

# Exempel på nya lösningar från ABS

Officiell statistik i en digital värld – att gå från data till statistik

- SCB och Örebro universitets sommarskola i statistik 2021



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Australian Bureau of Statistics

Tack till kollegor på ABS för original till några illustrationer

Australian Bureau of Statistics  
Informing Australia's important decisions





# Innehåll



- ▶ Nätverksanalys av handelsstatistik med GLIDE
  - Andra exempel, sårbarhet i leveranskedjor, företagsregisterkvalitet, transportanalys, arbetsmarknadsanalyser
- ▶ Visualisering
- ▶ Indikatorer och snabbare statistik



Vi utvecklar en miljö för att kunna tackla en komplex verklighet med data.

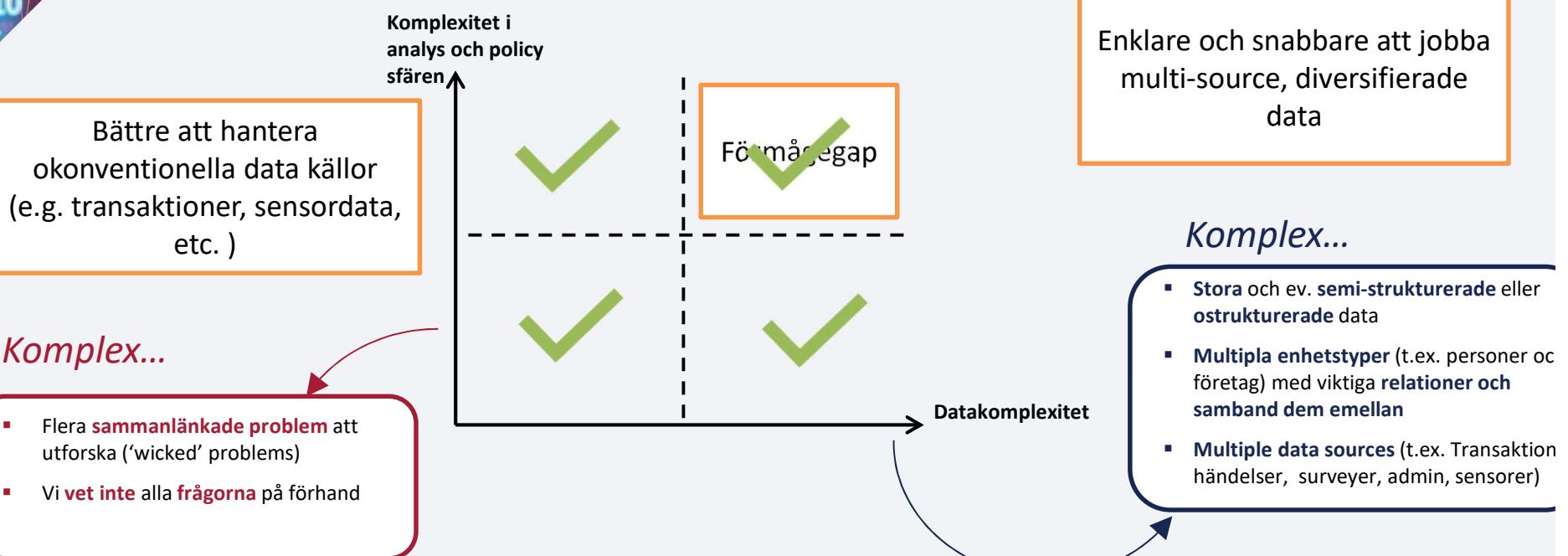


- **GLIDE** - (Graphically Linked Information Discovery Environment)  
En prototypplattform för att länka, utforska och analysera komplexa data från olika källor.



- Utvecklat av metodavdelningen; Ric Clarke m.fl.
  - Intresset från ämnesavdelningar och IT ökar gradvis
  - Externt intresse finns
- 
- Prototypen levererar redan, målet är att bygga ut för att kunna göra analyser regelbundet.

