.2
	26	4	.8	.8	4.0
	27	7	1.4	1.4	5.3
	28	12	2.3	2.4	7.7
	29	6	1.2	1.2	8.9
	30	19	3.7	3.8	12.7
	31	16	3.1	3.2	15.8
	32	16	3.1	3.2	19.0
	33	25	4.9	5.0	24.0
	34	22	4.3	4.4	28.3
	35	29	5.6	5.7	34.1
	36	29	5.6	5.7	39.8
	37	47	9.1	9.3	49.1
	38	41	8.0	8.1	57.2
	39	41	8.0	8.1	65.3
	40	41	8.0	8.1	73.5
	41	34	6.6	6.7	80.2
	42	31	6.0	6.1	86.3
	43	13	2.5	2.6	88.9
	44	10	1.9	2.0	90.9
	45	14	2.7	2.8	93.7
	46	10	1.9	2.0	95.6
	47	7	1.4	1.4	97.0
	48	6	1.2	1.2	98.2
	49	5	1.0	1.0	99.2
	50	4	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	505	98.2	100.0	
Missing	System	9	1.8		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 6. How I usually think, feel and behave (Q44-82) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>60-79. Positive and negative affect: Negative affect.</i>					
Valid	10	37	7.2	7.3	7.3
	11	37	7.2	7.3	14.7
	12	40	7.8	7.9	22.6
	13	40	7.8	7.9	30.6
	14	46	8.9	9.1	39.7
	15	47	9.1	9.3	49.0
	16	29	5.6	5.8	54.8
	17	25	4.9	5.0	59.7
	18	29	5.6	5.8	65.5
	19	22	4.3	4.4	69.8
	20	33	6.4	6.5	76.4
	21	11	2.1	2.2	78.6
	22	16	3.1	3.2	81.7
	23	16	3.1	3.2	84.9
	24	11	2.1	2.2	87.1
	25	12	2.3	2.4	89.5
	26	9	1.8	1.8	91.3
	27	12	2.3	2.4	93.7
	28	4	.8	.8	94.4
	29	4	.8	.8	95.2
	30	3	.6	.6	95.8
	31	3	.6	.6	96.4
	32	3	.6	.6	97.0
	33	2	.4	.4	97.4
	34	2	.4	.4	97.8
	35	1	.2	.2	98.0
	36	5	1.0	1.0	99.0
	37	1	.2	.2	99.2
	42	1	.2	.2	99.4
	43	2	.4	.4	99.8
	44	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	504	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	10	1.9		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 6. How I ususally think, feel and behave (Q44-82) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>80a-r. Ryff's Psychological Well-Being Scales.</i>					
Valid	41	1	.2	.2	.2
	43	1	.2	.2	.4
	53	1	.2	.2	.6
	55	1	.2	.2	.8
	56	2	.4	.4	1.2
	57	1	.2	.2	1.4
	58	1	.2	.2	1.6
	59	2	.4	.4	2.0
	61	2	.4	.4	2.4
	62	3	.6	.6	3.0
	63	2	.4	.4	3.4
	64	5	1.0	1.0	4.4
	65	4	.8	.8	5.2
	66	7	1.4	1.4	6.7
	67	10	1.9	2.0	8.7
	68	12	2.3	2.4	11.1
	69	8	1.6	1.6	12.7
	70	12	2.3	2.4	15.1
	71	6	1.2	1.2	16.3
	72	18	3.5	3.6	20.0
	73	15	2.9	3.0	23.0
	74	9	1.8	1.8	24.8
	75	16	3.1	3.2	28.0
	76	18	3.5	3.6	31.7
	77	19	3.7	3.8	35.5
	78	21	4.1	4.2	39.7
	79	20	3.9	4.0	43.8
	80	13	2.5	2.6	46.4
	81	15	2.9	3.0	49.4
	82	26	5.1	5.2	54.6
	83	22	4.3	4.4	59.1
	84	15	2.9	3.0	62.1
	85	17	3.3	3.4	65.5
	86	20	3.9	4.0	69.6
	87	19	3.7	3.8	73.4
	88	17	3.3	3.4	76.8
	89	18	3.5	3.6	80.4
	90	18	3.5	3.6	84.1
	91	7	1.4	1.4	85.5
	92	8	1.6	1.6	87.1
	93	11	2.1	2.2	89.3
	94	12	2.3	2.4	91.7

