

**Reports from the project**

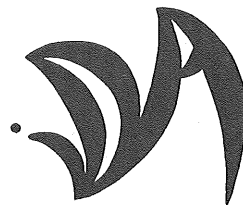
**Individual Development and Adaptation**

**MEN'S WORK AND WELL-BEING**

**IN A LIFESPAN PERSPECTIVE**

**Technical report from the 2002-2003 data collection**

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**The research program Individual Development and Adaptation (IDA) was initiated by David Magnusson in 1964 and was led by him until 1996 when Lars R. Bergman became the principal investigator.**

**Reports from the project Individual Development and Adaptation  
published from 2000 and onwards:**

- No. 70 Bergman, L.R. Women's health, work, and education in a life-span perspective. Technical report 1: Theoretical background and overview of the data collection. (*January 2000*)
- No. 71 Isaksson, K., Johansson, G., Lindroth, S., & Sverke, M. Women's health, work, and education in a life-span perspective. Technical report 2: The coding of work biographies. (*November 2000*)
- No. 72 Publications 1961 - 2000. (*December 2000*)
- No. 73 Zettergren, P. Peer rejection and future school adjustment. A longitudinal study. (*October 2001*)
- Nr. 74 Wulff, C. Begåvningsprofiler som avviker från vad som anses könstypiskt. Betydelse för anpassning och yrkespreferenser. (*Oktober 2001*)
- No. 75 Wångby, M., & Stattin, H. Self-perceived psychological health among Swedish teenage girls: 1. Adjustment problems in a 1996 school cohort. (*November 2001*)
- No. 76 Magnusson, D., & Mahoney, J.L. A holistic person approach for research on positive development. (*November 2001*)
- Nr. 77 Lindroth, S. IDAs och hennes systrars väg ut i arbetslivet. En studie om yrkesplaner, yrkesutveckling och yrkesval hos flickor i tonåren och i tidig vuxenålder. (*December 2001*)
- No. 78 Crafoord, K., & Magnusson, D. Symptom questionnaire: Early adolescence. Female version. (*December 2001*)
- No. 79 Wångby, M., Magnusson, D., & Stattin, H. Self-perceived psychological health among Swedish teenage girls: 2. Time trends in frequencies of adjustment problems between 1970 and 1996. (*March 2002*)
- Nr. 80 Näswall, K., Sverke, M., Isaksson, K., Johansson, G., & Lindroth, S. Arbete, utbildning, familj: Beskrivande statistik från den personliga intervjun i IDA-II. Teknisk rapport. (*Augusti 2002*)
- Nr. 81 Grip, A. Linjära statistiska kontra icke linjära dynamiska modeller av individuell utveckling. (*Oktober 2002*)
- No. 82 Isaksson, K., Johansson, G., Lindroth, S., & Sverke, M. Women's health, work, and education in a life-span perspective. Timing of childbirth and education: A life event approach to female career patterns. (*November 2002*)
- No. 83 Daukantaite, D., & Bergman, L.R. Components of subjective well-being in Swedish women. (*January 2003*)
- No. 84 Wångby, M. Questions about life-style in 2002. Follow-up survey on the 1998 data collection among females in the IDA-project. Technical report. (*March 2004*)
- No. 85 Trost, K. Men's work and well-being in a lifespan perspective. Technical report from the 2002-2003 data collection. (*September 2004*)

## **Foreword**

This data collection has taken the effort of many people. Foremost I want to thank David Magnusson and Magnus Sverke. David initiated and led the IDA-program for over 30 years until 1996 and laid a solid foundation to the new data collection. The unique strength of the new data only emerges when they are combined with the old data going back to age 10. Magnus Sverke was responsible for the personal interview questionnaire and together with me for the training of the interviewers.

Statistics Sweden was sub contracted to carry out the data collection with Ulla Holmgren (now Holmström) as their field manager. She conducted the data collection very skillfully and the interviewers did a very fine job, achieving a high participation rate.

The data collection was mainly supported through the committee of longitudinal research at the Swedish Research Council (main grant holder: Lars R. Bergman). The program received some additional financial support from the Örebro County Council.

I also want to thank the reference group of four IDA participants, which has given us valuable comments on the questionnaires.

Stockholm, September 15, 2004

Lars R. Bergman  
Professor  
Director of IDA

## **Introduction**

This is the technical report from the data collection within the IDA program directed to the men in the main group at the age of approximately 47- 48. The data collection was conducted from November 2002 to February 2003. The primary focus of the data collection was *Men's Work and Well-Being in a Life-Span Perspective*. This report includes a brief overview of the IDA program and previous data collections as well as more detailed information about the 2003 data collection for men specifically.

The aim of the data collection is to provide information for a coherent research effort for understanding developmental processes in males leading to good or bad adjustment with regard to certain aspects of work, mental and physical health, social relations, and family life.

A large number of researchers from psychology and medicine are involved. Together they cover a variety of research areas. The site of the program is at the Stockholm Laboratory for Developmental Science, Department of Psychology, Stockholm University. A variety of researchers from various scientific disciplines are responsible for the different areas of IDA program. Because of the diversity of the members who belong to the program, research is also carried out at other departments within and outside of Sweden.

### **The IDA program**

The Individual Development and Adjustment (IDA; Individuell utveckling och miljö) program is a prospective, longitudinal program, which was initiated by David Magnusson in 1964. The program was led by Magnusson until 1996, when Lars Bergman became the principal investigator of the program.

The IDA program and its database is the foundation for the research program proposed here. IDA, has been evaluated both nationally and internationally. The program has been recognized as having several key strengths:

- A coherent theoretical background provided by the holistic-interactionistic paradigm. This implies that development is an integrated process between the individual and the environment functioning reciprocally, continuously, and dynamically.
- A comprehensive, high quality database that facilitates both general and in-depth study of individual development. By gathering information pertinent to that developmental time period, the specific character of developmental growth is considered.
- An emergence within the program of a person-oriented methodology, which is especially suited to the study of individual development from an interactionistic perspective.

For a review of the IDA-program, see Magnusson and Bergman (1997) and see Magnusson (1988). In the last mentioned reference, the interactionistic theoretical

framework is also presented and in Bergman, Magnusson, and El-Khoury (2003), the person-oriented approach is presented.

**The first data collection** was made in 1965 for three complete school-grade cohorts of children aged about 10 (grade 3), 13 (grade 6), and 15 (grade 8), respectively. The youngest one, called the *main group*, and the age 13 group in 1965, called the *pilot group*, have been followed up to middle adulthood. Each cohort comprises of approximately 1400 boys and girls. During ordinary school hours, information was gained from the participants themselves, about intelligence, school performance, school adjustment, anxiety, psychosomatic symptoms, harassment by peers and vocational preferences. Although information gathered from the participants is valuable, extensive information was also collected from other various sources, including:

- From the *teachers*, information was collected about, for instance, ratings of aggression, motor restlessness, lack of concentration and certain symptoms.
- From the *parents*, information was collected about, for instance, education, income, and vocation, conditions of living, joint activities, family situation in general and problems with the child.
- From *peers*, information was collected about, for instance, social relations.
- From *tests*, information was collected about, for instance, achievement and intelligence.
- From *official records*, information was collected about, for instance, school marks and number of hours absent from school.

**In the second data collection**, three years later when the main group of participants were in grade 6 and the pilot group participants in grade 9, approximately the same data collection was repeated but with three important additions. For a representative sample of ca 240 children from the main group, a medical examination was administered including the measurement of the excretion of stress hormones, EEG, and physical capacity. This group is called the *biomedical* sample. A second change was that extensive information was collected concerning various aspects of vocational preferences. And thirdly, information about self-reported criminality was collected for the males in the pilot group.

**During secondary school (grades 7-9)**, additional data collections were carried out for the main group. The same type of data that had previously been collected was collected again with the addition of age-relevant data concerning norm breaking and norm groups as well as data concerning self-reported physical and psychological symptoms for teenage girls.

**During upper secondary school (grades 10-12)** additional data collections were carried out mostly related to experiences of the school situation and issues of relevance to vocational and educational behavior. Ability test data were also collected for those students attending the kind of secondary school that prepared them for university studies.

**During early adulthood (age 26)** several mail questionnaire surveys were carried out directed to different groups, focusing on education, vocation, family, leisure, alcohol habits, and work situation. At age 26, the main group was studied in this manner and the biomedical sub-sample was also interviewed, medically examined and tested in the laboratory. Data was also collected from official records about criminality, alcohol abuse and health problems. The participation rate was 85% for the main group.

**During middle adulthood (age 43)** a new comprehensive data collection was carried out for the women in the main group to study women's work, health and education in a life-span perspective. This data collection is also referred to as IDA II. Of the eligible women in the main group, 89% participated in the data collection. It contained the following:

- (1) A comprehensive personal interview focusing on work, education, and family.
- (2) An intensive psychological and medical investigation including a routine medical check-up.
- (3) A study of stress hormone excretion. The hormones were measured at work and at home.
- (4) A study of bone density. The investigation was carried out at the county hospital (RSÖ).

**During middle adulthood (age 47)** all women in the main group were followed-up with a questionnaire distributed by mail. In order to measure the same health-related behaviors, the women were asked many of the same questions from the health-related questionnaire four years prior. In addition, the women were asked an addition question about feeling burned-out. In order to see how the medical examination at age 43 may have influenced the women, the women were asked 5 questions from what they remembered about the health information to if they thought they had changed their life-style as a consequence of the participation in the medical investigation. A final additional section included questions concerning occupations of their parents, paternal leave in connection with the birth of their children, and possible time periods of single-parenthood. Of the eligible women in the main sample, 90% participated in the data collection.

For detailed descriptions of the earlier data collections during the school years, see Magnusson, Dunér, and Zetterblom (1975). For detailed descriptions of the earlier data collections during the adulthood years, see Magnusson (1988), Magnusson and Bergman (1997), Bergman (2000), and Wångby (2004).

### **The 2002-2003 Data Collection for Men**

#### **Participation and drop-out**

The males in the main cohort consisted of all boys who were in the school system of Örebro in grade 3 during 1965 (n=519). Contrary to the study carried out on main cohort women in 1998, boys who moved into the community after 1965 and belonged to the main cohort were not included in the new data collection. Since our budget was limited, only the original cohort in 1965 was followed up.

At the time of data collection, twenty-two men had died, nine men had in earlier data collections expressed a wish not to be contacted, eight men had officially emigrated, and one man had a protected identity. The remaining ( $n = 479$ ) were considered to be the sample studied. The participation and drop out in the new data collection are reported in Table 1. In addition to the dropout reported in the Table, a certain partial dropout occurred, especially for the leave-after questionnaires. Partial drop-out is discussed in the next section.

Table 1. Participation and drop out in the new data collection

Number of men participating	Total sample	Participation rate %
393	479	82.0

The participation rate was 82.0 percent. Of those who dropped out, 62 refused to take part, 18 could not be contacted or did not show up for the interview, and four were prevented from taking part. Two men were discovered to be outside the sample frame since they had emigrated unofficially. In a strict sense, the participation rate is somewhat lower than reported in Table 1. The participation rate would be 79.1 percent if all living men asked to participate in the IDA project were used.

### **Comparisons between the participants and non-participants**

Comparisons between the participants and non-participants were conducted by using information about the individuals when they were in grade 6. Four indicators were used to see whether there were any major differences between the men choosing to participate in the IDA project during 2002/2003 and those who did not. These four indicators were Aggressiveness, Total School Grade, Total IQ Score, and Educational Level of the Parents.

For Aggressiveness, Total School Grade, and Total IQ Score, mean and standard deviation were calculated for participants and non-participants separately and t-tests were conducted to see if there were any significant differences between the means for the participants and the means for the non-participants. For Educational Level of the Parents, a chi-square test of independence was conducted in order to determine whether differences were statistically different between the two groups of men.

### **Aggressiveness, total school grade and total IQ score**

Aggressiveness was measured on a scale from 1, low level of aggressiveness, to 7, high level of aggressiveness. Total School grade was measured on a scale from 2, poor achievement, to 10, good achievement. Total IQ Score was measured on a scale from 0, low intelligence, to 240, high intelligence.



Table 2. Group differences for aggressiveness between non-participants and participants

Measure	Non-participants (n=104)		Participants (n=344)		df	t
	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>		
Aggressiveness	3.90	1.73	3.83	1.60	446	0.33

\* $p < .05$ . \*\* $p < .01$ . \*\*\* $p < .001$ .

In Table 2, means, standard deviations, and t-value for aggressiveness are represented for both non-participants and participants. Assuming equal variances, the t-test indicated that there was no significant difference between participants and non-participants on aggressiveness.

Table 3. Group differences for total school grade between non-participants and participants.

Measure	Non-participants (n=105)		Participants (n=345)		df	t
	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>		
Total school grade	5.56	1.78	6.10	1.88	448	-2.62**

\* $p < .05$ . \*\* $p < .01$ . \*\*\* $p < .001$ .

In Table 3, means, standard deviations, and the t-value for Total School Grade are represented for both non-participants and participants. Assuming equal variances, the t-test indicated that the two groups significantly differed from each other based on school grades. The difference, however, is small with an effect size being less than 0.30.