# Fyller ett gap och är nyttoskapande



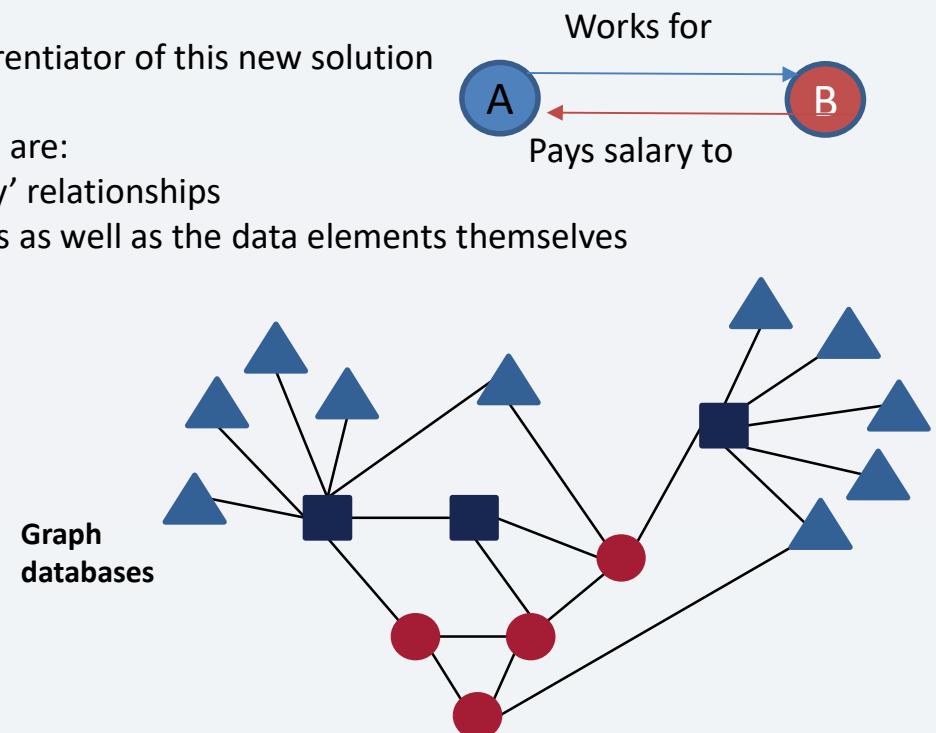
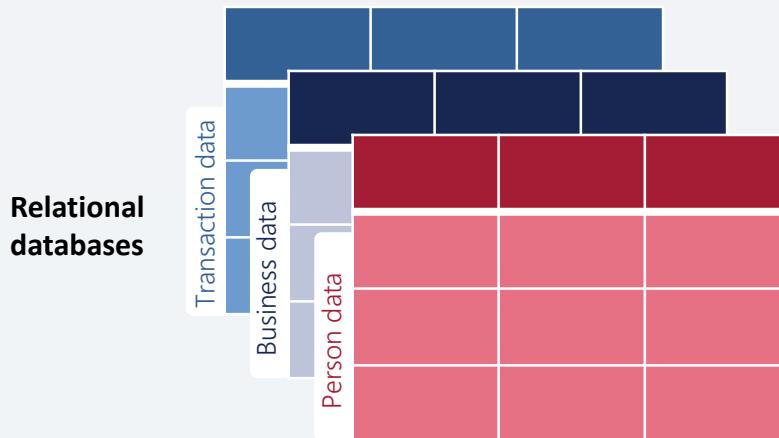
# How is GLIDE different to existing solutions?