Area No. 6. How I usually think, feel and behave (Q44-82) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>80a-r. Ryff's Psychological Well-Being Scales contd.</i>					
Valid	95	7	1.4	1.4	93.1
	96	7	1.4	1.4	94.6
	97	9	1.8	1.8	96.4
	98	5	1.0	1.0	97.4
	99	2	.4	.4	97.8
	100	3	.6	.6	98.4
	101	2	.4	.4	98.8
	102	3	.6	.6	99.4
	103	2	.4	.4	99.8
	104	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	496	96.5	100.0	
Missing	System	18	3.5		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>81a-l. General Health Questionnaire, 12-item version (high scores equals poor health).</i>					
Valid	00	10	1.9	2.0	2.0
	1	14	2.7	2.8	4.8
	2	16	3.1	3.2	8.0
	3	31	6.0	6.2	14.2
	4	31	6.0	6.2	20.4
	5	32	6.2	6.4	26.7
	6	39	7.6	7.8	34.5
	7	34	6.6	6.8	41.3
	8	41	8.0	8.2	49.5
	9	45	8.8	9.0	58.5
	10	36	7.0	7.2	65.7
	11	27	5.3	5.4	71.1
	12	29	5.6	5.8	76.8
	13	18	3.5	3.6	80.4
	14	24	4.7	4.8	85.2
	15	18	3.5	3.6	88.8
	16	12	2.3	2.4	91.2
	17	4	.8	.8	92.0
	18	8	1.6	1.6	93.6
	19	4	.8	.8	94.4
	20	8	1.6	1.6	96.0
	21	1	.2	.2	96.2
	22	2	.4	.4	96.6
	23	4	.8	.8	97.4
	24	4	.8	.8	98.2

Area No. 6. How I ususally think, feel and behave (Q44-82) contd.

Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>81a-1. General Health Questionnaire, contd.</i>				
25	1	.2	.2	98.4
26	1	.2	.2	98.6
27	4	.8	.8	99.4
29	1	.2	.2	99.6
30	1	.2	.2	99.8
31	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	501	97.5	100.0	
Missing System	13	2.5		
Total	514	100.0		

82a-n. Perceived Stress Scale.

	Score	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	6	1	.2	.2	.2
	7	3	.6	.6	.8
	8	4	.8	.8	1.6
	9	5	1.0	1.0	2.6
	10	4	.8	.8	3.4
	11	9	1.8	1.8	5.2
	12	18	3.5	3.6	8.8
	13	13	2.5	2.6	11.4
	14	17	3.3	3.4	14.9
	15	17	3.3	3.4	18.3
	16	26	5.1	5.2	23.5
	17	22	4.3	4.4	27.9
	18	23	4.5	4.6	32.5
	19	40	7.8	8.0	40.6
	20	36	7.0	7.2	47.8
	21	29	5.6	5.8	53.6
	22	24	4.7	4.8	58.4
	23	23	4.5	4.6	63.1
	24	27	5.3	5.4	68.5
	25	16	3.1	3.2	71.7
	26	18	3.5	3.6	75.3
	27	17	3.3	3.4	78.7
	28	18	3.5	3.6	82.3
	29	17	3.3	3.4	85.7
	30	12	2.3	2.4	88.2
	31	11	2.1	2.2	90.4
	32	7	1.4	1.4	91.8
	33	6	1.2	1.2	93.0
	34	5	1.0	1.0	94.0
	35	6	1.2	1.2	95.2
	36	3	.6	.6	95.8

Area No. 6. How I usually think, feel and behave (Q44-82) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>82a-n. Perceived Stress Scale contd.</i>					
	37	8	1.6	1.6	97.4
	38	3	.6	.6	98.0
	39	1	.2	.2	98.2
	41	3	.6	.6	98.8
	42	2	.4	.4	99.2
	43	2	.4	.4	99.6
	47	1	.2	.2	99.8
	48	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	498	96.9	100.0	
Missing	System	16	3.1		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 7. Menopause (Q83-87).

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>83a. Stopped menstruating.</i>					
Valid	(1) No	360	70.0	71.6	71.6
	(2) Yes	143	27.8	28.4	100.0
	Total	503	97.9	100.0	
Missing	System	11	2.1		
Total		514	100.0		

83b. If stopped menstruating, indicate when (year).

