Reports from the project

Individual Development and Adaptation

## QUESTIONS ON WOMEN'S SITUATION, LIFE SATISFACTION AND HEALTH <br> The 2004 IDA follow-up survey on women Technical report

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## Number 86

October 2004


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The research program Individual Development and Adaptation (IDA) was initiated by David Magnusson in 1964 and was led by him untill 1996 when Lars R. Bergman became the primcipal investigator.

## Reports from the project Individual Development and Adaptation published from 2000 and onwards:

No. 70 Bergman, L.R. Women's health, work, and education in a lifespan perspective. Technical report 1: Theoretical background and overview of the data collection. (January 2000)
No. 71 Isaksson, K., Johansson, G., Lindroth, S., \& Sverke, M. Women's health, work, and education in a life-span perspective. Technical report 2: The coding of work biographies. (November 2000)

No. 72 Publications 1961-2000. (December 2000)
No. 73 Zettergren, P. Peer rejection and future school adjustment. A longitudinal study. (October 2001)
Nr. 74 Wulff, C. Begåvningsprofiler som avviker från vad som anses könstypiskt. Betydelse för anpassning och yrkespreferenser. (Oktober 2001)
No. 75 Wångby, M., \& Stattin, H. Self-perceived psychological health among Swedish teenage girls: 1. Adjustment problems in a 1996 school cohort. (November 2001)
No. 76 Magnusson, D., \& Mahoney, J.L. A holistic person approach for research on positive development. (November 2001)
Nr. 77 Lindroth, S. IDAs och hennes systrars väg ut i arbetslivet. En studie om yrkesplaner, yrkesutveckling och yrkesval hos flickor i tonåren och i tidig vuxenålder. (December 2001)
No. 78 Crafoord, K., \& Magnusson, D. Symptom questionnaire: Early adolescence. Female version. (December 2001)
No. 79 Wångby, M., Magnusson, D., \& Stattin, H. Self-perceived psychological health among Swedish teenage girls: 2. Time trends in frequencies of adjustment problems between 1970 and 1996. (March 2002)
Nr. 80 Näswall, K., Sverke, M., Isaksson, K., Johansson, G., \& Lindroth, S. Arbete, utbildning, familj: Beskrivande statistik från den personliga intervjun i IDA-II. Teknisk rapport. (Augusti 2002)
Nr. 81 Grip, A. Linjära statistiska kontra ickelinjära dynamiska modeller av individuell utveckling. (Oktober 2002)
No. 82 Isaksson, K., Johansson, G., Lindroth, S., \& Sverke, M. Women's health, work, and education in a life-span perspective. Timing of childbirth and education: A life event approach to female career patterns. (November 2002)
No. 83 Daukantaite, D., \& Bergman, L.R. Components of subjective wellbeing in Swedish women. (January 2003)
No. 84 Wångby, M. Questions about life-style in 2002. Follow-up survey on the 1998 data collection among females in the IDA-project. Technical report. (March 2004)
No. 85 Trost, K., \& Bergman, E. Men's work and well-being in a lifespan perspective. Technical report from the 2002-2003 data collection. (September 2004)

## Foreword

This technical report describes a mail questionnaire follow-up of the main group of females in the longitudinal research program Individual Development and Adaptation (IDA). It concerned health related behaviors and life-satisfaction, and the survey was carried out in 2004. The report is written by Petra Lindfors.

The data collection was supported by grants to Lars R. Bergman from the Swedish Council for Working Life and Social Research, the Swedish Research Council, and the County Council of Örebro.

Stockholm, September 30, 2004

Lars R. Bergman
Professor
Director of IDA

## BACKGROUND

This is a technical report on the 2004 follow-up survey of the women in the longitudinal research program Individual Development and Adaptation (IDA; Magnusson, 1988). The purpose of the survey was to study the then about 49 year-old women's situation, life-satisfaction and health.

## The IDA-program

The longitudinal research program Individual Development and Adaptation (IDA; Magnusson, 1988) was initiated in the early 1960s by David Magnusson who remained principal investigator for more than 30 years. In 1996, Lars R. Bergman became the principal investigator, with Magnusson still taking active part in the program.

The first data collection within the IDA-program was performed in 1965 and included all children who were at the time about 10 years old and attended the third grade in compulsory school in Örebro during the terms of 1964/65. All children who subsequently enrolled in these classes in the $6^{\text {th }}, 8^{\text {th }}$ or $9^{\text {th }}$ grades were also included in this cohort, which is referred to as the main group. The main group included about 1400 boys and girls and has now been followed up to middle-age.