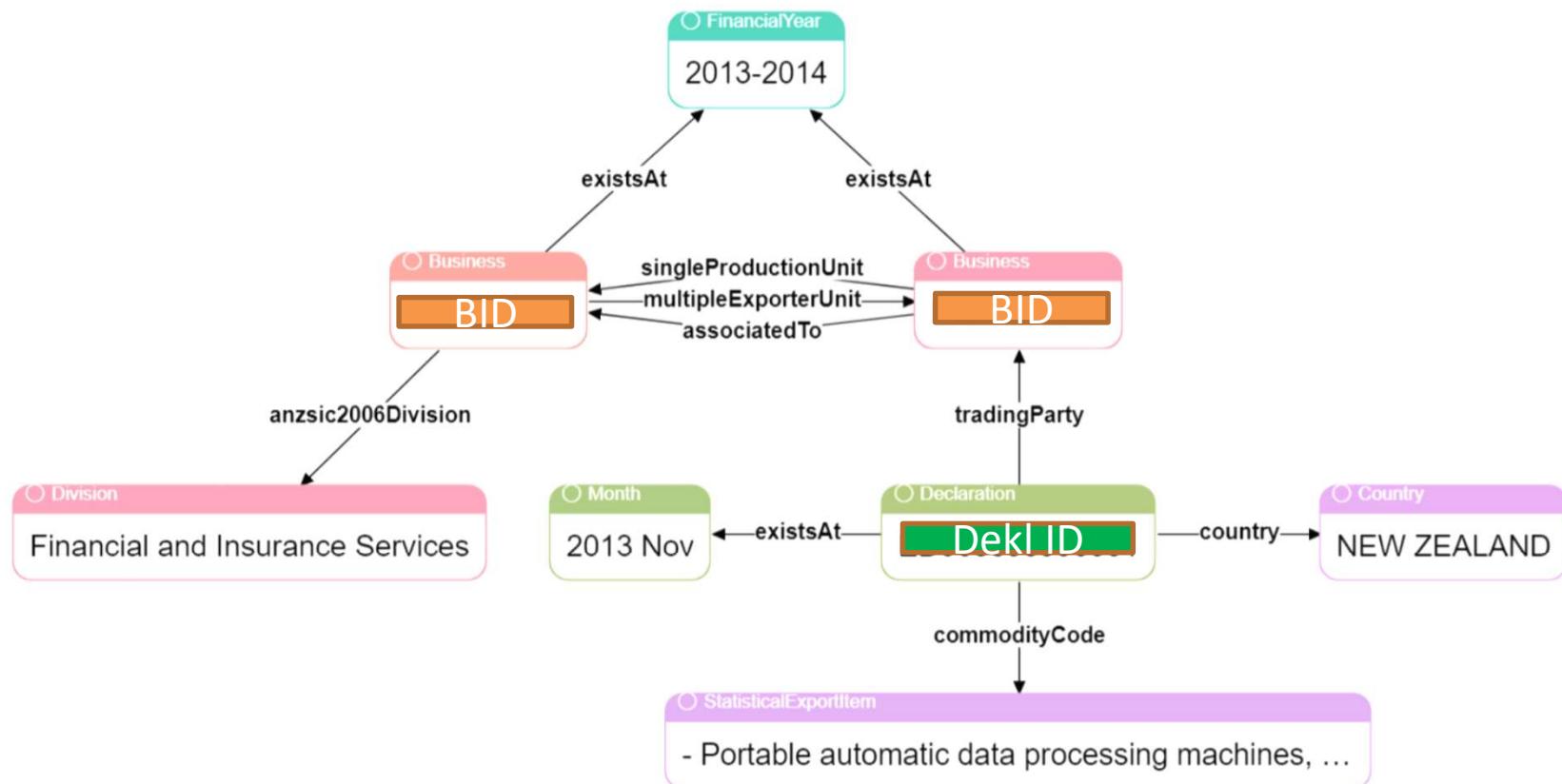


The use of graph database technology is the key differentiator of this new solution

Graph databases are useful for applications where we are:

- working with multiple entities and ‘many-to-many’ relationships
- interested in relationships between data elements as well as the data elements themselves
- working with large and big data sets



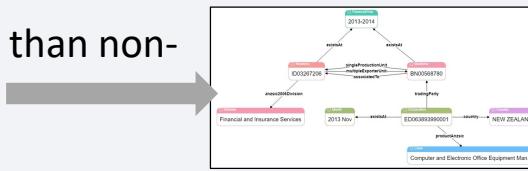


# Exempel – BLADE-Trade (Exports)

- **Objective:** Evaluation exercise to gather feedback from new users and to demonstrate value of the prototype (on a path to production).