Valid	1982	1	.2	.8	.8
	1983	1	.2	.8	1.6
	1986	2	.4	1.6	3.1
	1988	1	.2	.8	3.9
	1989	3	.6	2.3	6.3
	1990	1	.2	.8	7.0
	1992	4	.8	3.1	10.2
	1993	5	1.0	3.9	14.1
	1994	3	.6	2.3	16.4
	1995	2	.4	1.6	18.0
	1996	6	1.2	4.7	22.7
	1997	3	.6	2.3	25.0
	1998	3	.6	2.3	27.3
	1999	12	2.3	9.4	36.7
	2000	13	2.5	10.2	46.9
	2001	10	1.9	7.8	54.7
	2002	21	4.1	16.4	71.1
	2003	29	5.6	22.7	93.8

Area No. 7. Menopause (Q83-87) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
83b. <i>If stopped menstruating, indicate when (year) contd.</i>					
	2004	8	1.6	6.3	100.0
	Total	128	24.9	100.0	
Missing	System	386	75.1		
Total		514	100.0		
84. <i>Entered menopause.</i>					
Valid	(1) No	224	43.6	44.2	44.2
	(2) Yes	148	28.8	29.2	73.4
	(3) Do not know	135	26.3	26.6	100.0
	Total	507	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	7	1.4		
Total		514	100.0		
85. <i>Menopausal problems during last year.</i>					
Valid	(1) No	317	61.7	63.0	63.0
	(2) Yes	186	36.2	37.0	100.0
	Total	503	97.9	100.0	
Missing	System	11	2.1		
Total		514	100.0		
86. <i>Hormone replacement therapy.</i>					
Valid	(1) No	433	84.2	85.1	85.1
	(2) Yes	76	14.8	14.9	100.0
	Total	509	99.0	100.0	
Missing	System	5	1.0		
Total		514	100.0		
87a. <i>Period of time for hormone replacement therapy (in years)*.</i>					
Valid	0	2	.4	3.4	3.4
	1	15	2.9	25.9	29.3
	2	10	1.9	17.2	46.6
	3	11	2.1	19.0	65.5
	4	7	1.4	12.1	77.6
	5	3	.6	5.2	82.8
	6	2	.4	3.4	86.2
	7	3	.6	5.2	91.4
	10	3	.6	5.2	96.6
	15	1	.2	1.7	98.3
	22	1	.2	1.7	100.0
	Total	58	11.3	100.0	
Missing	System	456	88.7		
Total		514	100.0		

* *Note.* Months indicated in Q87b have not been added.

Area No. 7. Menopause (Q83-87) contd.

Measure		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
87b. Period of time for hormone replacement therapy (in months)*.					
Valid	0	1	.2	2.2	2.2
	2	8	1.6	17.4	19.6
	3	6	1.2	13.0	32.6
	4	4	.8	8.7	41.3
	5	1	.2	2.2	43.5
	6	17	3.3	37.0	80.4
	7	4	.8	8.7	89.1
	8	1	.2	2.2	91.3
	9	1	.2	2.2	93.5
	10	1	.2	2.2	95.7
	12	1	.2	2.2	97.8
	21	1	.2	2.2	100.0
	Total	46	8.9	100.0	
Missing	System	468	91.1		
Total		514	100.0		

* Note. Years indicated in Q87a have not been added.

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91).

Measure		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
88. Self-rated health.					
Valid	(1) Excellent	123	23.9	24.2	24.2
	(2) Fair	206	40.1	40.6	64.8
	(3) Quite fair	140	27.2	27.6	92.3
	(4) Poor	32	6.2	6.3	98.6
	(5) Very poor	7	1.4	1.4	100.0
	Total	508	98.8	100.0	
Missing	System	6	1.2		
Total		514	100.0		

89a1. Symptoms: Stomach aches, 3 months.