Table 4. Group differences for total IQ score between non-participants and participants

Measure	Non-participants (n=104)		Participants (n=343)		df	t
	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>		
Total IQ score	137.75	28.11	148.27	27.29	445	3.42**

\* $p < .05$ . \*\* $p < .01$ . \*\*\* $p < .001$ .

In Table 4, means, standard deviations, and the t-value for Total IQ Score are represented for both non-participants and participants. Assuming equal variances, the t-test indicated that the two groups significantly different from each other based on IQ scores. Once again, however, the difference is limited with an effect size being below 0.40.

## Educational level of the parents

Table 5. Prevalence (%) of education level of parents for non-participants and participants

Education level of parents	Non-participants (n=101)	Participants (n = 336)
Received university degree equivalent to B.A. or higher	5 (5.0)	19 (5.7)
Received university degree lower than a B.A.	3 (3.0)	8 (2.4)
Completed upper secondary school	2 (2.0)	19 (5.7)
Vocational training	9 (8.9)	54 (16.1)
Completed junior secondary school	12 (11.9)	63 (18.9)
Lower vocational training	35 (34.7)	124 (36.9)
No vocational training	35 (34.7)	49 (14.6)

Prevalence of Education level of the participant's parents is shown in Table 5. After conducting a between groups comparison to examine differences between participants and non-participants with regard to education level of parents, it was clear that there was a difference between the groups on their parents educational levels,  $\chi^2(6) = 23.64$ ,  $p < .001$ . The most notable difference is that 34.7% of the non-participants had parents with no vocational training as compared to the 14.6% of the participants. As a whole, the educational level differences between the participants and non-participants were not large.

Considering information presented in Tables 2-5, it can be assumed that participants and non-participants are slightly different on some childhood characteristics. Considering, the low drop-out in the program, it seems reasonable to assume, however, that for most purposes the participants are a fairly representative sample of the whole cohort as judged from the comparisons based on school age data.

## Description of the Data Collection

### Collection of the data

The data collection was carried out during November 2002 to February 2003 when the men were approximately 47 - 48 years old by Statistics Sweden (SCB). The form of the data collection was a personal interview (in eight cases another data collection method was used). First, the sampled person was sent by mail an introduction letter together

with a small bag of flower seeds. Then the interviewer telephoned the participant in order to find an appropriate time for the personal interview, which normally took place in the participant's home. If the participant desired, the interview took place at the Statistics Sweden offices. The interview took approximately one hour for each participant. Within the context of this interview, the interviewer asked questions and distributed three handout questionnaires and five leave-after questionnaires. The participant filled out the handout questionnaires during the interview. After the interview, the leave-after questionnaire along with post paid mail envelope were left for each participant. The leave-after questionnaires were filled out by the men at their leisure after the interview. The personal interview form, hand-outs, and leave-afters are described in more detail in the next section. To show our gratitude, those men who participated in the project were given a pedometer after their interview.

### **Quality control of the data collection**

Quality control was done with SCB:s registers of persons in the sample. Staff from the Psychology department at Stockholm University compared the SCB register with the persons included in the sample with the IDA register. No deviations were found. The manual entry of data was done by the firm Nordic Tabulation in Stockholm. Personnel at Stockholm University did all of the following quality controls for each instrument. The ten first entries were checked for each questionnaire and all frequencies were checked for reasonability. In addition, ten questionnaires were sampled at random and their data entries were checked.

### **Issues of ethics and confidentiality**

The men were informed that although Statistics Sweden would gather and process their information, their data would be transferred immediately thereafter to the IDA program. They were also informed in a letter that the data would have personal code numbers, which were to be used to simply link past data collected earlier to present data. The letter is shown in Appendix A. Participants were also notified that members of the IDA program as well as personnel at Statistics Sweden observed professional secrecy, which must be observed with regard to all information gathered as a part of the IDA project.

Longitudinal research requires a certain unique ethical foundation. Issues of ethics, confidentiality, and data protection have always been taken very seriously within the program. For instance, only code numbers are used on the database with the key in our safe. Data about identifiable persons never leave our research group. For further information about ethical rules including specific guidelines for research collaboration and data preservation, see IDA program brochure entitled *Ethical Rules for the Research Program Individual Development and Adaptation*.

In 1986, the IDA-program was examined by the ethical committee of the Swedish Council for Research in the Humanities and Social Sciences (HSFR) and given a positive evaluation. A research permission renewal from the Data Inspection Board was also obtained in 1998 and their guidelines continue to be carefully followed. For the medical data collection for women, the IDA program has received permission from the

ethics committee of the county hospital of Örebro (RSÖ). In addition, a reference group of four participants was formed for the new data collection. These participants were active in discussions about the questionnaires. This proved to be useful for the program.

### **Partial drop-out**

The partial dropout is described in two ways. For each instrument, the number of respondents who answered at least one of the questions is given. The response rate is also reported for the number of respondents who answered a chosen question of central importance for each instrument.

Not all men in the sample were given all of the instruments. There were 7 respondents who were interviewed over the telephone and 1 respondent who had the interview sent to his home residence. These people were given only five handouts/leave-afters. Only employed respondents were given the instrument Work related attitudes and Experiences and the instrument Experiences of Current Unemployment was given only to unemployed and part-time unemployed men.

In Table 6, the number of respondents who have answered at least one question per instrument is presented. In Table 7, the number of respondents for a central question for each instrument is shown. In Tables 6 and 7, the number of respondents who were given the instrument is noted to the right.

Table 6. The number of respondents who answered at least one question for every instrument

Instrument	Number who answered at least 1 question
Personal interview	393 of 393
Alcohol & drugs	392 of 393
Physical health	392 of 393
Partner relations	301 of 385
Troubles with neck, shoulder, & back	352 of 393
Feelings & emotions	349 of 393
Work related attitudes & experiences	319 of 362
Experiences of current unemployment	18 of 20
Life satisfaction	349 of 393

Table 7. The number of respondents who answered a central question for every instrument

Instrument	Question	Answered
Personal interview	Do you currently live alone or together with other people?	392 of 393
Alcohol & drugs	How often do you drink alcohol?	388 of 393
Physical health	Do you suffer from allergic eczema?	365 of 393
Partner relations	Does your partner speak with you about her/his problems?	301 of 385
Troubles with neck shoulder & back	Have you ever had any problems (aching, pain) with your neck?	352 of 393
Feelings & emotions	In general, how interested [involved] are you?	349 of 393
Work related attitudes & experiences	How often do you work under unacceptable stress?	316 of 362
Experiences of current unemployment	Are you full-time or part-time unemployed?	18 of 20
Life satisfaction	How satisfied are you with your spare time?	346 of 393

### The men's questionnaires and basic descriptive findings

The women's form consisted of more questionnaires and more questions than the men's form. For the most part, questions posed to the men were posed to the women. The contrary was usually not the case. Although the instruments used for the men's data collection were similar to the instruments used for the women in the data collection in 1998, they are not completely identical. In some cases, it is the actual placement of the question in the questionnaire form that is different. Specifically, question 21 in the men's questionnaire under section Feelings and Emotions corresponds to question 3 in the women's questionnaire Health Related Questions. The questions SJ01a-03a in the men's personal interview under section Health corresponds to the women's form entitled Some Questions About Work Absence. In yet another case, a word was added. The question: How many times have you unintentionally lost 5 kg or more (1 kg ca 2,2 pounds) was posed to men. The word "unintentionally" was omitted in the women's version of the same question. More detailed information on omitted questions is shown

in Appendix B. The following sub-sections in the questionnaires, however, are identical for men as well as for women:

*Personal interview:*

Conditions when growing up  
Gender equality  
Financial resources  
Ratings including sense of coherence  
Present occupation  
Work biography

*Handout:*

Partner relations (short)\*

*Leave-afters:*

Troubles with neck, shoulder, & back  
Feelings & emotions: PANAS  
Experiences of current unemployment  
Work related attitudes/experiences: Time pressure, work situation, leadership, social support, & job satisfaction  
Life satisfaction [Life-line\*\*]: Life-line & questions about your childhood

In other cases, the men's version of certain handouts has added questions that are not present in the women's handouts. These questions in the given handouts are asked to men but not to women:

*Alcohol & Drugs*

Alcohol: 15  
Tobacco: 20

*Physical Health*

Allergies: 3 & 4  
Subjective health: 12a-r  
Illnesses: 5r-x

English translations of the questions for each section, the specific codes for each question, and the actual placement numbers of the questions for the 2002-2003 data collection for men are presented in Appendix C. Means, standard deviations, minimum and maximum values as well as the number of participants who answered the specific question are also shown.

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\*The men's questionnaire in section Partner relations is a shorter 5-item version of the women's questionnaire sub-section Partner relations in the section Social relations. The questions 1 to 5 in the men's questionnaire correspond to questions 17, 18, 19, 22, & 23 in the women's questionnaire.

\*\*Sub-sections Livslinje (Life-line) and Frågor om din barndom (Questions about your childhood) are included in both the women's and men's questionnaires but question placement was slightly different. These sections are presented under the section Life satisfaction for men and under the section Life-line for women.

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## Appendix A



**Statistiska centralbyrån**  
Statistics Sweden



STOCKHOLMS UNIVERSITET

UBnr  
Namn  
Adress  
Postadress

### MÄNS ARBETE OCH VÄLBEFINNANDE I ETT LIVSPERSPEKTIV

*En ny undersökning inom Örebroprojektet i samarbete med Örebro läns landsting och Statistiska centralbyrån*

När Du gick i skolan i Örebro deltog Du tillsammans med alla andra barn i Din årskurs i det s k Örebroprojektet (projektet kallas idag för IDA). IDA-programmet är ett av Sveriges största och internationellt mest kända forskningsprojekt. Nu är det dags för en ny datainsamling inom projektet, riktad till männen. Vi vill med undersökningen bidra till ökad kunskap om vad som formar mäns arbete och hälsa i fyrtioårsåldern. (Se bifogad broschyr för ytterligare information).

#### En personlig intervju

Vi vill göra en personlig intervju med Dig om bland annat Dina erfarenheter av arbetslivet, sociala relationer, fritidsaktiviteter, hälsa osv. Vi vill intervjua *er alla* - oavsett om man har arbete eller inte, om man är ensamstående eller samboende, om man mår bra eller dåligt. En av Statistiska centralbyråns (SCB:s) intervjuare kommer att kontakta Dig någon gång under de närmaste månaderna angående denna intervju. Den brukar ta ca timme. Din medverkan är naturligtvis frivillig men är mycket viktig. Du kan inte ersättas med någon annan. Som tack för att du är med får Du en liten gåva.

#### Sekretess mm

De uppgifter Du lämnar behandlas strängt konfidentiellt. Inga andra än undersökningsledningen i Stockholm får ta del av uppgifterna. Alla som arbetar med undersökningen har tystnadsplikt. Lagen om statistiksekretess (SFS 1980:100) garanterar att uppgifterna skyddas. Inga namn eller personnummer registreras - endast kodnummer. Inga uppgifter om enskilda personer sprids, presenteras eller publiceras.

#### Undersökningsledningen

SCB:s undersökningsledare är Ulla Holmgren. Hon kontaktas i första hand för frågor kring datainsamlingen. Ytterligare information angående själva undersökningen lämnas av den vetenskaplige ledaren professor Lars R. Bergman.

#### Vänliga hälsningar

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## Appendix B

**Table B1. Women's questions that are omitted in the men's questionnaire**

<i>Section</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>Question</i>
Housing conditions	30	When did you move into your present home? Year & month.
	31a	What type of a kitchen do you have in your home?
	31b	How many rooms excluding kitchen make up your home?
	32	How large is your home in square meters (living space)?
	33	Do you live in a one-family dwelling or in a multiple-family dwelling?
	N6a	In your home, do you have a computer that you own or can use?
	N6b	How many hours a week approximately do you spend with your computer at home? Hrs per week.
	N6c	Do you use the home computer for your work, for private use or both?
	N7a	Is there a cellular telephone that you can use or own in your home?
	N7b	About how many hours and minutes per week do you use your cellular telephone? Hrs-min per week.
	39	Who owns the home that you are living in?
Family/Relocations	41	Do you own your house, or own your apartment (cooperative) or rent?
	22	What is the highest educational level of your partner?
	23	If children living at home are 10 years old or younger, the participant was asked several sub-questions about the child's/children's health and supervision.
Spare-time activities	190a	Did you take a trip/vacation this year (or any type of recreational trip) during 1997?
	190b	What did you do for your trip/trips during 1997?
	191a-b	Did you spend any time during 1997 in your cabin, lodge, or summerhouse? How many weeks?
	N43a	During the past 12 months, have you done any gardening?
	N43b	During the past 12 months, have you walked in the woods/forest (ex. view nature, pick mushrooms/berries)?
	N43c	During the past 12 months, have you enjoyed walking of another type?
	N43d	During the past 12 months, have you done any sport fishing?
	N43e	During the past 12 months, have you hiked in the mountains?
	N43f	During the past 12 months, have you gone out on a recreational boat?
	N43g	During the past 12 months, have you done any hunting?