Questions we are exploring as part of the evaluation:

? Do exporters perform better than non-exporters?



? How does the performance of businesses compare before and after entering the export market?



? Do businesses that export multiple product types perform better than businesses that export fewer product types?

Prod Group	bus_type		Totals
	Non-Profiled Business	Profiled Business	
<10	19,099,106.00	1,111,106.00	20,210,212.00
10's	29,677,112.00	220,505,440.00	250,265,600.00
20's	30,990,226.00	381,302,048.00	392,292,744.00
30's	40,274,528.00	351,903,000.00	392,177,526.00
40's	32,900,768.00	250,599,200.00	283,410,048.00
50's	61,095,424.00	301,684,520.00	366,789,562.00
60's	47,110,804.00	74,153,320.00	521,272,156.00
70's	60,001,201.00	506,028,416.00	572,088,616.00
80's	10,077,221.00	431,301,792.00	441,378,020.00
90's	639,221,000.00	722,846,712.00	722,846,712.00
100+	7,526,922.50	225,744,256.00	233,271,178.50
Totals	486,245,916.50	5,409,479,168.50	5,409,479,168.50

**Data in GLIDE**

- 2012/13 - 2017/18
- ~2.8 billion triples

Merchandise exports data

Business register information

Business activity statements

Business Income Tax information

PAYG (derived headcount)

# What is GLIDE?



*...what the user sees and interacts with...*

*...under the hood...*



This is where  
the magic  
happens!

GLIDE – a platform

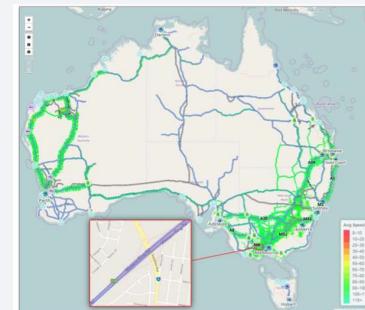
Data querying & visualisation

Data linking

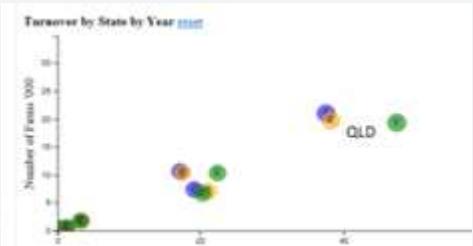
Semantic information modelling

Graph database

'Point and click' and a coding interface



- Summary statistics
- Modelling outputs
- Network analysis
- Interactive tables, graphs, maps and other data visualisations



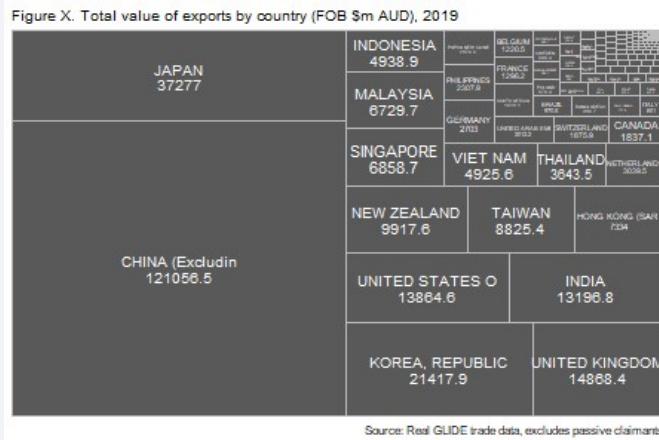
# Visualisation

## Current use case –Trade data clearance



- Collaboration with ABS International trade team
- Analysis of Imports and Exports for data clearance and briefing minutes
- Connecting to R for Visualisations for briefing minutes and releases

How are exports spread across countries?