Valid	(1) Daily	24	4.7	4.8	4.8
	(2) A couple of times a week	48	9.3	9.5	14.3
	(3) A couple of times a month	143	27.8	28.4	42.7
	(4) Not bothered	288	56.0	57.3	100.0
	Total	503	97.9	100.0	
Missing	System	11	2.1		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
89a2. Symptoms: Stomach aches, last year					
Valid	(1) Daily	17	3.3	3.6	3.6
	(2) A couple of times a week	45	8.8	9.5	13.1
	(3) A couple of times a month	169	32.9	35.8	48.9
	(4) Not bothered	241	46.9	51.1	100.0
	Total	472	91.8	100.0	
Missing	System	42	8.2		
Total		514	100.0		
89b1. Symptoms: Headache, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	18	3.5	3.6	3.6
	(2) A couple of times a week	49	9.5	9.8	13.4
	(3) A couple of times a month	270	52.5	54.0	67.4
	(4) Not bothered	163	31.7	32.6	100.0
	Total	500	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	14	2.7		
Total		514	100.0		
89b2. Symptoms: Headache, last year.					
Valid	(1) Daily	9	1.8	1.9	1.9
	(2) A couple of times a week	46	8.9	9.6	11.5
	(3) A couple of times a month	287	55.8	59.8	71.3
	(4) Not bothered	138	26.8	28.8	100.0
	Total	480	93.4	100.0	
Missing	System	34	6.6		
Total		514	100.0		
89c1. Symptoms: Palpitations, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	8	1.6	1.6	1.6
	(2) A couple of times a week	27	5.3	5.4	7.0
	(3) A couple of times a month	92	17.9	18.4	25.3
	(4) Not bothered	374	72.8	74.7	100.0
	Total	501	97.5	100.0	
Missing	System	13	2.5		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
89c2. Symptoms: Palpitations, last year.					
Valid	(1) Daily	7	1.4	1.4	1.4
	(2) A couple of times a week	17	3.3	3.5	5.0
	(3) A couple of times a month	109	21.2	22.6	27.5
	(4) Not bothered	350	68.1	72.5	100.0
	Total	483	94.0	100.0	
Missing	System	31	6.0		
Total		514	100.0		
89d1. Symptoms: Problems sleeping, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	39	7.6	7.8	7.8
	(2) A couple of times a week	100	19.5	20.0	27.9
	(3) A couple of times a month	168	32.7	33.7	61.5
	(4) Not bothered	192	37.4	38.5	100.0
	Total	499	97.1	100.0	
Missing	System	15	2.9		
Total		514	100.0		
89d2. Symptoms: Problems sleeping, last year.					
Valid	(1) Daily	27	5.3	5.6	5.6
	(2) A couple of times a week	91	17.7	18.8	24.4
	(3) A couple of times a month	198	38.5	41.0	65.4
	(4) Not bothered	167	32.5	34.6	100.0
	Total	483	94.0	100.0	
Missing	System	31	6.0		
Total		514	100.0		
89e1. Symptoms: Difficulties breathing, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	4	.8	.8	.8
	(2) A couple of times a week	13	2.5	2.6	3.4
	(3) A couple of times a month	32	6.2	6.4	9.7
	(4) Not bothered	454	88.3	90.3	100.0
	Total	503	97.9	100.0	
Missing	System	11	2.1		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
89e2. Symptoms: Difficulties breathing, last year.					
Valid	(1) Daily	2	.4	.4	.4
	(2) A couple of times a week	9	1.8	1.9	2.3
	(3) A couple of times a month	35	6.8	7.2	9.5
	(4) Not bothered	439	85.4	90.5	100.0
	Total	485	94.4	100.0	
Missing	System	29	5.6		
Total		514	100.0		
89f1. Symptoms: Chest pain, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	2	.4	.4	.4
	(2) A couple of times a week	16	3.1	3.2	3.6
	(3) A couple of times a month	67	13.0	13.4	17.0
	(4) Not bothered	415	80.7	83.0	100.0