*Table B1 continued.*

	N43h	During the past 12 months, have you swam at a water-park or outside?
	N43i	During the past 12 months, have you done a sport or another type of exercise outside?
	N43j	During the past 12 months, have you done a sport or another type of exercise inside?
	N44a	In the last 12 months, have you gone to the movies?
	N44b	In the last 12 months, have you gone to the theatre?
	N44c	In the last 12 months, have you one to a concert and listened to live music?
	N44d	In the last 12 months, have you gone to a art exhibit/art museum?
	N44e	In the last 12 months, have you gone to another museum?
	N44f	In the last 12 months, have you gone to a restaurant (pub, café) for fun?
	N44g	In the last 12 months, have you gone to a church service?
	N44h	In the last 12 months, have you observed a team sporting event (football, soccer, ice—hockey, handball, etc)?
	N44i	In the last 12 months, have you observed another sport?
	N44j	In the last 12 months, have you played bingo or played video games at a gaming facility?
	N44k	In the last 12 months, have you gone to the library?
	N44l	In the last 12 months, have you taken part in a study circle or course?
	N44m	In the last 12 months, have you danced folkdance, ballet (even jazz ballet or similar)?
	N44n	In the last 12 months, have you danced at a disco or club?
	N45a	Have you in the last 12 months during your free time, read a book?
	N45b	Have you in the last 12 months during your free time, read a newspaper, like scientific magazines, organizational newspapers, or cultural magazines (not study literature or magazines pertaining to your work)?
	N45c	Have you in the last 12 months during free time, read a weekly newspaper (family/women's/men's magazine, comic)?
	N46a	Do you usually during your free-time, play some kind of musical instrument?
	N46b	Do you usually during your free-time, sing in a group, sing in a choir?
Political affiliation	200b	Which organization/labor union do you belong to (Central organization must be given, ex. LO, SACO is not enough)?
	201	One belongs to a union for different reasons. What would you say is the most important reason for your membership?
	F202b	During the last year, have you been to a union organized meeting?
	F203	Have you or have you previously had a position in any union or union affiliated organization?

*Table B1 continued.*

	F204a	Are you politically affiliated or a member of a political party?
	F204b	Do you presently have or have you ever had a position in any political organization or association?
	F205b	Have you been to a political meeting or gathering during the last year?
	F207a	Did you vote in the 1994 election?
	F207b	Are you planning on voting in the 1998 election this fall?
	F208a	Do you belong to any other type of organization or association (all types of organizations should be included, like sport organizations, alcoholics anonymous, environmental clubs, free church, apartment collective, hobby clubs, retiree organizations, motor club organizations)?
	208b	How often do you take part in the organization's activities on average?
	215a	Some say there are different social groups or social classes. Do you feel that you belong to the working class?
	215b	Do you feel that you belong to the middle class?
	215c	Do you feel that you belong to the upper class?
Life satisfaction	1c-g	Additional questions pertaining to work conditions
	2c-g	Additional questions pertaining to spare-time
	3c-g	Additional questions pertaining to family life
	4c-g	Additional questions pertaining to relations to friends and acquaintances
	5e-g	Additional questions pertaining to life in general
Life-line	3	How have things changed during the last 6 months?
	4	How "do you feel" things will turn out in the coming 6 months?
Physical health:	3	Do you have your ears pierced?
Allergies	4	Do you have any household pets?
	5	Did you have any pets at home while you were growing up (up to 20 years of age)?
Menstruation	15	questions pertaining to menstruation, premenstrual symptoms, menstrual cessation, menstrual regularity, & general menstrual symptoms.
Cancer	3	questions asking about self-check breast exams, regular mammography, and gynecological check-ups.
Drugs	3	questions asking what <u>type</u> of sedatives, painkillers, and vitamin supplements have been used in the last 3 months by the participant.

*Table B1 continued.*

Education	51	Have you received, for the most part, your education in Sweden?
	N10c	During your gymnasium (highschool/jr.college), did you have a study break that lasted at least 1 semester?
	N10d	During your gymnasium years, did you change your major subject of study?
	N11a	Would you say that you chose or that something else (life situation, another person, etc) steered you to study that specific subject area?
	63a-d	4 questions pertaining to other education (non-university) that lasted at least 6 months.
Student form		4 questions pertaining to when you were in 6 <sup>th</sup> grade [årskurs 6].
KSP		Karolinska Scale of Personality: 135 questions
How I usually feel		Psychological Immune System Inventory: 80 questions
Memory test		5 memory tasks and 3 control questions about stress, sleeping aids/pills, and sedatives.
Security		Questions focused on the past 12 months about fear, threats, dangers, etc.
Life goals & future		Questions focused on values, goal strivings, goal importance, goal achievement, and life satisfaction.
Experiences & feelings		Perceived Stress Scale: 8 questions pertaining thoughts, feelings, and experiences during the last month.
Womanly identity		32 questions about how you see yourself as a woman and how womanly you think you should be
Medical form		39 questions about diet, activity, pregnancy & prevention, abortions, miscarriages, menopause, & hormones
Household duties		7 questions pertaining to the balance of work/home, childcare, chores at home, etc.
View of work		Questions focused on the general meaning of your work.

## Appendix C

Note that some of the open-answer questions are omitted from this list. The minimum and maximum values shown correspond to values given by the respondent, where the possible range of values can be broader than the actual values obtained. The questions are slightly abbreviated but a complete Swedish version is available at the Department of Psychology at Stockholm University. In the complete version, all of the open-answer questions are included. For questions requiring an answer in the form of months and years, specific codes have been used. Researchers interested in those questions are referred to the Department of Psychology for further information.

**Table C1. Basic descriptive results for each variable in the personal interview.**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>Question</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCBIDAT		Date for the interview, month, day	389			102	1230
SCBPOSTN		Postal code	377			11242	90441
SCBTELE		Telephone number	12				
SCBITYP		Type of interview	392	1.02	0.14	1	2
SCB1A	1a	Were both your parents Swedish citizens when you were born?	392	1.06	0.33	1	3
SCB1C	1c	What language was spoken mostly in your home when you grew up, that is until you were 16 years old?	17	1.88	1.93	1	8
SCB9	9	Do you have or have you had any siblings?	393	3.51	3.01	1	9
SCB9A	9	How many siblings? Include deceased siblings.	340	2.09	1.40	1	11
SCBN1	N1	How many of your siblings are or were older than you?	339	1.14	1.03	0	5
SCBN2	N2	Do you have or have you had a twin brother/ twin sister?	338	1.98	0.13	1	2
SCB10A	10a	Did you have or did anybody else in your family have a physical or mental illness that was serious or lasted at least a year?	390	1.77	0.42	1	2
SCB10B1	10b	The respondent had such a disease	14	1.00	0.00	1	1
SCB10B2	10b	One or more of the respondent's siblings had such a disease	13	2.00	0.00	2	2
SCB10B4	10b	The respondent's mother had such a disease	42	4.00	0.00	4	4
SCB10B8	10b	The respondent's father had such a disease	31	8.00	0.00	8	8
SCB10B16	10b	Did another member of your family have such a disease? Who was it?	1				
SCB11	11	Did your family have an economically difficult situation when you grew up?	389	2.70	0.56	1	3
SCB13	13	Did serious conflicts take place in your family when you grew up?	390	2.72	0.67	1	3

<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCB17A	17a	When you attended upper level of compulsory school, did you for the larger part of this period have a room of your own?	390	1.26	0.44	1	2
SCB17B	17b	When you attended upper level of compulsory school, how often did you get help with your schoolwork from parents or siblings?	385	3.24	1.12	1	5
SCB18	18	Do you now live alone or together with other people?	392	1.83	0.37	1	2
SCB18ANT	18A	The number of persons the respondent lives together with.	330	2.55	1.15	0	6
SCB18A1F	18A	Birth year and month for the person the respondent shares a household with	327	5967.16	1058.84	68	9407
SCB18A1K	18A	The sex of the person the respondent shares a household with	326	1.94	0.25	1	2
SCB18B1	18B	The relationship the person has to the respondent.	327	1.46	0.78	1	9
SCB18C1	18C	How long have you been sharing the same household? Count from the last time cohabitation was interrupted. Year and month.	326	6919.17	3238.70	4	9912
SCB18A2F	18A	Birth year and month for the person the respondent shares a household with	254	8609.54	859.52	90	9912
SCB18A2K	18A	The sex of the person the respondent shares a household with	252	1.37	0.48	1	2
SCB18B2	18B	The relationship the person has to the respondent	253	3.09	0.29	3	4
SCB18C2	18C	How long have you been sharing the same household? Count from the last time cohabitation was interrupted. Year and month.	254	8508.26	1488.37	4	9912
SCB18A3F	18A	Birth year and month for the person the respondent shares a household with	186	8499.75	1846.12	8	9711
SCB18A3K	18A	The sex of the person the respondent shares a household with	186	1.49	0.50	1	2
SCB18B3	18B	The relationship the person has to the respondent	185	3.10	0.89	1	14
SCB18C3	18C	How long have you been sharing the same household? Count from the last time cohabitation was interrupted. Year and month.	186	8291.16	2378.47	2	9911
SCB18A4F	18A	Birth year and month for the person the respondent shares a household with	57	8659.02	2120.93	2	9911
SCB18A4K	18A	The sex of the person the respondent shares a household with	57	1.44	0.50	1	2
SCB18B4	18B	The relationship the person has to the respondent	57	3.21	1.37	1	13
SCB18C4	18C	How long have you been sharing the same household? Count from the last time cohabitation was interrupted. Year and month.	57	8418.53	2622.50	2	9911
SCB18A5F	18A	Birth year and month for the person the respondent shares a household with	10	7366.30	3878.82	0	9809
SCB18A5K	18A	The sex of the person the respondent shares a household with	10	1.50	0.53	1	2
SCB18B5	18B	The relationship the person has to the respondent	10	4.20	3.12	3	13
SCB18C5	18C	How long have you been sharing the same household? Count from the last time cohabitation was interrupted. Year and month.	10	6626.80	4458.86	112	9809

<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCB18A6F	18A	Birth year and month for the person the respondent shares a household with	5	3826.40	5185.40	3	9605
SCB18A6K	18A	The sex of the person the respondent shares a household with	5	1.60	0.55	1	2
SCB18B6	18B	The relationship the person has to the respondent	5	5.00	4.47	3	13
SCB18C6	18C	How long have you been sharing the same household? Count from the last time cohabitation was interrupted. Year and month.	5	3845.80	5168.18	3	9605
SCB18A7F	18A	Birth year and month for the person the respondent shares a household with	Variable missing for all cases				
SCB18A7K	18A	The sex of the person the respondent shares a household with	Variable missing for all cases				
SCB18B7	18B	The relationship the person has to the respondent	Variable missing for all cases				
SCB18C7	18C	How long have you been sharing the same household? Count from the last time cohabitation was interrupted. Year and month.	Variable missing for all cases				
SCB18A8F	18A	Birth year and month for the person the respondent shares a household with	Variable missing for all cases				
SCB18A8K	18A	The sex of the person the respondent shares a household with	Variable missing for all cases				
SCB18B8	18B	The relationship the person has to the respondent	Variable missing for all cases				
SCB18C8	18C	How long have you been sharing the same household? Count from the last time cohabitation was interrupted. Year and month.	Variable missing for all cases				
SCB18A9F	18A	Birth year and month for the person the respondent shares a household with	Variable missing for all cases				
SCB18A9K	18A	The sex of the person the respondent shares a household with	Variable missing for all cases				
SCB18B9	18B	The relationship the person has to the respondent	Variable missing for all cases				
SCB18C9	18C	How long have you been sharing the same household? Count from the last time cohabitation was interrupted. Year and month.	Variable missing for all cases				
SCB20A1	20a	Is your wife/cohabitant currently a full-time employee (regardless of sick-leave, maternity-leave, leave for studies etc.)?	297	1.45	0.50	1	2
SCB20A2	20a	Is your wife/cohabitant currently a part-time employee (regardless of sick leave, maternity leave, leave for studies etc.)?	290	1.68	0.47	1	2
SCB20A3	20a	Is your wife/cohabitant currently a farmer?	289	1.99	0.10	1	2
SCB20A4	20a	Is your wife/cohabitant currently working at least 1 hour/day on a farm belonging to a member of the family?	289	1.99	0.08	1	2
SCB20A5	20a	Is your wife/cohabitant currently working in a company owned by wholly or partly by herself/himself?	289	1.92	0.28	1	2
SCB20A6	20a	Is your wife/cohabitant currently working at least 1 hour/day in a company owned wholly or partly by a family member?	288	1.98	0.13	1	2