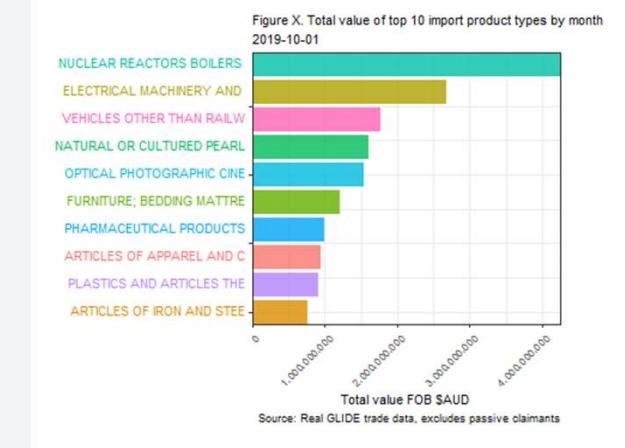


- 2.9 Billion Triples

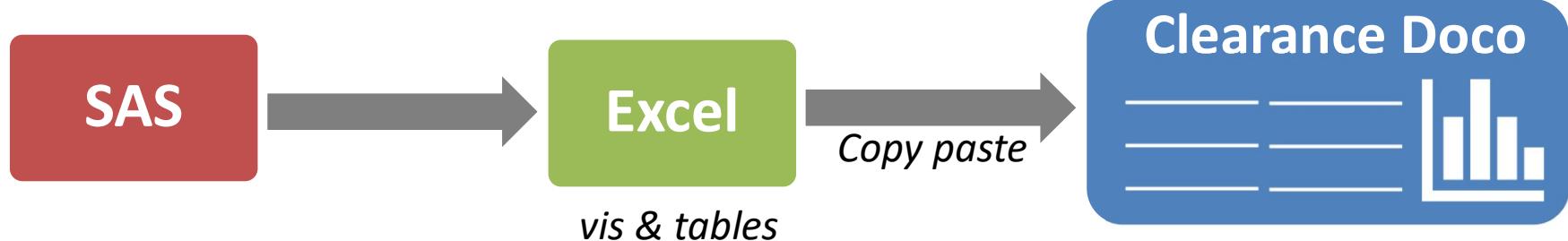
Merchandise  
exports data  
Jul 2013 – Mar  
2020

Merchandise  
Imports data  
Jul 2014 – Mar  
2020

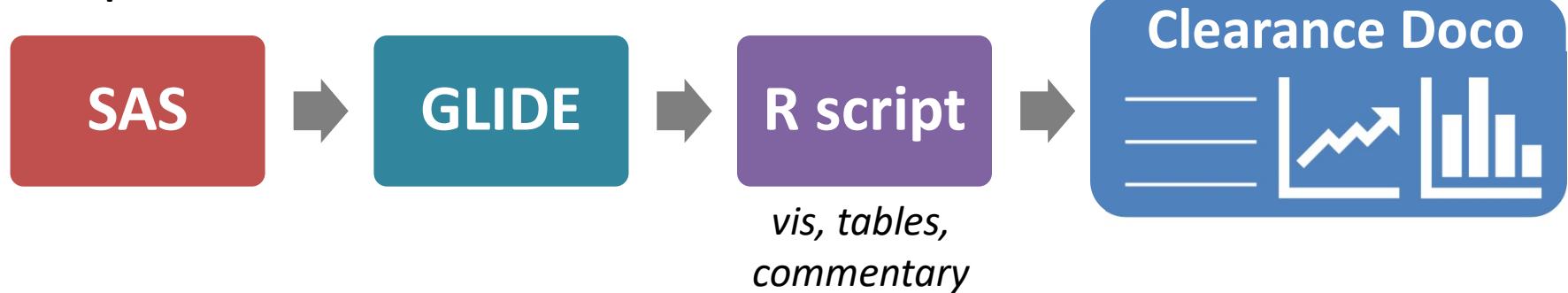
What are the top 10 import product types, and does this change over time?