	Total	500	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	14	2.7		
Total		514	100.0		
89f2. Symptoms: Chest pain, last year.					
Valid	(2) A couple of times a week	8	1.6	1.7	1.7
	(3) A couple of times a month	71	13.8	14.7	16.3
	(4) Not bothered	405	78.8	83.7	100.0
	Total	484	94.2	100.0	
Missing	System	30	5.8		
Total		514	100.0		
89g1. Symptoms: Dizziness, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	7	1.4	1.4	1.4
	(2) A couple of times a week	27	5.3	5.4	6.7
	(3) A couple of times a month	106	20.6	21.0	27.8
	(4) Not bothered	364	70.8	72.2	100.0
	Total	504	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	10	1.9		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
89g2. Symptoms: Dizziness, last year.					
Valid	(1) Daily	4	.8	.8	.8
	(2) A couple of times a week	16	3.1	3.3	4.2
	(3) A couple of times a month	124	24.1	25.8	29.9
	(4) Not bothered	337	65.6	70.1	100.0
	Total	481	93.6	100.0	
Missing	System	33	6.4		
Total		514	100.0		
89h1. Symptoms: Nausea, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	8	1.6	1.6	1.6
	(2) A couple of times a week	12	2.3	2.4	4.0
	(3) A couple of times a month	71	13.8	14.1	18.1
	(4) Not bothered	413	80.4	81.9	100.0
	Total	504	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	10	1.9		
Total		514	100.0		
89h2. Symptoms: Nausea, last year.					
Valid	(1) Daily	4	.8	.8	.8
	(2) A couple of times a week	7	1.4	1.4	2.3
	(3) A couple of times a month	86	16.7	17.7	20.0
	(4) Not bothered	389	75.7	80.0	100.0
	Total	486	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	28	5.4		
Total		514	100.0		
89i1. Symptoms: Pain in arms, legs, neck, shoulders, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	135	26.3	26.9	26.9
	(2) A couple of times a week	77	15.0	15.3	42.2
	(3) A couple of times a month	164	31.9	32.7	74.9
	(4) Not bothered	126	24.5	25.1	100.0
	Total	502	97.7	100.0	
Missing	System	12	2.3		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
89i2. Symptoms: Pain in arms, legs, neck, shoulders, last year.					
Valid	(1) Daily	106	20.6	21.9	21.9
	(2) A couple of times a week	72	14.0	14.9	36.9
	(3) A couple of times a month	191	37.2	39.5	76.4
	(4) Not bothered	114	22.2	23.6	100.0
	Total	483	94.0	100.0	
Missing	System	31	6.0		
Total		514	100.0		
89j1. Symptoms: Back problems, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	69	13.4	13.8	13.8
	(2) A couple of times a week	59	11.5	11.8	25.6
	(3) A couple of times a month	124	24.1	24.8	50.4
	(4) Not bothered	248	48.2	49.6	100.0
	Total	500	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	14	2.7		
Total		514	100.0		
89j2. Symptoms: Back problems, last year.					
Valid	(1) Daily	53	10.3	11.0	11.0
	(2) A couple of times a week	46	8.9	9.5	20.5
	(3) A couple of times a month	153	29.8	31.6	52.1
	(4) Not bothered	232	45.1	47.9	100.0
	Total	484	94.2	100.0	
Missing	System	30	5.8		
Total		514	100.0		
89k1. Symptoms: Itch and skin problems, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	36	7.0	7.2	7.2
	(2) A couple of times a week	26	5.1	5.2	12.4
	(3) A couple of times a month	72	14.0	14.4	26.7
	(4) Not bothered	367	71.4	73.3	100.0
	Total	501	97.5	100.0	
Missing	System	13	2.5		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
89k2. Symptoms: Itch and skin problems, last year.					