<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCB20A7	20a	Is your wife/cohabitant currently self-employed, works as a free lance or has an extra job or sideline?	290	1.96	0.20	1	2
SCB20A8	20a	Is your wife/cohabitant currently looking for or waiting for a job, is unemployed or has been laid off?	289	1.94	0.23	1	2
SCB20A9	20a	Is your wife/cohabitant retired (including if she/he has temporary disability pension or partial pension)?	289	1.97	0.16	1	2
SCB20A10	20a	Is your wife/cohabitant currently doing military service?	289	2.00	0.06	1	2
SCB20A11	20a	Is your wife/cohabitant currently studying (including municipal adult education and labor market training)?	289	1.93	0.25	1	2
SCB20A12	20a	Is your wife/cohabitant currently taking care of your household full-time?	290	1.34	0.48	1	2
SCB20A13	20a	Is your wife/cohabitant currently doing something else than the above mentioned?	279	1.99	0.12	1	2
SCB20AH	20a	What is your wife's/cohabitant's main occupation?	186	2.06	2.11	1	12
SCB20B	20b	If your wife/cohabitant runs a business or is a farmer does she/he have any employees?	26	1.35	0.69	1	4
SCB20C	20c	If your wife/cohabitant is a farmer how large is the farm in measured in hectare (1 hectare $\approx$ 2,47 acres)?	4	1.50	0.58	1	2
SCB21A	21a	How many hours a week does your wife/cohabitant currently work?	270	35.84	9.90	0	80
SCB24A	24A	Do you have any children who are not living with you now? Include decreased, adopted, & stepchildren. Not foster children unless you count them as your own.	392	1.58	0.49	1	2
SCB24B	24B	How many of your children do not currently live together with you?	163	1.79	0.89	1	6
SCBN5A	N5a	Do you have any deceased children?	388	1.97	0.17	1	2
SCB25	25	Have you previously been married or cohabitating with somebody in at least 6 months?	390	4.63	3.27	1	8
SCB27A	27a	Have you been living in the same locality during the last 10 years, that is, since 1992? Disregard if you temporarily have been living in another area.	392	1.26	0.44	1	2
SCB27B	27b	How many different places have you been living in during the past 10 years?	73	2.12	0.93	1	7
SCB28B	28b	How far away (1 mil= 10km) do you now live from your childhood home (until you were 16 years old)?	391	2.33	1.61	1	8
SCBN8A	N8a	Did you complete the last year of compulsory school?	393	1.03	0.17	1	2
SCBN8AKL	N8a	In what grade of compulsory school did you stop going to school?	11	8.18	0.60	7	9



<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCBN8D	N8d	In what year did you complete your compulsory school education?	378	70.93	0.41	69	72
SCBN8E	N8e	Did you enjoy going to compulsory school?	393	2.20	1.02	1	5
SCB55	55	Did you attend upper secondary school [gymnasium] or do you attend upper secondary school currently? Disregard municipal adult education.	329	1.01	0.11	1	3
SCBN9A	N9a	Did you go directly to upper secondary school after compulsory school?	329	1.11	0.43	1	3
SCBN9B	N9b	Were you accepted at the upper secondary school of your first choice? [In Sweden some schools offer vocational training, others prepare for university]	325	1.24	0.43	1	2
SCB57	57	For how many whole school years did you attend upper secondary school?	322	2.59	1.01	0	7
SCB58	58	What kind of upper secondary school did you attend?	327	5.32	3.48	1	11
SCBN10A	N10a	How did it come about that you got this kind of education? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances in your life decisive?	328	1.31	0.48	1	3
SCBN10B	N10b	How satisfied were you as a whole with the education?	329	3.84	1.09	1	5
SCB59A	59a	Did you complete the last year of upper secondary school?	329	1.09	0.28	1	2
SCB59B	59b	In what year did you stop attending upper secondary school (disregarding whether your education was complete or not)?	327	73.87	2.11	70	93
SCB60A	60a	Have you attended or do you now attend municipal adult education?	392	2.55	0.83	1	3
SCBN11B	N11b	How satisfied were/are you with your municipal adult education?	88	4.27	0.97	0	5
SCB60C	60c	Did the municipal adult education lead to a degree [exam]?	85	1.65	0.48	1	2
SCB60D	60d	What kind of degree did you obtain after you finished your municipal adult education?	30	4.20	0.81	2	5
SCB60E	60e	When did you complete your municipal adult education? Are you still attending this education?	31	75.81	21.05	0	99
SCB61A1	61a	Have you studied or do you study at a university or university college?	391	0.41	0.49	0	1
SCB61A2	61a	Have you studied or do you study at a university/college?	391	0.02	0.13	0	1
SCB61A3	61a	Have you studied or do you study at a university/college?	391	0.58	0.49	0	1
SCB61B	61b	Do you have a university degree equivalent to a B.A. or a lower university degree?	164	1.71	0.46	1	2
SCB61C	61c	What year did you receive your university degree?	116	80.27	15.88	0	99
SCB61DHE	61d	How many semesters have you studied full-time at university/college?	138	6.57	4.00	0	20
SCB61DHA	61d	How many semesters have you studied part-time at university/college?	72	2.89	3.34	0	15

<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCB61E	61e	How many full-time courses with a duration of one semester have you completed, alternatively how many credits have you taken?	145	123.82	94.60	1	430
SCBN12A	N12a	How did it come about that you got this kind of education? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	165	1.18	0.38	1	2
SCBN12B	N12b	How satisfied were you generally with the education?	165	4.13	1.06	1	5
SCB62	62	Have you attended any other school education or vocational training that counted as full-time (lasted at least 6 months)?	389	1.64	0.48	1	2
SCBN80	N80	In its entirety, what is your highest level of education?	393	7.02	2.94	1	11
SCBN15	N15	If you think of all the education you have completed, are you generally satisfied?	392	3.76	1.14	1	5
SCBN16	N16	If you think of all the education you have completed, has it been useful for you?	393	4.01	1.12	1	5
SCBN17A	N17A	Comparing with the plans you made when you were younger, have you obtained the education you wanted?	393	2.26	1.28	1	4
SCBN17B	N17B	If you have achieved your educational goal, what was it that helped you?	112	1.00	0.00	1	1
SCBN17C	N17C	If you did not achieve your educational goal, what was it that prevented you?	83	1.00	0.00	1	1
SCBN18A	N18a	Are you planning to attend any further education?	392	3.00	0.91	1	4
SCBN18B	N18b	What type of education are you planning to attend?	92	3.34	0.92	1	4
SCB71A	71a	Have you ever had any work that lasted at least 6 months?	391	1.00	0.05	1	2
SCB71B	71b	What year did your first job start that lasted at least 6 months?	392	74.21	4.63	3	86
SCB71C	71c	Do you still have the same work?	392	1.93	0.25	1	2
SCB75	75	Regarding your first job that lasted at least 6 months, were you an employee, did you run your own company or were you a farmer?	366	1.00	0.05	1	2
SCB76A	76a	Were you employed in the public sector?	366	1.78	0.42	1	2
SCBN19	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	364	1.41	0.50	1	3
SCBN20	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	366	4.20	0.91	1	5
SCBN21	N21	During this period of your life apart from what main work also do anything else?	194	2.47	4.16	0	14
SCB79	79	When did the period [where you had a work that lasted at least 6 months] end?	354	77.26	9.58	0	99
SCB80B1	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	362	5.09	5.42	1	14
SCB80A1	80A	When did the next period when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	365	77.57	8.73	0	99

<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCB81P1	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	363	73.10	22.41	0	99
SCBN21P1	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	169	2.40	3.80	0	14
SCB80E1	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	280	1.72	0.45	1	2
SCBN19P1	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	344	1.24	0.44	1	3
SCBN20P1	N20	How satisfied were you generally with this period of your life?	348	4.07	1.12	1	5
SCB80B2	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you for at least 6 months did something that mainly occupied your time?	329	3.81	4.71	1	14
SCB80A2	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	334	78.69	12.92	0	99
SCB81P2	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	332	75.56	22.94	0	99
SCBN21P2	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	162	2.52	3.91	0	14
SCB80E2	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	278	1.68	0.47	1	2
SCBN19P2	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	316	1.22	0.43	1	3
SCBN20P2	N20	How satisfied were you generally with this period of your life?	321	4.12	1.05	1	5
SCB80B3	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	306	3.50	4.31	1	14
SCB80A3	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	309	80.48	15.21	0	99
SCB81P3	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	309	73.10	28.90	0	99
SCBN21P3	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	141	1.95	3.68	0	14

<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCB80E3	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	261	1.69	0.46	1	2
SCBN19P3	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	294	1.17	0.39	1	3
SCBN20P3	N20	How satisfied were you generally with this period of your life?	294	4.18	1.07	1	5
SCB80B4	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	265	3.17	4.05	1	14
SCB80A4	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	268	81.89	18.15	0	99
SCB81P4	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	267	66.49	34.66	0	99
SCBN21P4	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	124	2.24	3.91	0	14
SCB80E4	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months were you employed in the public sector?	226	1.77	0.42	1	2
SCBN19P4	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	260	1.14	0.37	1	3
SCBN20P4	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	260	4.23	1.05	1	5
SCB80B5	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	214	2.95	3.66	1	14
SCB80A5	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	216	80.73	22.76	0	99
SCB81P5	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	215	64.33	36.31	0	99
SCBN21P5	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	105	2.09	3.61	0	12
SCB80E5	80 E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	186	1.69	0.46	1	2
SCBN19P5	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	209	1.17	0.39	1	3

<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCBN20P5	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	212	4.15	1.14	1	5
SCB80B6	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	161	3.21	3.93	1	14
SCB80A6	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	162	80.65	24.38	0	99
SCB81P6	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	160	67.40	35.90	0	99
SCBN21P6	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	81	2.33	3.67	0	14
SCB80E6	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	39	1.61	0.49	1	2
SCBN19P6	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	154	1.16	0.40	1	3
SCBN20P6	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	151	4.24	1.04	1	5
SCB80B7	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	128	3.50	4.15	1	14
SCB80A7	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	130	80.36	26.08	0	99
SCB81P7	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	130	68.99	36.41	0	99
SCBN21P7	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	66	3.03	4.40	0	14
SCB80E7	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	107	1.62	0.49	1	2
SCBN19P7	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	125	1.11	0.32	1	2
SCBN20P7	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	125	4.26	1.06	1	5
SCB80B8	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	104	3.42	4.02	1	14
SCB80A8	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	105	81.97	26.84	0	99

<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCB81P8	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	102	66.57	39.12	0	99
SCBN21P8	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	48	2.42	4.12	0	14
SCB80E8	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	92	1.60	0.49	1	2
SCBN19P8	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	105	1.20	0.40	1	2
SCBN20P8	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	105	4.09	1.13	1	5
SCB80B9	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	83	3.76	4.34	1	14
SCB80A9	80A	When did the next period start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	85	73.12	36.74	0	99
SCB81P9	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	84	55.39	42.71	0	99
SCBN21P9	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	33	2.12	3.56	0	12
SCB80E9	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	68	1.59	0.50	1	2
SCBN19P9	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	81	1.20	0.40	1	2
SCBN20P9	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	81	4.10	1.14	1	5
SCB80B10	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	62	3.13	4.00	1	14
SCB80A10	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	64	70.72	39.29	0	99
SCB81P10	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	63	56.73	42.87	0	99
SCN21P10	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	27	2.04	2.90	0	7

<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCB80E10	80 E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	57	1.67	0.48	1	2
SCN19P10	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	63	1.14	0.35	1	2
SCN20P10	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	64	3.95	1.21	1	5
SCB80B11	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	42	3.83	4.28	1	14
SCB80A11	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	43	73.95	38.32	0	99
SCB81P11	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	41	52.29	44.72	0	99
SCN21P11	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	17	3.29	4.28	0	12
SCB80E11	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	34	1.65	0.49	1	2
SCN19P11	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances of another person, decisive?	42	1.17	0.38	1	2
SCN20P11	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	42	4.14	1.05	1	5
SCB80B12	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	33	3.85	4.49	1	14
SCB80A12	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	33	59.55	45.23	0	99
SCB81P12	81	When did you stop that period (work)?	33	51.85	44.64	0	99
SCN21P12	N21	Did you during that period something else to do besides your primary/main work?	7	3.00	5.51	0	14
SCB80E12	80E	Did your workplace belong to the public sector?	25	1.56	0.51	1	2
SCN19P12	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	32	1.34	0.55	1	3
SCN20P12	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period?	32	3.59	1.60	1	5
SCB80B13	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	23	6.17	5.18	1	14

<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCB80A13	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	24	67.33	43.22	1	99
SCB81P13	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	23	59.22	45.96	0	99
SCN21P13	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	7	2.43	3.10	0	7
SCB80E13	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	16	1.62	0.50	1	2
SCN19P13	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	23	1.17	0.39	1	2
SCN20P13	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period?	22	4.18	0.91	2	5
SCB80B14	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	20	3.80	3.53	1	11
SCB80A14	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	20	67.05	44.34	0	99
SCB81P14	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	20	37.00	45.48	0	99
SCN21P14	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	5	1.40	2.19	0	5
SCB80E14	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	17	1.53	0.51	1	2
SCN19P14	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	20	1.40	0.50	1	2
SCN20P14	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	20	3.30	1.38	1	5
SCB80B15	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	15	5.80	5.51	1	14
SCB80A15	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	15	45.80	49.73	0	99
SCB81P15	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	14	27.71	38.27	2	98



<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCN21P15	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	4	1.25	2.50	0	5
SCB80E15	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	12	1.42	0.51	1	2
SCN19P15	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	14	1.43	0.65	1	3
SCN20P15	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	14	3.50	1.45	1	5
SCB80B16	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	5	4.40	5.64	1	14
SCB80A16	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	5	59.60	52.58	2	98
SCB81P16	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	5	43.80	50.14	0	99
SCN21P16	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	2	0.00	0.00	0	0
SCB80E16	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	5	1.40	0.55	1	2
SCN19P16	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	5	1.60	0.89	1	3
SCN20P16	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	5	2.80	0.45	2	3
SCB80B17	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	3	1.00	0.00	1	1
SCB80A17	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	3	65.67	56.87	0	99
SCB81P17	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	3	33.67	56.59	0	99
SCN21P17	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	1	0.00	0.00	0	0
SCB80E17	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	3	1.33	0.58	1	2