### Old process



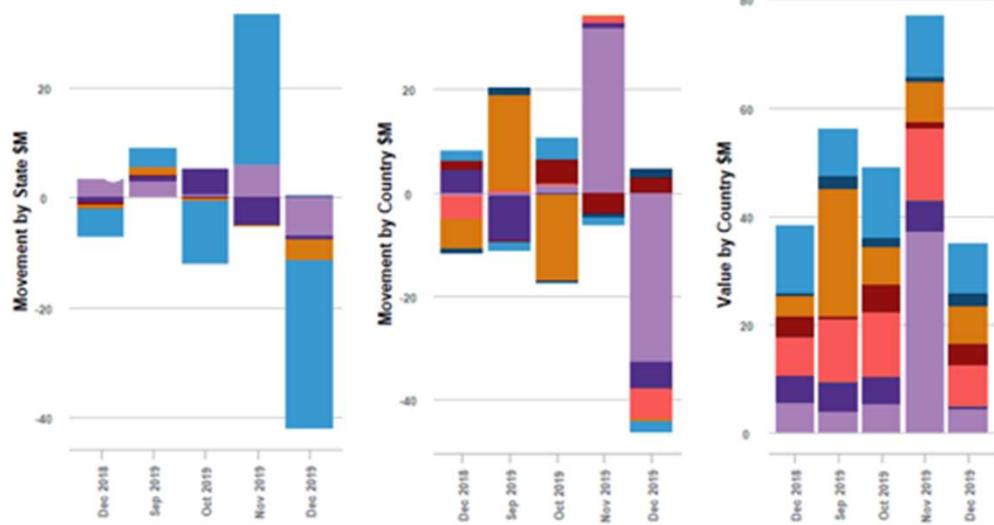
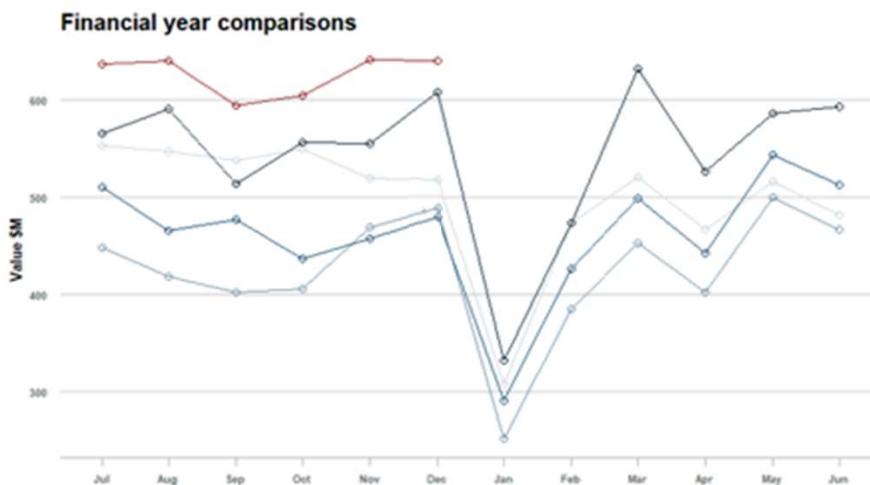
### New process



The total value of imports decreased to \$24171M this month, driven by imports from China (down \$1416M).

By SITC, imports were down in Telecommunications (down \$423M) and Miscellaneous manufactured articles (down \$400M).

The main off setters of this move were imports from the USA (up \$1108M) with SITC increases to Other transport equipment (up \$816M) and Petroleum & related materials (up \$748M).