Valid	(1) Daily	21	4.1	4.3	4.3
	(2) A couple of times a week	22	4.3	4.5	8.8
	(3) A couple of times a month	92	17.9	18.8	27.6
	(4) Not bothered	355	69.1	72.4	100.0
	Total	490	95.3	100.0	
Missing	System	24	4.7		
Total		514	100.0		
89l1. Symptoms: Feeling depressed, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	29	5.6	5.8	5.8
	(2) A couple of times a week	49	9.5	9.8	15.6
	(3) A couple of times a month	159	30.9	31.8	47.4
	(4) Not bothered	263	51.2	52.6	100.0
	Total	500	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	14	2.7		
Total		514	100.0		
89l2. Symptoms: Feeling depressed, last year.					
Valid	(1) Daily	20	3.9	4.1	4.1
	(2) A couple of times a week	42	8.2	8.6	12.8
	(3) A couple of times a month	193	37.5	39.7	52.5
	(4) Not bothered	231	44.9	47.5	100.0
	Total	486	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	28	5.4		
Total		514	100.0		
89m1. Symptoms: Restless, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	15	2.9	3.0	3.0
	(2) A couple of times a week	37	7.2	7.4	10.4
	(3) A couple of times a month	120	23.3	23.9	34.3
	(4) Not bothered	330	64.2	65.7	100.0
	Total	502	97.7	100.0	
Missing	System	12	2.3		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
89m2. Symptoms: Restless, last year.					
Valid	(1) Daily	10	1.9	2.0	2.0
	(2) A couple of times a week	23	4.5	4.7	6.7
	(3) A couple of times a month	135	26.3	27.6	34.3
	(4) Not bothered	322	62.6	65.7	100.0
	Total	490	95.3	100.0	
Missing	System	24	4.7		
Total		514	100.0		
89n1. Symptoms: Anxious, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	26	5.1	5.2	5.2
	(2) A couple of times a week	55	10.7	11.0	16.2
	(3) A couple of times a month	141	27.4	28.3	44.5
	(4) Not bothered	277	53.9	55.5	100.0
	Total	499	97.1	100.0	
Missing	System	15	2.9		
Total		514	100.0		
89n2. Symptoms: Anxious, last year.					
Valid	(1) Daily	17	3.3	3.5	3.5
	(2) A couple of times a week	38	7.4	7.8	11.2
	(3) A couple of times a month	171	33.3	35.0	46.2
	(4) Not bothered	263	51.2	53.8	100.0
	Total	489	95.1	100.0	
Missing	System	25	4.9		
Total		514	100.0		
89o1. Symptoms: Tired and exhausted, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	39	7.6	7.8	7.8
	(2) A couple of times a week	94	18.3	18.8	26.6
	(3) A couple of times a month	173	33.7	34.6	61.2
	(4) Not bothered	194	37.7	38.8	100.0
	Total	500	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	14	2.7		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
89o2. Symptoms: Tired and exhausted, last year.					
Valid	(1) Daily	31	6.0	6.4	6.4
	(2) A couple of times a week	67	13.0	13.7	20.1
	(3) A couple of times a month	216	42.0	44.3	64.3
	(4) Not bothered	174	33.9	35.7	100.0
	Total	488	94.9	100.0	
Missing	System	26	5.1		
Total		514	100.0		
89p1. Symptoms: Difficulties unwinding, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	30	5.8	6.0	6.0
	(2) A couple of times a week	58	11.3	11.6	17.5
	(3) A couple of times a month	144	28.0	28.7	46.2
	(4) Not bothered	270	52.5	53.8	100.0
	Total	502	97.7	100.0	
Missing	System	12	2.3		
Total		514	100.0		
89p2. Symptoms: Difficulties unwinding, last year.					
Valid	(1) Daily	24	4.7	4.9	4.9
	(2) A couple of times a week	52	10.1	10.6	15.5
	(3) A couple of times a month	167	32.5	34.1	49.6