<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCN19P17	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	3	1.67	1.15	1	3
SCN20P17	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	3	4.33	0.58	4	5
SCB80B18	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	3	1.00	0.00	1	1
SCB80A18	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	3	33.67	56.59	0	99
SCB81P18	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	2	1.50	0.71	1	2
SCN21P18	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	2	5.50	7.78	0	11
SCB80E18	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	3	1.33	0.58	1	2
SCN19P18	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	3	1.00	0.00	1	1
SCN20P18	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	3	4.67	0.58	4	5
SCB80B19	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	2	1.00	0.00	1	1
SCB80A19	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	2	1.50	0.71	1	2
SCB81P19	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	2	1.50	0.71	1	2
SCN21P19	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	Variable missing for all cases				
SCB80E19	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	2	1.50	0.71	1	2
SCN19P19	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were circumstances decisive?	2	1.00	0.00	1	1
SCN20P19	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	2	4.00	1.41	3	5

<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCB80B20	80B	What did you do during the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	2	7.50	9.19	1	14
SCB80A20	80A	When did the next period of your life start when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	2	1.50	0.71	1	2
SCB81P20	81	When did the next period of your life end when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months?	2	6.50	6.36	2	11
SCN21P20	N21	Did you during the next period of you life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months also do anything else?	1	11.00	0.00	11	11
SCB80E20	80E	During the next period of your life when you were mainly occupied by the same thing for at least 6 months, were you employed in the public sector?	2	1.00	0.00	1	1
SCN19P20	N19	How did it come about that you did this during this period of your life? Was it your own choice or were other circumstances decisive?	2	2.00	1.41	1	3
SCN20P20	N20	How satisfied were you as a whole with this period of your life?	2	3.50	0.71	3	4
SCB110B1	110b	Are you presently a full-time employee?	383	1.27	0.45	1	2
SCB110B2	110b	Are you presently a part-time employee?	366	1.96	0.19	1	2
SCB110B3	110b	Are you presently running a farm?	372	1.98	0.14	1	2
SCB110B4	110b	Do you presently help at least 1 hr/day on a farm belonging to a family member?	371	2.00	0.05	1	2
SCB110B5	110b	Are you currently running a company owned entirely or partly by yourself?	378	1.79	0.41	1	2
SCB110B6	110b	Do you presently help at least 1 hr/day in a company owned by a family member?	371	2.00	0.05	1	2
SCB110B7	110b	Are you presently self-employed, working freelance, or working an extra job?	374	1.93	0.25	1	2
SCB110B8	110b	Are you now looking/waiting for employment, unemployed or laid off?	372	1.95	0.23	1	2
SCB110B9	110b	Do you presently have a pension (also disability pension or part time pension)?	373	1.96	0.19	1	2
SC110B11	110b	Are you presently studying (include adult education and labor market training)?	371	1.96	0.19	1	2
SC110B12	110b	Are you currently taking care of your household full-time?	370	1.42	0.49	1	2
SC110B13	110b	Are you presently doing anything else than the above mentioned? Specify.	357	1.98	0.13	1	2
SCB110BH	110b	What is your main present occupation?	164	2.18	2.33	1	11
SCB85	85	What year did your current employer hire you?	292	68.18	36.03	0	99
SCB113	113	Are you a permanent employee or a temporary employee?	291	1.03	0.18	1	2
SCB86	86	How many employees are there at your work place?	292	4.86	1.81	1	8
SCB114A	114a	Are you a supervisor of any kind?	292	1.60	0.49	1	2

<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCB114B	114b	How many employees are subordinate to you?	114	33.25	117.21	0	1000
SCB117	117	To what degree do you, in your daily work, use what you have learned during your education or in previous employments?	291	2.05	1.22	1	5
SCB121	121	What are your regular working hours or shifts?	290	1.53	1.23	1	5
SCB123	123	How many hours is your ordinary workweek?	292	39.49	5.39	0	60
SCBN81	N81	What is the ordinary extent of your work in terms of % of full time?	285	98.77	8.86	50	150
SCB124A	124a	Would you prefer to work more or fewer hours than you do now, assuming that your salary would change accordingly?	291	1.19	0.44	1	3
SCB124B	124b	How many hrs/week would suit you best?	52	32.94	6.64	20	55
SCBN28A	N28a	Is your workplace flexible in a manner that enables you to work wholly or partly in several <u>different places</u> ?	284	1.32	0.47	1	2
SCBN28B1	N28b	Do you mainly work at the workplace that your employer provides?	200	0.78	0.42	0	1
SCBN28B2	N28b	Do you mainly do your work in your own flat/house?	200	0.16	0.36	0	1
SCBN28B3	N28b	Do you mainly do your work in space provided by your clients/customers?	200	0.34	0.47	0	1
SCBN28B4	N28b	Do you mainly do your work during travels?	200	0.15	0.36	0	1
SCBN28B5	N28b	Do you mainly do your work in another public space (café/restaurant, airport, outside)?	200	0.08	0.27	0	1
SCBN28C	N28c	If your work is mainly done in your home, how is your work area arranged?	63	2.00	0.80	1	3
SCBN29A	N29a	Are you able to choose (almost) completely when during a 24 hr. period you want to work?	290	1.72	0.45	1	2
SCBN29BB	N29b	During a 24-hour period when does your work begin?	76	7.41	1.78	0	10
SCBN29BS	N29b	During a 24-hour period when does your work end?	76	17.22	2.22	9	23
SCB29BB2	N29b	During a 24-hour period when does your work begin?	4	13.75	6.02	6	19
SCB29BS2	N29b	During a 24-hour period when does your work end?	4	15.75	9.91	1	22
SCB125	125	How many days of vacation are you entitled to?	283	29.30	5.50	5	70
SCB127	127	How many SEK do you usually earn every month in you regular employment (everything included) before taxes?	289	28134.76	16919.29	8200	200000
SCBN30	N30	How much is the total family income after taxes every month? Include financial support from the public.	277	28000.39	11715.93	8200	95000
SCB129A	129a	Is it important to be punctual at your work place?	290	1.38	0.49	1	2
SCB129B	129b	Do you have to use a time clock at your work place?	291	1.74	0.44	1	2

<i>Table C1 continued</i>				<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCB129C	129c	Can you within certain limits decide when you start and end your work at your work place?		292	1.25	0.44	1	2
SCB129D	129d	If you needed to do a private errand, could you leave your work place for about half an hour without notifying a superior?		292	1.17	0.38	1	2
SCB129E	129e	Could you receive a private visit at your work place for about 10 minutes?		290	1.05	0.22	1	2
SCB129F	129f	At your work place can you decide your work pace?		287	1.23	0.42	1	2
SCB130	130	Do you in any way, also as an adviser, take part in any far-reaching decisions at your work place? Do not count influence as a trade union representative.		291	1.30	0.46	1	2
SCB132A	132a	To what degree can you influence what tasks you are assigned to do?		292	2.25	1.09	1	5
SCB132B	132b	To what degree can you influence how you shall carry out your work tasks?		290	1.87	1.00	1	5
SCBN31	N31	Is there any risk for you to be transferred to another job against your will?		290	1.81	0.39	1	2
SCBN32	N32	Is there any risk for you to be laid off or given notice of dismissal?		292	1.92	0.28	1	2
SCBN33	N33	How hard or easy would it be for you to get another equivalent employment, without being forced to move to another area?		290	2.74	1.14	1	5
SCN134A	134a	At your present workplace, have you or anyone else during the last 12 months been on sick-leave because of occupational injury/accident at work?		289	2.61	0.55	1	3
SCB134B	134b	How many days taken together have you been on sick leave because of an occupational injury?		9	145.33	166.38	1	365
SCBHSYSS		If you have more than one occupation, what is your main occupation?		136	2.03	1.77	1	7
SCB135A	135a	Does one need to be able to lift 30 kg (1 kg ca 2,2 pounds) to do your work?		357	1.56	0.50	1	2
SCB135D	135d	Do you daily perspire a lot because of your work?		357	1.80	0.40	1	2
SCB135E	135e	Is your work mentally demanding?		353	1.44	0.50	1	2
SCB135G	135g	Is your work monotonous?		355	1.88	0.32	1	2
SCB136A	136a	Is your work place noisy?		353	1.68	0.47	1	2
SCB137A	137a	Do you use a computer when you work?		355	1.19	0.39	1	2
SCB137B	137b	How much of your work time is usually spent using a computer?		287	2.26	0.85	1	3
SCB138B	138b	When you work are you forced to use uncomfortable/unnatural body positions?		355	1.59	0.49	1	2
SCB138C	138c	When you work are you exposed to gas, dust, or smoke?		354	1.60	0.49	1	2
SCB138E	138e	When you work are you exposed to forceful shaking and vibrations?		355	1.84	0.37	1	2
SCB138G	138g	When you work are you exposed to poisonous, corrosive, or explosive substances?		354	1.74	0.44	1	2
SCB82	82	Have you ever been unemployed for more than two months?		355	1.73	0.45	1	2

<i>Table C1 continued</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCB83	83	What year was it when you were unemployed for the last time?	96	73.91	33.50	0	99
SCB140A	140	How large is your farms' arable land in hectare [hectare $\approx$ 2,47 acres]?	8	37.38	51.96	2	150
SCB140B	140	How large is your farms' forest area in hectare?	6	99.50	112.71	0	300
SCB141	141	Do you have any permanent employees at your farm? Exclude family members not on pay roll.	8	888.00	0.00	888	888
SCB142A	142a	How many hours a week do you usually spend managing your farm?	8	15.00	26.34	3	80
SCB144A	144a	Did you take a vacation from your farm during 2002?	8	1.50	0.53	1	2
SCB144B	144b	How many weeks of vacation from your farm did you have?	4	4.00	4.00	2	10
SCB146	146	How many employees does your company employ? Exclude family members not on company pay roll.	80	393.65	439.01	1	888
SCB148B	148b	How many times a week do you spend on average running your company?	80	43.67	17.49	1	77
SCB150A	150a	Did you take any vacation from your company during 2002?	81	1.19	0.39	1	2
SCB150B	150b	How many weeks of vacation from running your company did you take?	65	4.31	2.51	1	12
SCB152B	152b	If you are a freelance or are self-employed, on the average, how many hours per week do you spend working each year?	17	10.59	11.36	3	50
SCB158	158	How many years have you received a pension?	11	9.09	8.44	1	30
SCB159A	159A	When you had gainful employment, what was your main profession/occupation?	2	1.00	0.00	1	1
SCB160A	160a	If you now could find employment that suited you, what would you like to have?	8	1.75	0.46	1	2
SCBN21H	N21	How do you judge your general state of health?	393	1.93	0.82	1	5
SCBN22	N22	How do you judge your general state of health compared to others your own age?	392	2.33	0.88	1	3
SCB99A	99a	Have you been sent to a hospital, nursing home or another health care facility during the last 12 months?	393	1.94	0.24	1	2
SCB99B	99b	How many days taken together have you been in a hospital, nursing home or another health care institution during the last 12 months?	24	11.33	25.53	1	120
SCB100A	100a	Have you any time during the last 12 months seen a doctor because you had health problems? Do not include health checks for your drivers' license etc.	393	1.49	0.50	1	2
SCBSJ01A	SJ01a	Have you been home from work due to illness during the last 3 months?	379	1.77	0.42	1	2
SCBSJ01B	SJ01b	How many times [referring to SJ01a]?	88	1.24	0.61	1	5
SCBSJ02	SJ02	How many days [referring to SJ01a]?	88	15.97	27.28	1	91
SCBSJ03A	SJ03a	During the last 3 months, have you gone to work when you were ill and should have stayed at home?	379	1.69	0.46	1	2