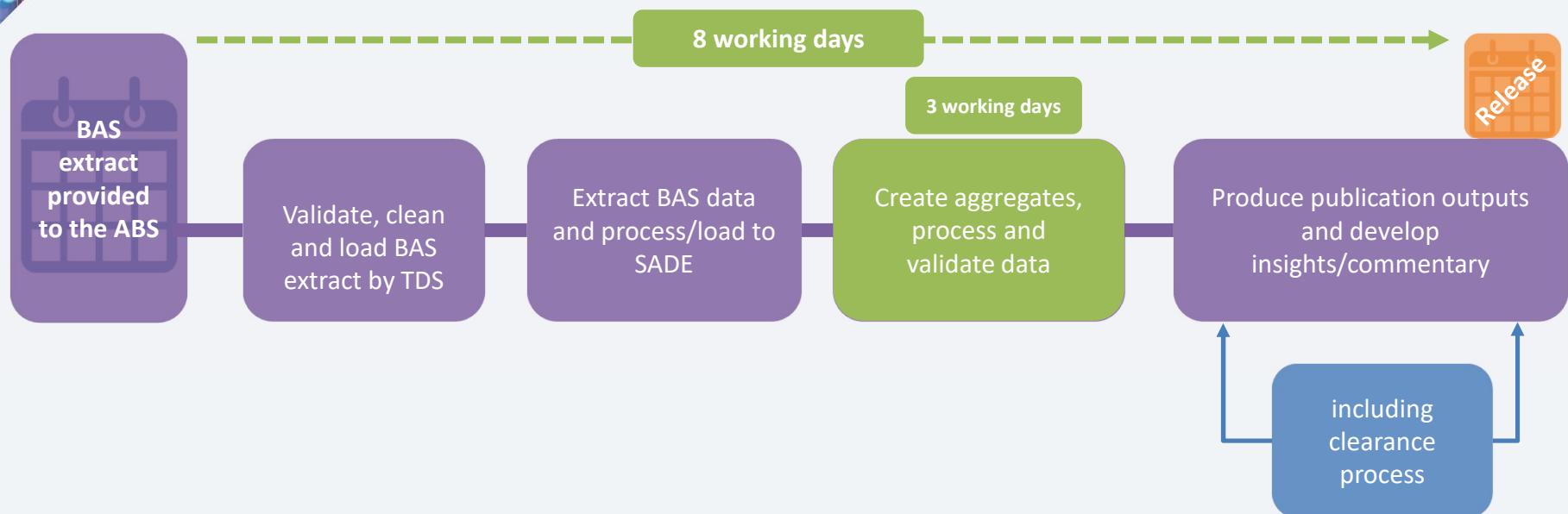


## Exempel – Snabba Indikatorer med stora datamängder



- ▶ Big Data and Timely Indicators
  - Ett projekt ambition att bygga ett produktionssystem med lösningar i molnmiljö för snabbare statistik med nya data.
  - Tre ekonomiska indikatorer, Compensation of employees, Household spending, Business turnover.
  - Har pågått ett par månader med den första indikatorn för omsättning.
- ▶ Veckostatistik över lön och antal jobb
  - Sattes först upp som indikator då pandemin slog till

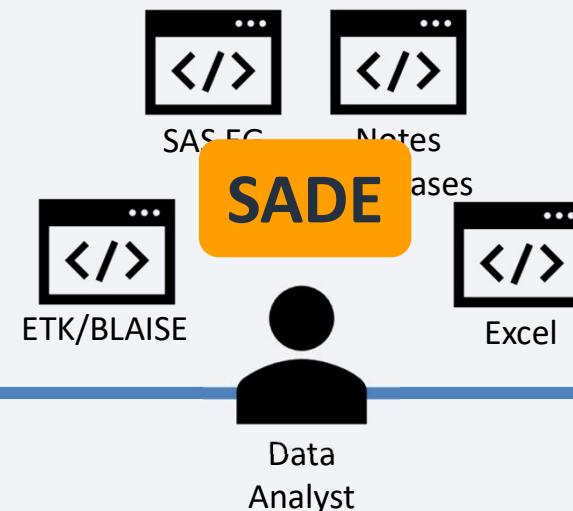
# Indikatorer – Ett engagemang för ökad aktualitet