	(4) Not bothered	247	48.1	50.4	100.0
	Total	490	95.3	100.0	
Missing	System	24	4.7		
Total		514	100.0		
89q1. Symptoms: Powerless, 3 months.					
Valid	(1) Daily	20	3.9	4.0	4.0
	(2) A couple of times a week	29	5.6	5.8	9.9
	(3) A couple of times a month	115	22.4	23.1	33.0
	(4) Not bothered	333	64.8	67.0	100.0
	Total	497	96.7	100.0	
Missing	System	17	3.3		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
89q2. <i>Symptoms: Powerless, last year.</i>					
Valid	(1) Daily	14	2.7	2.9	2.9
	(2) A couple of times a week	28	5.4	5.7	8.6
	(3) A couple of times a month	132	25.7	26.9	35.4
	(4) Not bothered	317	61.7	64.6	100.0
	Total	491	95.5	100.0	
Missing	System	23	4.5		
Total		514	100.0		
89r1. <i>Passive, 3 months.</i>					
Valid	(1) Daily	18	3.5	3.6	3.6
	(2) A couple of times a week	29	5.6	5.8	9.4
	(3) A couple of times a month	109	21.2	21.9	31.3
	(4) Not bothered	342	66.5	68.7	100.0
	Total	498	96.9	100.0	
Missing	System	16	3.1		
Total		514	100.0		
89r2. <i>Passive, last year.</i>					
Valid	(1) Daily		13	2.5	2.7
	(2) A couple of times a week		18	3.5	3.7
	(3) A couple of times a month		132	25.7	26.9
	(4) Not bothered		327	63.6	66.7
	Total		490	95.3	100.0
Missing	System		24	4.7	
Total			514	100.0	
89s1. <i>Not wanting to meet other people, 3 months.</i>					
Valid	(1) Daily	15	2.9	3.0	3.0
	(2) A couple of times a week	31	6.0	6.2	9.2
	(3) A couple of times a month	90	17.5	17.9	27.1
	(4) Not bothered	366	71.2	72.9	100.0
	Total	502	97.7	100.0	
Missing	System	12	2.3		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>89s2. Not wanting to meet other people, last year.</i>					
Valid	(1) Daily	10	1.9	2.0	2.0
	(2) A couple of times a week	25	4.9	5.1	7.2
	(3) A couple of times a month	115	22.4	23.6	30.7
	(4) Not bothered	338	65.8	69.3	100.0
	Total	488	94.9	100.0	
Missing	System	26	5.1		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>90.1. Suffered from burnout since 1998?</i>					
Valid	(1) No	354	68.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	160	31.1		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>90.2.1. Suffered from burnout since 1998?</i>					
Valid	(2) Yes, to some extent	100	19.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	414	80.5		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>90.2.2. Suffered to some extent in year (year indicated).</i>					
Valid	1994	1	.2	1.1	1.1
	1995	1	.2	1.1	2.2
	1997	2	.4	2.2	4.3
	1998	10	1.9	10.9	15.2
	1999	10	1.9	10.9	26.1
	2000	11	2.1	12.0	38.0
	2001	13	2.5	14.1	52.2
	2002	19	3.7	20.7	72.8
	2003	23	4.5	25.0	97.8
	2004	2	.4	2.2	100.0
	Total	92	17.9	100.0	
Missing	System	422	82.1		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>90.3.1. Suffered from burnout since 1998?</i>					
Valid	(3) Yes	59	11.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	455	88.5		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
90.3.2. Suffered from burnout in year (year indicated).					
Valid	1990	2	.4	3.4	3.4
	1994	3	.6	5.1	8.5
	1995	2	.4	3.4	11.9
	1996	1	.2	1.7	13.6
	1998	7	1.4	11.9	25.4
	1999	10	1.9	16.9	42.4
	2000	9	1.8	15.3	57.6
	2001	5	1.0	8.5	66.1
	2002	9	1.8	15.3	81.4
	2003	10	1.9	16.9	98.3
	2004	1	.2	1.7	100.0
	Total	59	11.5	100.0	
Missing	System	455	88.5		
Total		514	100.0		