<i>Table C1 continued</i>		<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCBSJ03B	SJ03b How many times [referring to SJ03a]?	116	2.34	3.01	1	24
SCBN34	N34 What is your opinion about gender equality?	390	3.57	1.26	1	5
SCBN35	N35 How important is gender equality for you?	393	1.75	0.74	1	4
SCBN36	N36 Does your wife/cohabitant have the same opinion as you about gender equality?	297	1.23	0.64	1	3
SCBN37	N37 Generally, what percent of the housework in your family do you do?	308	39.12	17.86	0	100
SCB165	165 During the past year, have household/family responsibilities hindered you from being productive at work to the extent that you desired?	391	1.93	0.25	1	2
SCB170A	170a If you suddenly needed to get 14,000 SEK within a week would you be able to manage that? [In women's version, this sum is 12,000 SEK]	392	1.05	0.22	1	2
SCB170B	170b How would you get that money [refer to 170a]?	364	1.41	0.97	1	5
SCB171A1	171a Do you own a car?	393	1.11	0.31	1	2
SCB171A2	171a Do you own a boat?	391	1.73	0.45	1	2
SCB171A3	171a Do you own a summerhouse?	391	1.72	0.45	1	2
SCB171A4	171a Do you own a trailer?	391	1.86	0.35	1	2
SCBN38	N38 Do you worry about your economic situation?	393	4.12	0.85	1	5
SCBN40	N40 Have you withdrawn money from your savings during the last year?	392	1.52	0.64	1	3
SCBN41A	N41a During the last 12 months, have you been forced to borrow money from relatives and friends in order to buy food?	393	1.95	0.23	1	2
SCBN41B	N41b During the last 12 months, have you been forced to borrow money from relatives or friends in order to pay your rent on time?	387	1.99	0.11	1	2
SCBN41C	N41c During the last 12 months, have you been forced to apply for income support in order to buy food?	387	1.99	0.07	1	2
SCBN41D	N41d During the last 12 months, have you been forced to apply for income support in order to be able to pay your rent on time?	387	2.00	0.05	1	2
SCBN41E	N41e During the last 12 months, have you been forced to not pay your rent on time?	387	1.99	0.09	1	2
SCBN42	N42 Economically, how are you/your family doing?	392	3.56	0.77	1	4
SCB217	217 In general, how do you rate your living conditions?	393	1.69	0.69	1	5
SCB218	218 If you look back over the past 10 years, do you think that your living conditions have declined, improved or stayed about the same?	392	2.18	0.64	1	3
SCBN48	N48 Do you feel a sense of belonging to the Swedish society of today?	391	2.24	0.94	1	6
SCB219A	219a Are you usually able to find solutions to problems that others find hopeless?	389	1.60	0.54	1	3

<i>Table C1 continued</i>				<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SCB219B	219b	Do you usually feel that your daily life is a source of personal satisfaction?		391	1.49	0.61	1	3
SCB219C	219c	Do you usually feel that things that occur in your daily life are difficult to understand?		393	2.73	0.48	1	3
SCB219D	219d	Do you usually feel that you can control your life?		392	1.25	0.52	1	3
SCB220	220	If I need to contact you for clarification of your answers, would be OK?		237	1.00	0.00	1	1
SCB223	223	What is your opinion about this interview and the questions?		Variable missing for all cases				



**Table C2. Basic descriptive results for each variable in the alcohol and drugs handout.**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>Question</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
AD01	1	How often do you drink alcohol?	388	2.99	0.85	1	5
AD02	2	During a day when you drink alcohol, how many glasses of alcohol do you typically drink?	377	1.89	0.94	1	5
AD03	3	How often do you drink 6 such glasses or more on one occasion?	384	1.99	0.79	1	5
AD04	4	How often do you drink at least a bottle of wine or a corresponding amount at one occasion?	387	5.35	1.32	2	7
AD05	5	How often do you drink so much alcohol that you feel intoxicated?	387	2.12	0.72	1	4
AD06	6	How often during the last year have you been unable to stop drinking once you have started?	383	1.14	0.44	1	5
AD07	7	How often during the last year have you refrained from doing something you ought to have done due to your drinking?	386	1.22	0.48	1	4
AD08	8	How often during the last year have you needed to drink alcohol in the morning because you have been drinking the day before?	386	1.07	0.33	1	5
AD09	9	How often during the last year have you had feelings of guilt or a bad conscience because of alcohol consumption?	384	1.27	0.53	1	5
AD10	10	How often during the last year have you drank alcohol to the point that the day after you were unable to recall what you had said or done?	385	1.19	0.43	1	4
AD11	11	During the last year, have you ever drank alcohol in order to relax, fall asleep etc.?	386	1.52	0.74	1	5
AD12	12	Have you or anybody else been hurt due to your alcohol habits?	386	1.08	0.28	1	3
AD13	13	Have you ever looked for treatment for your alcohol abuse?	386	1.06	0.25	1	3
AD14	14	Have you ever been arrested for being drunk in public or for driving while intoxicated?	385	1.14	0.35	1	3
AD15X	15	Has a relative, a friend, or other in the medical services ever expressed concern over your drinking or suggested you ought to drink less?	386	1.12	0.42	1	3
AD16X	16	Have you ever smoked?	387	1.58	0.78	1	3
AD17X	17	Have you ever smoked daily for at least 6 months?	385	1.48	0.50	1	2
AD18X	18	Are you a smoker now?	386	2.61	0.76	1	3
AD19AX	19	How many cigarettes per day do you usually smoke?	391	3.20	6.81	0	30
AD19BX	19	How many cigars/cigarillos per week do you usually smoke?	391	0.42	4.26	0	60
AD19CX	19	How many pipe tobacco packages/wk. (50 g., 1 gram $\approx$ .035 oz.) do you usually smoke?	391	0.01	0.12	0	2
AD20X	20	Do you use snuff or chewing tobacco?	263	1.00	0.00	1	1

<i>Table C2 continued.</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
AD20AX	20	How many snuff boxes do you use per week?	391	0.71	1.56	0	7
AD20BX	20	How many snuff boxes or packages of chewing tobacco do you usually use per week?	391	0.03	0.24	0	3
AD21AX	21	Have you ever used hashish up to 20 years of age?	376	1.43	0.86	1	5
AD21BX	21	Have you ever used hashish from 21 years of age to 30 years of age?	355	1.27	0.80	1	5
AD21CX	21	Have you ever used hashish from 31 years of age to 40 years of age?	345	1.09	0.47	1	5
AD21DX	21	Have you ever used hashish from 41 years of age to 45 years of age?	343	1.05	0.33	1	5
AD21EX	21	Have you ever used hashish during the last year?	340	1.01	0.11	1	2
AD21FX	21	Have you ever used narcotics other than hashish up to 20 years of age?	373	1.09	0.51	1	5
AD21GX	21	Have you ever used narcotics other than hashish from 21 years of age to 30 years of age?	358	1.11	0.55	1	5
AD21HX	21	Have you ever used narcotics other than hashish from 31 years of age to 40 years of age?	353	1.04	0.33	1	5
AD21IX	21	Have you ever used narcotics other than hashish from 41 years of age to 45 years of age?	352	1.01	0.14	1	3
AD21JX	21	Have you ever used narcotics other than hashish during the last year?	351	1.00	0.05	1	2

**Table C3. Basic descriptive results for each variable in the physical health handout**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>Question</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
FH01A	1	Do you suffer from allergic eczema?	365	1.87	0.33	1	2
FH01B	1	Do you suffer from hay fever?	366	1.81	0.39	1	2
FH01C	1	Do you suffer from asthma?	354	1.93	0.26	1	2
FH02A	2a	Are you allergic to gluten?	352	1.99	0.11	1	2
FH02B	2b	Are you allergic to milk?	354	1.97	0.16	1	2
FH02C	2c	Are you allergic to other kinds of food than the above mentioned?	354	1.95	0.23	1	2
FH02D	2d	Are you allergic to pollen?	374	1.80	0.40	1	2
FH02E	2e	Are you allergic to pets?	367	1.85	0.36	1	2
FH02F	2f	Are you allergic to nickel?	355	1.97	0.17	1	2
FH02G	2g	Are you allergic to something other than the above mentioned?	361	1.87	0.34	1	2
FH03	3	How many times in your life have you been admitted to a hospital?	390	2.69	1.37	1	5
FH04	4	Do you currently that any medicine which is available on prescription only?	391	1.27	0.45	1	2
FH05A	5a	Have you been or are you suffering from high blood pressure?	383	1.87	0.34	1	2
FH05B	5b	Have you been or are you suffering from diabetes?	384	1.98	0.15	1	2
FH05C	5c	Have you been or are you suffering from a deep thrombus in your thigh or your calf?	382	1.98	0.12	1	2
FH05D	5d	Have you been or are you suffering from a cerebral hemorrhage?	382	1.99	0.07	1	2
FH05E	5e	Have you been or are you suffering from a heart attack?	381	1.99	0.10	1	2
FH05F	5f	Have you been or are you suffering from rheumatoid arthritis?	380	1.98	0.13	1	2
FH05G	5g	Have you been or are you suffering from ulcerative colitis?	380	1.99	0.09	1	2
FH05H	5h	Have you been or are you suffering from psoriasis?	382	1.96	0.21	1	2
FH05I	5i	Have you been or are you suffering from multiple sclerosis?	382	2.00	0.05	1	2
FH05J	5j	Have you been or are you suffering from cancer?	382	1.98	0.14	1	2
FH05K	5k	Have you been or are you suffering from fibromyalgia/fibrositis?	381	2.00	0.05	1	2
FH05L	5l	Have you been or are you suffering from a depression for more than 14 days?	383	1.87	0.33	1	2
FH05M	5m	Have you been or are you suffering from asthma?	382	1.93	0.25	1	2
FH05N	5n	Have you been or are you suffering from bronchial catarrh?	382	1.96	0.19	1	2
FH05O	5o	Have you been or are you suffering from exophthalmic goiter?	382	1.99	0.07	1	2
FH05P	5p	Have you been or are you suffering from epilepsy?	381	1.99	0.11	1	2
FH05Q1	5q	Have you been or are you suffering from fractures in a wrist?	378	1.85	0.36	1	2

<i>Table C3 continued.</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
FH05Q2	5q	Have you been or are you suffering from fractures in the neck of the femur?	363	1.98	0.14	1	2
FH05Q3	5q	Have you been or are you suffering from fractures in a vertebra?	365	1.98	0.13	1	2
FH05R	5r	Have you been or are you suffering from burnout?	382	1.90	0.30	1	2
FH05S	5s	Have you been or are you suffering from Crohn's disease?	382	1.99	0.09	1	2
FH05T	5t	Have you been or are you suffering from a thrombus in your brain?	382	1.99	0.07	1	2
FH05U	5u	Have you been or are you suffering from a thrombus in a lung (pulmonary embolism)?	381	2.00	0.05	1	2
FH05V	5v	Have you been or are you suffering from hypothyroidism?	380	1.99	0.09	1	2
FH05X	5x	Have you been or are you suffering from any other chronic or serious illness?	380	1.93	0.26	1	2
FH06A	6a	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered with stomach pains or aches?	388	3.50	0.70	1	4
FH06B	6b	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by headaches?	389	3.33	0.69	1	4
FH06C	6c	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by palpitations?	387	3.81	0.46	2	4
FH06D	6d	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by sleep problems?	389	3.33	0.76	1	4
FH06E	6e	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by shortness of breath?	387	3.94	0.30	1	4
FH06F	6f	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by chest pains or pressure?	388	3.82	0.42	2	4
FH06G	6g	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by dizziness?	389	3.84	0.39	2	4
FH06H	6h	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling ill?	388	3.79	0.42	2	4
FH06I	6i	During the last 3-4 wks, how often have you been bothered with leg, neck, & shoulder aches?	388	3.08	1.05	1	4
FH06J	6j	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by back pain/discomfort?	388	3.23	0.95	1	4
FH06K	6k	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by skin problems and itching?	388	3.61	0.81	1	4
FH06L	6l	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling down?	389	3.59	0.67	1	4
FH06M	6m	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling restless?	387	3.61	0.64	1	4
FH06N	6 n	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling nervous and anxious?	388	3.57	0.63	1	4
FH06O	6o	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by feelings of fatigue?	388	3.44	0.70	1	4
FH06P	6p	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by problems with relaxing?	386	3.50	0.68	1	4
FH06Q	6q	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by feelings of powerlessness?	388	3.63	0.65	1	4
FH06R	6r	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by apathy & passivity?	388	3.65	0.57	1	4
FH06S	6s	During the last 3-4 weeks, how often have you been bothered by a desire to isolate yourself?	389	3.74	0.53	1	4
FH07	7	Do you feel burned out?	386	1.41	0.74	1	5
FH08	8	Have you during the last 3 months used painkillers?	387	1.59	0.60	1	3
FH09	9	Have you during the last 3 months used tranquilizers or sleeping pills?	387	1.08	0.35	1	3
FH10	10	Have you during the last 3 months used vitamins, minerals or any other like supplements?	387	1.55	0.77	1	3