# Epic 1a – Processing environment: current vs planned



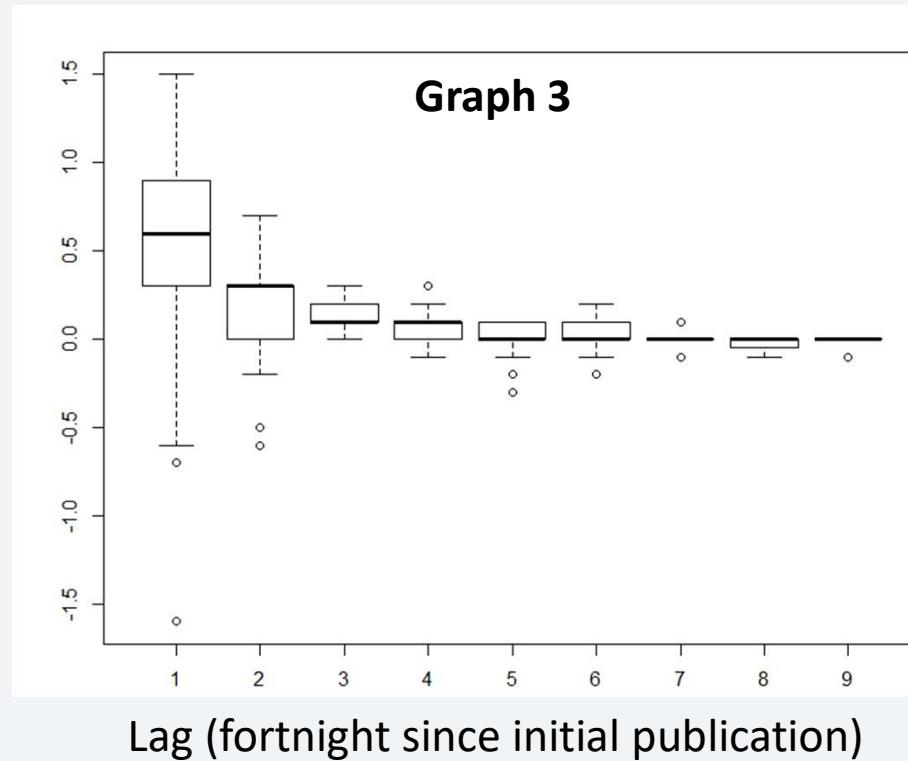
## New business statistics world



# Size of revisions – (payroll) jobs



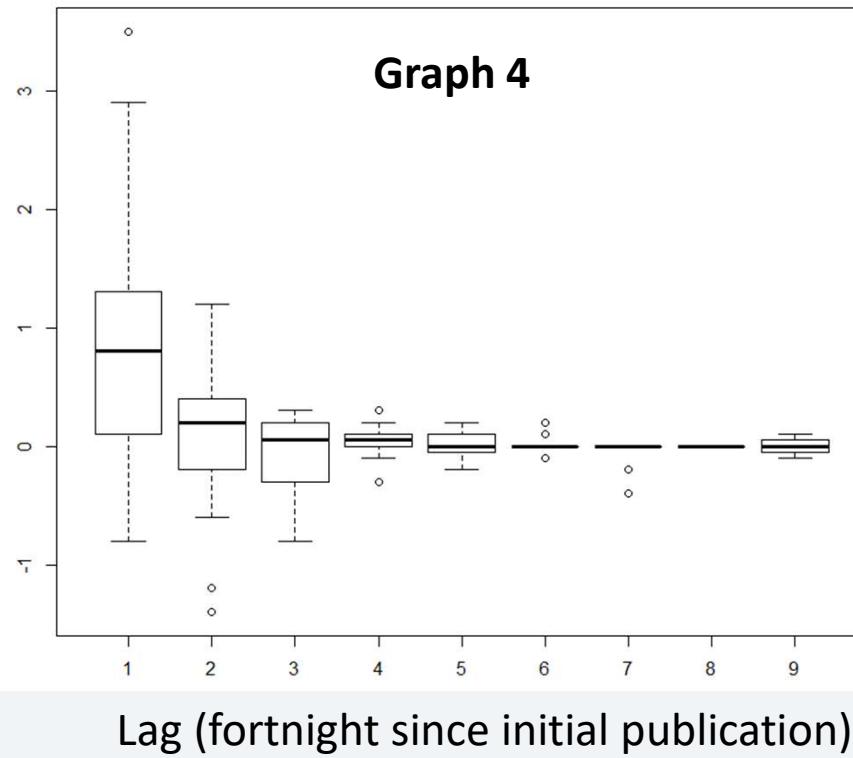
Size of revision  
(ppts)



# Size of revisions – wages



Size of revision  
(pps)





Tack så mycket!  
Frågor?