91. Rating of current burnout.

Valid	(1) To a great extent	7	1.4	4.6	4.6
	(2) To some extent	11	2.1	7.2	11.8
	(3) To a certain extent	83	16.1	54.2	66.0
	(4) Not at all	52	10.1	34.0	100.0
	Total	153	29.8	100.0	
Missing	System	361	70.2		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 9. Sick-leave (Q92-94).

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
92. Number of times during 2003.					
Valid	(1) Not at all	236	45.9	47.7	47.7
	(2) Once	120	23.3	24.2	71.9
	(3) 2 times	54	10.5	10.9	82.8
	(4) 3 times	34	6.6	6.9	89.7
	(5) More than 3 times	51	9.9	10.3	100.0
	Total	495	96.3	100.0	
Missing	System	19	3.7		
Total		514	100.0		

93.1.1. Length of each time period during 2003.

Valid	(1) No sick-leave	225	43.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	289	56.2		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 9. Sick-leave (Q92-94) contd.

Measure		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>93.2.1. Length of each time period during 2003: First time.</i>					
Valid	(2) First time	203	39.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	311	60.5		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>93.2.2. Length of each time period during 2003: First time, months.</i>					
Valid	0	1	.2	3.1	3.1
	1	6	1.2	18.8	21.9
	2	5	1.0	15.6	37.5
	3	2	.4	6.3	43.8
	4	4	.8	12.5	56.3
	5	1	.2	3.1	59.4
	7	1	.2	3.1	62.5
	8	1	.2	3.1	65.6
	9	2	.4	6.3	71.9
	11	1	.2	3.1	75.0
	12	7	1.4	21.9	96.9
	15	1	.2	3.1	100.0
	Total	32	6.2	100.0	
Missing	System	482	93.8		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>93.2.3. Length of each time period during 2003: First time, days.</i>					
Valid	1	16	3.1	8.9	8.9
	2	41	8.0	22.8	31.7
	3	34	6.6	18.9	50.6
	4	14	2.7	7.8	58.3
	5	29	5.6	16.1	74.4
	7	14	2.7	7.8	82.2
	8	1	.2	.6	82.8
	9	1	.2	.6	83.3
	10	4	.8	2.2	85.6
	13	1	.2	.6	86.1
	14	10	1.9	5.6	91.7
	15	5	1.0	2.8	94.4
	17	1	.2	.6	95.0
	18	1	.2	.6	95.6
	19	1	.2	.6	96.1
	20	3	.6	1.7	97.8
	21	2	.4	1.1	98.9
	23	1	.2	.6	99.4
	35	1	.2	.6	100.0
	Total	180	35.0	100.0	
Missing	System	334	65.0		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 9. Sick-leave (Q92-94) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>93.3.1. Length of each time period during 2003: Second time.</i>					
Valid	(3) Second time	83	16.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	431	83.9		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>93.3.2. Length of each time period during 2003: Second time, months.</i>					
Valid	1	1	.2	12.5	12.5
	3	2	.4	25.0	37.5
	4	2	.4	25.0	62.5
	5	1	.2	12.5	75.0
	9	1	.2	12.5	87.5
	12	1	.2	12.5	100.0
	Total	8	1.6	100.0	
Missing	System	506	98.4		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>93.3.3. Length of each time period during 2003: Second time, days.</i>					
Valid	1	5	1.0	6.4	6.4
	2	20	3.9	25.6	32.1
	3	15	2.9	19.2	51.3
	4	3	.6	3.8	55.1
	5	15	2.9	19.2	74.4
	7	7	1.4	9.0	83.3
	10	2	.4	2.6	85.9
	14	4	.8	5.1	91.0
	15	1	.2	1.3	92.3
	16	1	.2	1.3	93.6
	19	1	.2	1.3	94.9
	20	1	.2	1.3	96.2
	21	2	.4	2.6	98.7
	30	1	.2	1.3	100.0
	Total	78	15.2	100.0	
Missing	System	436	84.8		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>93.4.1. Length of each time period during 2003: Third time.</i>					
Valid	(4) Third time	37	7.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	477	92.8		
Total		514	100.0		

Area No. 9. Sick-leave (Q92-94) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
93.4.2. Length of each time period during 2003: Third time, months						
Valid	2	1	.2	33.3	33.3	
	3	1	.2	33.3	66.7	
	9	1	.2	33.3	100.0	
	Total	3	.6	100.0		
Missing	System	511	994			
Total		514	100.0			
93.4.3. Length of each time period during 2003: Third time, days.						
Valid	2	3	.6	8.8	8.8	
	3	5	1.0	14.7	23.5	
	4	5	1.0	14.7	38.2	
	5	10	1.9	29.4	67.6	
	6	1	.2	2.9	70.6	
	7	4	.8	11.8	82.4	
	8	1	.2	2.9	85.3	
	10	1	.2	2.9	88.2	
	93.4.3. Length of each time period during 2003: Third time, days contd.					
	Valid	15	1	.2	2.9	91.2
17		1	.2	2.9	94.1	
21		1	.2	2.9	97.1	
30		1	.2	2.9	100.0	
Total		34	6.6	100.0		
Missing		System	480	93.4		
Total		514	100.0			
93.5.1. Length of each time period during 2003: More than 3 times.						
Valid	(5) More than 3 times	28	5.4	100.0	100.0	
Missing	System	486	94.6			
Total		514	100.0			
93.5.2. Length of each time period 2003: More than 3 times, months.						
Valid	1	1	.2	5.9	5.9	
	3	1	.2	5.9	11.8	
	6	1	.2	5.9	17.6	
	7	1	.2	5.9	23.5	
	12	12	2.3	70.6	94.1	
	36	1	.2	5.9	100.0	
	Total	17	3.3	100.0		
Missing	System	497	96.7			
Total		514	100.0			

Area No. 9. Sick-leave (Q92-94) contd.

	Measure	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
<i>93.5.3. Length of each time period 2003: More than 3 times, days.</i>					
Valid	2	1	.2	7.1	7.1
	3	1	.2	7.1	14.3
	7	2	.4	14.3	28.6
	13	1	.2	7.1	35.7
	14	1	.2	7.1	42.9
	15	3	.6	21.4	64.3
	17	1	.2	7.1	71.4
	20	1	.2	7.1	78.6
	22	1	.2	7.1	85.7
	26	1	.2	7.1	92.9
	27	1	.2	7.1	100.0
	Total	14	2.7	100.0	
Missing	System	500	97.3		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>93.6. Comments, Q93.</i>					
Valid	(1) Text	102	19.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	412	80.2		
Total		514	100.0		
<i>94. Permission to retrieve data.</i>					
Valid	(1) Yes	440	85.6	91.3	91.3
	(2) No	42	8.2	8.7	100.0
	Total	482	93.8	100.0	
Missing	System	32	6.2		
Total		514	100.0		