<i>Table C3 continued.</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
FH11	11	How would you describe your own health?	388	2.06	0.90	1	5
FH12A	12a	Do you usually feel that you are in control over your situation in life?	388	4.66	0.99	1	6
FH12B	12b	When you look back upon your life are you satisfied with the way things have turned out?	388	4.39	1.04	1	6
FH12C	12c	Has it been difficult and demanding for you to maintain close relationships?	389	2.11	1.17	1	6
FH12D	12d	Does the demands of everyday life often makes you feel down?	388	1.85	1.00	1	6
FH12E	12e	Do you take one day at a time without concerning yourself too much about the future?	389	2.83	1.34	1	6
FH12F	12f	Are you rather good at handle everyday obligations and duties?	389	4.53	1.05	1	6
FH12G	12g	Is it important to gain new experiences that challenge your opinions yourself & the world?	389	4.23	1.23	1	6
FH12H	12h	Do you like most of your personality traits?	390	4.18	0.91	1	6
FH12I	12i	Do you have a tendency to be influenced by persons with strong opinions?	390	2.33	0.99	1	6
FH12J	12j	Do you in several ways feel dissatisfied with what you have achieved in life?	390	1.84	0.92	1	6
FH12K	12k	Would people describe you as generous & as one who cares about spending time with others?	390	3.96	1.07	1	6
FH12L	12l	Do you believe in your own opinions even if they are contrary to what everybody else thinks?	390	4.16	1.18	1	6
FH12M	12m	Have you only experienced a few warm and trusting relationships in your life?	390	2.06	1.21	1	6
FH12N	12n	Would you agree that you are not a person who wanders through life without a plan?	390	3.96	1.54	1	6
FH12O	12o	Has life for you been a constant process of learning and development?	389	3.82	1.40	1	6
FH12P	12p	Do you sometimes feel that you have already done everything that is to be done in life?	390	1.83	0.98	1	6
FH12Q	12q	Has it been a long time since you stopped making any big changes/improvements in your life?	389	1.93	1.01	1	6
FH12R	12r	Do you judge yourself, not on what others think, but rather on what you think is important?	390	4.27	1.23	1	6
FH13	13	Do you use eyeglasses?	389	1.74	0.44	1	2
FH13YR	13	How many years have you been using eyeglasses?	392	11.04	13.59	0	44
FH14	14	Do you use contacts?	391	1.12	0.32	1	2
FH14YR	14	How many years have you been using contacts?	391	1.81	6.19	0	33
FH15	15	Do have impaired hearing?	391	1.18	0.38	1	2
FH15YR	15	How many years have you had impaired hearing?	391	3.08	8.82	0	47
FH16YR	16	How many times have you unintentionally lost 5 kg or more (1 kg ca 2,2 pounds)?	391	0.50	1.74	0	20
FH17YR	17	How many times have you in order to lose weight lost 5 kg or more?	391	0.85	1.82	0	11
FH18	18	How tall are you in cm (1 cm $\approx$ 0.40 in)?	390	180.50	6.66	152	198
FH19	19	How many kg do you weigh?	389	85.31	12.64	54	135

**Table C4. Basic descriptive results for each variable in the partner relations handout**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>Question</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
SR17	1	Does your partner in life speak to you about her/his problems?	301	1.34	0.51	1	3
SR18	2	How warmly do you feel for your partner in life?	301	1.27	0.51	1	4
SR19	3	How do you and your partner in life get along?	301	4.39	0.76	1	5
SR22	4	If you were to give an overall picture of your relationship, how is the atmosphere?	298	4.74	1.08	1	6
SR23	5	If you consider this last month, how often did you spontaneously hug or kiss each other?	301	4.23	1.08	1	5

**Table C5. Basic descriptive results for each variable in the trouble with neck, shoulder, and back handout**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>Question</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
BENA01	1	Have you ever had neck troubles (feelings of pain, aches, or discomfort)?	352	1.61	0.49	1	2
BENA02	2	Have you ever had an accident where you damaged your neck?	215	1.18	0.38	1	2
BENA03	3	Have you ever because of neck problems changed your occupation or your work tasks?	215	1.11	0.33	1	3
BENA04	4	How long have you taken together had neck problems during the last 12 months?	216	2.58	1.25	1	5
BENA05A	5a	In the last 12 months, have you been less active at work or home chores due to neck problems?	177	1.14	0.35	1	2
BENA05B	5b	Have you due to neck problems become less active in your spare time during the last 12 months?	173	1.25	0.44	1	2
BENA06	6	In the last 12 months, altogether how long have you not been able to perform at work/ household chores due to neck problems?	171	1.28	0.71	1	4
BENA07	7	Have you because of neck problems been examined or treated by a physician, physical therapist, chiropractor or other during the last 12 months?	176	1.31	0.46	1	2
BENA08	8	Have you had neck problems anytime during the last 7 days?	176	1.42	0.50	1	2
BESA10	10	Have you ever had shoulder or shoulder joint problems (pain, aching, discomfort able feelings)?	349	1.56	0.50	1	2
BESA11	11	Have you ever had an accident where you damaged your shoulders/shoulder joints?	193	1.50	0.88	1	4
BESA12	12	Have you ever because of shoulders/shoulder joint problems changed your job or work tasks?	191	1.17	0.37	1	2
BESA13	13	Have you had problems with your shoulders/shoulder joints during the last 12 months?	192	2.37	1.16	1	4
BESA14	14	In the last 12 months, altogether how long have you had shoulder/shoulder joint problems?	134	2.41	1.02	1	4
BESA15A	15a	In the last 12 months, have you been less active at work or home chores due to should problems?	134	1.24	0.43	1	2
BESA15B	15b	In the last 12 months, have you been less active in your spare-time due to shoulder/shoulder joint problems.	135	1.42	0.50	1	2
BESA16	16	During the last 12 months, altogether how long have you not been able to do your job or household chores due to your shoulders?	135	1.47	0.95	1	4
BESA17	17	Have you because of shoulder problems been examined or treated by a physician, physical therapist, chiropractor or other during the last 12 months?	136	1.30	0.46	1	2
BESA18	18	Have you had problems with your shoulders/shoulder joints anytime during the last 7 days?	137	1.89	1.10	1	4
BELR01	1	Have you ever had back lumbar problems (aching, discomfort able feelings)?	347	1.67	0.47	1	2
BELR02	2	Have you ever been admitted to a hospital due to back lumbar problems?	232	1.09	0.28	1	2
BELR03	3	Have you ever changed your occupation or work tasks due to back lumbar problems?	233	1.16	0.37	1	2
BELR04	4	During the last 12 months, altogether how long have you had problems with your back lumbar?	233	2.46	1.24	1	5
BELR05A	5a	In the last 12 months, have you been less active at work or home chores due to back problems?	172	1.29	0.46	1	2

<i>Table C5 continued.</i>				<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
BELR05B	5b	In the last 12 months, have you been less active in your spare-time due to back lumbar problems?		174	1.52	0.50	1	2
BELR06	6	During the 12 months, altogether how long have you not been able to do your job or home chores due to back problems.		173	1.55	0.87	1	4
BELR07	7	Have you because of back problems been examined or treated by a physician, physical therapist, chiropractor or other during the last 12 months?		174	1.40	0.49	1	2
BELR08	8	Have you had any back lumbar problems during the last 7 days?		174	1.45	0.50	1	2



**Table C6. Basic descriptive results for each variable in the feelings and emotions leave-after**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>Question</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
PN01	1	Do you generally feel interested?	349	3.93	0.66	1	5
PN02	2	Are you generally easily to irritate?	348	2.33	0.94	1	5
PN03	3	Do you generally feel uninterested?	348	1.95	0.80	1	5
PN04	4	Do you generally feel alert?	348	3.53	0.72	1	5
PN05	5	Do you generally feel eager?	348	3.13	0.91	1	5
PN06	6	Do you generally feel ashamed?	348	1.54	0.76	1	4
PN07	7	Do you generally feel dissatisfied?	349	1.98	0.90	1	5
PN08	8	Do you generally feel inspired?	349	3.61	0.75	1	5
PN09	9	Do you generally feel strong?	348	3.66	0.78	1	5
PN10	10	Do you generally feel nervous?	349	1.91	0.93	1	5
PN11	11	Do you generally feel guilty?	348	1.70	0.92	1	5
PN12	12	Do you generally feel decisive?	349	3.52	0.77	1	5
PN13	13	Do you generally feel momentarily frightened?	349	1.47	0.74	1	5
PN14	14	Do you generally feel attentive?	347	3.76	0.75	1	5
PN15	15	Do you generally feel hostile?	349	1.54	0.75	1	4
PN16	16	Do you generally feel tense?	349	2.08	1.02	1	5
PN17	17	Do you generally feel enthusiastic?	348	3.54	0.83	1	5
PN18	18	Do you generally feel that you are a hard-working person?	349	3.66	0.86	1	5
PN19	19	Do you generally feel proud?	349	3.61	0.80	1	5
PN20	20	Do you generally feel afraid?	349	1.51	0.70	1	4
HF03	21	How happy or satisfied have you been with your life during the last 12 months?	344	2.87	0.99	1	6

**Table C7. Basic descriptive results for each variable in the work-related attitudes and experiences leave-after**

<i>Variable #</i>	<i>Question</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
AA01	1 Does it happen that you work under unacceptable time pressure?	316	3.63	1.21	1	5
AA02	2 Do you have so many different tasks that it affects your ability to work effectively?	317	3.72	1.25	1	5
AA03	3 Does it happen that time pressure forces you to make a worse job than you would do under other circumstances?	317	3.92	1.21	1	5
AA04	4 Do you agree that your work is made more difficult by conflicting demands from different people inside and outside the company?	317	2.48	1.26	1	5
AA05	5 Can you decide for yourself when you shall do different work tasks?	318	3.61	1.06	1	5
AA06	6 Are the contacts between the members of your work group open and direct?	315	4.02	0.89	1	5
AA07	7 Does your work constantly demand that you learn to understand things on a deeper level?	318	3.38	1.18	1	5
AA08	8 Do you know what area of responsibility you have in your work?	318	4.53	0.72	1	5
AA09	9 Can you decide for yourself how to organize your work?	316	3.88	0.97	1	5
AA10	10 Would you agree that contradictory directives and demands makes your work harder?	316	2.35	1.12	1	5
AA11	11 Do you think that your work is very varied?	316	3.99	1.03	1	5
AA12	12 Would you agree that it is a good feeling of solidarity in your work group?	314	4.13	0.84	1	5
AA13	13 Is it possible for you to take own initiatives in your work?	316	4.38	0.79	1	5
AA14	14 Can you decide yourself how much time you spend on different work tasks?	315	3.63	1.14	1	5
AA15	15 Do you have a clear view of which work tasks that belongs to your position?	316	4.44	0.81	1	5
AA16	16 Do you think it is hard to combine demands from different people at your place of work?	315	2.57	1.15	1	5
AA17	17 Do you agree that you always are learning something new in your work?	316	3.74	1.04	1	5
AA18	18 Do you think that your work goals are uncertain and unclear?	316	1.71	0.89	1	5
AA19	19 Do you agree that work colleagues help and support each other to get work done?	312	3.94	0.85	1	5
AA20	20 Do you agree that you have sufficient influence in your work?	315	4.09	0.86	1	5
AA21	21 Do you get tasks to do that conflict with each other by two or more people in your workplace?	315	1.97	1.06	1	5
AA22	22 Are your work expectations clear and legible?	316	3.91	1.02	1	5
AA23	23 Do you decide your own pace of work?	316	3.60	1.15	1	5
AA24	24 Do you think that your supervisors respect their subordinates as human beings?	301	3.29	0.84	1	4
AA25	25 Do you think that your supervisors plan carefully?	301	2.71	0.85	1	4
AA26	26 Do you think that your supervisors have ideas of changes and development?	301	2.75	0.79	1	4
AA27	27 Do you think that your supervisors show consideration?	300	2.95	0.86	1	4

<i>Table C7 continued.</i>				<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
AA28	28	Do you think your supervisors are careful that everything should go according to plan?		300	2.91	0.79	1	4
AA29	29	Do you think that your supervisors take an active part in the development of the company?		300	2.68	0.86	1	4
AA30	30	Do you think that your supervisor allows their subordinates to make decisions?		299	2.92	0.86	1	4
AA31	31	Do you think that your supervisors give clear directives and instructions?		300	2.62	0.82	1	4
AA32	32	Do you think that your supervisors start projects of change?		299	2.41	0.86	1	4
AA33	33	Do you think that your supervisors trust their subordinates?		299	3.41	0.77	1	4
AA34	34	Do you think that your supervisors follow and check the work of their subordinates carefully?		300	2.48	0.87	1	4
AA35	35	Do you think that your supervisors try new ways of doing things and do experiments?		300	2.20	0.85	1	4
AA36	36	Do you think that your supervisors treat their subordinates as they were their friends/buddies?		300	3.17	0.82	1	4
AA37	37	Do you think that your supervisors are careful with following principles and rules?		300	2.93	0.83	1	4
AA38	38	Do you think that your supervisors tell their subordinates thoughts and plans for the future?		300	2.70	0.88	1	4
AA39	39	When you have taken initiative in your work place, are you told what other people think about it?		306	2.61	1.04	1	5
AA40	40	Do you get constructive evaluations about your work performance?		306	2.87	0.97	1	5
AA41	41	Are you appreciated enough for the work you perform?		306	2.77	1.01	1	5
AA42	42	Do you usually get help with your work when you need to get something done quickly?		305	2.43	1.06	1	5
AA43	43	Can you rely on that you will get the practical help you need when your work is difficult?		305	2.25	1.01	1	5
AA44	44	Do you usually get help with your work when you encounter problems?		305	2.26	0.97	1	5
AA45	45	At my present job, this is how I feel about being able to keep busy all the time.		308	4.14	0.75	2	5
AA46	46	At my present job, this is how I feel about the chance to work alone on the job.		308	3.91	0.90	1	5
AA47	47	At my present job, this is how I feel about the chance to do different things from time to time.		309	3.85	0.88	1	5
AA48	48	At my present job, this is how I feel about the chance to be "somebody" in the community.		309	3.61	0.90	1	5
AA49	49	At my present job, this is how I feel about the way your boss [supervisor] handles his men [subordinates].		296	3.53	1.07	1	5
AA50	50	At my present job, this is how I feel about the competence of my supervisor in making decisions.		294	3.40	1.13	1	5
AA51	51	At my present job, this is how I feel about being able to do things that doesn't go against my conscience.		305	3.86	0.98	1	5
AA52	52	At my present job, this is how I feel about the way my job provides for study employment [job security].		303	3.91	1.08	1	5
AA53	53	At my present job, this is how I feel about the chance to do things for other people.		307	4.21	0.77	2	5
AA54	54	At my present job, this is how I feel about the chance to tell people what to do.		305	3.64	0.80	1	5
AA55	55	At my present job, this is how I feel about the chance to do work that makes use of my abilities.		309	4.08	0.83	1	5

<i>Table C7 continued.</i>		<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
AA56	56 At my present job, this is how I feel about the way company policies are put into practices.	304	3.42	1.10	1	5
AA57	57 At my present job, this is how I feel about my pay and the amount of work I do.	309	3.09	1.16	1	5
AA58	58 At my present job, this is how I feel about the chances for advancement on this job.	307	3.16	1.02	1	5
AA59	59 At my present job, this is how I feel about the freedom to use my own judgment.	309	4.11	0.86	1	5
AA60	60 At my present job, this is how I feel about the chance to try my own methods of doing the job.	310	3.96	0.88	1	5
AA61	61 At my present job, this is how I feel about the [physical] working conditions.	310	3.53	1.03	1	5
AA62	62 At my present job, this is how I feel about 5h3 2qy my co-workers get along with each other.	308	4.10	0.82	2	5
AA63	63 At my present job, this is how I feel about the praise I get for doing a good job.	309	3.31	1.00	1	5
AA64	64 At my present job, this is how I feel about the feeling of accomplishment I get from the job.	309	3.81	0.91	1	5
AA65	65 Do you feel that you are comfortable at your work place?	315	4.08	0.84	1	5
AA66	66 Would you gladly spend the rest of your working life in the company that you work for today?	314	3.31	1.17	1	5
AA67	67 Do several of the most important events of your life have a connection to your present work?	315	2.69	1.29	1	5
AA68	68 Do you want to resign from your present employment?	309	1.79	1.09	1	5
AA69	69 Do you worry about being given notice in the next year?	310	1.59	1.07	1	5
AA70	70 Do you live for your work?	315	2.52	1.26	1	5
AA71	71 Are you satisfied with the work you have?	314	3.84	0.95	1	5
AA72	72 Do you like telling friends and acquaintances what company/organization you work for?	315	3.26	1.23	1	5
AA73	73 Do most of the things that interests you in life have a connection to your work?	315	2.09	1.08	1	5
AA74	74 If you could choose freely, disregarding the labor market for example, would you resign from your job?	306	2.42	1.39	1	5
AA75	75 Do you worry that you will have to quit your job earlier than you desire?	313	2.03	1.29	1	5
AA76	76 Do you have strong ties to your present work that would be hard to cut?	315	2.63	1.35	1	5
AA77	77 Do you often feel that the company's/organization's problems are the same as your own problems?	314	2.22	1.33	1	5
AA78	78 Are you actively looking for other work?	314	1.49	0.93	1	5
AA79	79 Do you feel satisfied with your work?	313	3.92	0.92	1	5
AA80	80 Are most of the personal goals in life connected to your present employment?	314	2.30	1.19	1	5
AA81	81 Is there any risk that you will be transferred under the next year?	311	1.78	1.16	1	5
AA82	82 Does the company/organization you work for have great personal importance for you?	313	2.85	1.34	1	5
AA83	83 Do you think that your present employment plays a central part in your life?	314	3.28	1.17	1	5

**Table C8. Basic descriptive results for each variable in the experiences of current unemployment leave-after**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>Question</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
AN01YEAR	1	How many years have you been out of work since the last time you had a job? Do not include labor market employment assistance measures.	18	1.11	1.78	0	6
AN01MONT	1	How many months have you been out of work since the last time you had a job? Do not include labor market employment assistance measures.	18	3.06	3.65	0	11
AN02	2	Are you currently taking part, of any kind, in any labor market employment assistance measure?	17	1.88	0.33	1	2
AN03A1	3	Do you currently have a temporary training position [ALU]? Partly funded by the public, aiming at keeping unemployed in touch with labor market.	Variable missing for all cases				
AN03A2	3	Do you currently work as a substitute for an employee who is undergoing training/education [utbildningsvikariat] and is your employment partly funded by the public?	Variable missing for all cases				
AN03A3	3	Are you currently employed in a position specified for those 17-20 years of age and that is partly funded by the public [ungdomspraktik]?	Variable missing for all cases				
AN03A4	3	Are you currently doing emergency public work?	Variable missing for all cases				
AN03A5	3	Are you currently in labor market training?	1	5.00	0.00	5	5
AN03A6	3	Are you taking part in any other kinds of employment measures? In that case, what kind?	2	6.00	0.00	6	6
AN04	4	Have you earlier taken part of any kind of employment measures?	18	1.50	0.51	1	2
AN05A1	5	Have you earlier had a temporary training position? Employment partly funded by public, trying to keep unemployed in touch with labor market.	6	1.00	0.00	1	1
AN05A2	5	Have you earlier worked as a substitute for an employee undergoing training/education and was your employment partly funded by the public?	Variable missing for all cases				
AN05A3	5	Have you earlier had employment specifically for people that are 17-20 that was partly funded by the public?	Variable missing for all cases				
AN05A4	5	Have you earlier been doing emergency public work?	4	4.00	0.00	4	4
AN05A5	5	Have you earlier been in labor market training?	1	5.00	0.00	5	5
AN05A6	5	Have you earlier taken part in another kind of employment measure? In that case, what kind?	Variable missing for all cases				
AN06	6	Are you part- time or full-time unemployed?	18	1.17	0.38	1	2
AN07A1	7	Is your wife/cohabitant full-time or part-time unemployed for the moment?	2	1.00	0.00	1	1
AN07A2	7	Is one or both of your parents full-time or part-time unemployed for the moment?	Variable missing for all cases				
AN07A3	7	Is one or more of your children full-time or part-time unemployed for the moment?	Variable missing for all cases				

Table C8 continued.			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
AN07A4	7	Is one or more of your sibling's full-time or part-time unemployed for the moment?	Variable missing for all cases				
AN07A5	7	Is no one in your family currently full-time or part-time unemployed?	16	5.00	0.00	5	5
AN08A	8	Have you ever been unemployed previously?	18	1.22	0.43	1	2
AN08GGR	8	How many times have you been unemployed?	18	3.72	5.58	0	22
AN09	9	What is the reason you were unemployed the last time?	18	3.67	1.08	2	5
AN10	10	What did you do during the period of your life before your present unemployment?	18	1.61	1.20	1	4
AN11A	11	Have you ever had gainful employment?	18	1.00	0.00	1	1
AN11YEAR	11	How many years altogether have you had gainful employment?	18	24.67	3.94	17	30
AN12	12	What kind of employment did you have the last time you were employed?	18	4.50	2.64	2	8
AN13A1	13	Have you been helped by the Swedish public employment agency with vocational guidance?	2	1.00	0.00	1	1
AN13A2	13	Have you been helped by the Swedish public employment agency to get employment as a trainee?	1	2.00	0.00	2	2
AN13A3	13	Have you been helped by the Swedish public employment agency to train your ability to work?	Variable missing for all cases				
AN13A4	13	When you have been looking for a job has the Swedish public employment agency helped you with practical things?	4	4.00	0.00	4	4
AN13A5	13	Have you been helped by the Swedish public employment agency to get additional education?	1	5.00	0.00	5	5
AN13A6	13	Have you been helped by the Swedish public employment agency by support and encouragement?	1	6.00	0.00	6	6
AN13A7	13	Have you been helped by the Swedish public employment agency in any other way than the above mentioned? Describe.	10	7.00	0.00	7	7
AN14	14	During the last 12 months, have you been given financial unemployment support from the government?	18	1.22	0.43	1	2
AN15A	15a	Have you during your current unemployment received unemployment benefits from your unemployment insurance [A-kassa]?	17	1.12	0.33	1	2
AN15B	15b	Have you during your current unemployment received cash unemployment allowance [KAS]? For people not members of the unemployment benefits society	16	1.94	0.25	1	2
AN15C	15c	Have you during your current unemployment received an educational allowance [utbildningsbidrag]?	15	1.87	0.35	1	2
AN15D	15d	Have you during your current unemployment received public assistance (socialbidrag)?	16	1.87	0.34	1	2
AN15E	15e	Have you during your current unemployment received temporary disability pension [sjukersättning]?	15	1.80	0.41	1	2

<i>Table C8 continued.</i>				<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
AN15F	15f	Have you during your current unemployment received part time pension?		15	2.00	0.00	2	2
AN15G	15g	Have you during your current unemployment received parental allowance [föräldrapenning]?		15	1.93	0.26	1	2
AN15H	15h	Have you during your current unemployment received any other kind of governmental economic support? Describe.		15	2.00	0.00	2	2
AN16	16	How is the economic situation for you/your family?		17	2.82	0.73	2	4
AN17	17	Have you or your family been forced to take money from your savings since you became unemployed?		18	1.78	0.73	1	3
AN18	18	Have you since you became unemployed been forced to take a loan to handle your expenses?		18	1.89	0.32	1	2
AN19	19	Have you since you became unemployed gone to the social services office in order to obtain social allowance?		18	1.83	0.38	1	2
AN20	20	Have you since you became unemployed been given money from your parents, your extended family or your friends in order to cope with your expenses?		18	1.78	0.43	1	2
AN21	21	Are you a member of a labor union?		18	1.17	0.38	1	2
AN22	22	In general, what is your opinion about labor unions?		15	2.73	1.03	1	5
AN23	23	Disregarding other things in your life, how has your unemployment affected you mentally?		18	2.89	0.83	1	4
AN24	24	How do you look upon your future chances of getting a job?		18	3.44	1.25	1	5

**Table C9. Basic descriptive results for each variable in the life satisfaction leave-after**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>#</i>	<i>Question</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
LS01A	1a	How satisfied are you with your working conditions?	340	5.84	1.68	1	8
LS01B	1b	Compared to other areas of your life, how important are your working conditions for you?	340	6.01	1.53	1	8
LS02A	2a	How satisfied are you with your spare time?	346	6.07	1.64	1	8
LS02B	2b	Compared to other areas of your life, how important is your spare time for you?	345	6.84	1.06	3	8
LS03A	3a	How satisfied are you with your family life?	327	6.28	1.64	1	8
LS03B	3b	Compared to other areas of your life, how important is your family life for you?	327	7.26	0.98	3	8
LS04A	4a	How satisfied are you with your relationship to friends and acquaintances?	346	6.17	1.46	1	8
LS04B	4b	Compared to other areas of your life, how important are your relationships to friends and acquaintances?	346	6.31	1.29	2	8
LS05A	5a	How do you like your present life?	344	6.15	1.57	1	8
LS05B	5b	How meaningful do you feel that your life is?	345	6.39	1.48	1	8
LS05C	5c	Is your life better or worse than you thought it would when you were about 25 yrs. old?	344	5.58	1.59	1	8
LS05D	5d	In 5 years, do believe your life will be better or worse compared to your life now.	345	5.80	1.26	1	8
LL01		Draw a line representing positive or negative things that have happened during your life.	349	0.96	0.2	0	1
LL01TXT		Explain in words the meaning of your "life line"	349	0.59	0.49	0	1
LL06	6	Think of the last 6 months, of all the important things that have happened to you, have they mainly been positive or mainly negative?	342	2.91	1.38	1	7
LL07	7	Was your childhood generally happy or unhappy?	345	2.57	0.90	1	6
LL08	8	How were your conditions when you grew up compared to your peers?	346	2.36	0.95	1	6
LL09	9	Did you for any extended period of time live together with anybody else than your parents?	344	1.06	0.25	1	2
LL10A	10	[if 2/yes on LL09] When you did not live with your parents, did you live in foster care?	5	1.00	0.00	1	1
LL10B	10	[if 2/yes on LL09] When you did not live with your parents, did you live with relatives?	8	1.00	0.00	1	1
LL10C	10	[if 2/yes on LL09] Was it because you moved away from home at an early age? Give age.	12	1.00	0.00	1	1
LL10D	10	[if 2/yes on LL09] Was it because you had a "difficult" time when you grew up?	5	1.00	0.00	1	1
LL10TXT	10	If you had a "difficult" time when you grew up, describe it here.	347	0.03	0.17	0	1
LL10AEND	10	What year did you stop living in a foster home?	347	0.16	1.61	0	17
LL10ASTA	10	What year did you begin living in a foster home?	347	0.09	1.14	0	16
LL10BEND	10	What year did you stop living with relatives?	347	0.24	1.79	0	19
LL10BSTA	10	What year did you start living with relatives?	347	0.16	1.30	0	15



<i>Table C9 continued.</i>			<i>N</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>
LL10CSTA	10	What year did you move away from home at an early age?	347	0.62	3.32	0	25
LL11	11	How old were you when you moved away from home? [if IP answered 1/no to LL09]	349	19.71	2.89	0	31
LL12	12	Did you live together with anyone else after you had moved away from home?	344	1.48	0.70	1	4
LL12TXT	12	After you moved away, did you live with anyone who was not a girlfriend or friend? Describe.	347	0.03	0.18	0	1
LL13	13	What was the main reason for moving away from home?	331	2.91	0.88	1	4
LL13TXT	13	Did you have any other reason for moving away that was not included above? Describe.	347	0.28	0.45	0	1