## The 1998 data collection

In 1998, when most individuals in the IDA main group were aged about 43, an extensive data collection directed to the women in the main group was carried out (Bergman, 2000). This data collection included a comprehensive personal interview and an intensive psychological-medical investigation and as such it aimed to study women's work, health, and education (for further details concerning the 1998 data collection, see Bergman, 2000).
The 2002 follow-up survey
In 2002, all women who participated in the 1998 data collection were contacted again with a mail-distributed questionnaire, the 2002 life-style questionnaire (Wångby, 2004). The purpose of this data collection was to follow-up health-related behaviors and to study the effects of the 1998 medical examination and counseling on health-related behaviors in the women who took part in the medical examination (for further details concerning the 2002 survey, see Wångby, 2004).

## THE 2004 FOLLOW-UP SURVEY

In 2004, when most women in the IDA main group were aged about 49 , all women who took part in the 1998 data collection were contacted again and were asked to participate in a second follow-up study. The purpose of the study was to collect information about the women's life situation, life satisfaction and health at age 49. To fulfil this purpose a questionnaire was constructed mostly reiterating questions from different areas included in the 1998 investigation of the IDA women or in the 2003 investigation of the IDA men. By doing this, the same questions were asked both at the time of the 1998 data collection and in this follow-up. Moreover, questions included in the 2003 follow-up study on men were also posed to allow for comparisons between women and men. This questionnaire will be referred to as the 2004 follow-up on women; it is included in Statistics Sweden (2004, Appendix 1:2).

This follow-up survey was carried out by Statistics Sweden (for further details see Statistics Sweden, 2004) with Michael Nilsson being responsible for the data collection and Kristina Halldin serving as production manager.

## The 2004 follow-up on women

The questionnaire covered the following nine areas: 1) family and children, 2) education and occupation, 3 ) work satisfaction, 4) work/life balance, 5) life satisfaction, 6) feelings and emotions, 7) menopause, 8) health and well-being, and 9) sick-leave. The questions included in the 2004 follow-up on women are shown in Table 1. An indepth description of the single item questions and measures included in the 2004 questionnaire is provided in Appendix 1 which also describes how the different measures are related to items and measures in previous questionnaires distributed within the IDA-project.

## Recently translated instruments

Translation of the new measures Life Orientation Test (LOT-R; Scheier \& Carver, 1992) and Satisfaction With Life Scale (SWLS; Diener, Emmons, Larson, \& Griffin, 1985) involved repeated back-translation performed separately by different individuals. Before using the measures in research, the translated scales were included in a questionnaire and pre-tested together with other scales. The pre-testing did not lead to any changes in the wording of the items included in the translated measures.

## Pre-testing of questionnaire

Four middle-aged women (one highly educated, one on long-term sick-leave, one in art-related work and one white-collar worker) not included in the IDA-study sample but belonging to a convenience sample were prior to the study asked to fill in the questionnaire. They were asked to fill in the questionnaire at home and to take down in writing all inconsistencies experienced. After completing the questionnaire, brief interviews were conducted separately with three of the women. During this interview, questions were asked on the basis of their notes and comments. If they had had no spontaneous comments on the recently translated items, they were asked additional questions concerning these items (e.g., If you look at these items, what did you think about them? What do you think of the wording of these items? Any inconsistencies?).

Table 1. Overview of the questionnaire for the 2004 follow-up on women.

| Area | Question |
| :--- | :---: |
| Content of question* or instrument |  |
| 1) Family and children | $1-5$ |
| Legal marital status | 1 |
| Number of children | 2 |
| Grandchildren | 3 |
| Taking care of and helping parents or other relatives | 4 |
| Death of relative | $5 \mathrm{a}-\mathrm{d}$ |
| 2) Education and occupation | $6-11$ |
| Highest completed education | 6 |
| Current occupation | 7 |
| Unemployment | 8 |
| Current occupation (paid employment) | 9 |
| Current position | 10 |
| Production | 11 |

Table 1. Overview of questionnaire contd.

| Area |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Content of question* or instrument | Question |
| 3) Work satisfaction | 12-33 |
| Minnesota Satisfaction Questionnaire | 12-31 |
| Change in work | 32 |
| Satisfaction with change | 33 |
| 4) Work/life balance | 34a-d |
| 5) Life satisfaction | 35-43 |
| Content with current life | 35 |
| Meaningful life | 36 |
| Positive and negative during the last six months | 37 |
| Happy, satisfied or content during the last year | 38 |
| Satisfaction With Life Scale | 39-41 |
| 6) Feelings and emotions | 44-82 |
| ' Described as optimistic | 44 |
| Positive outlook | 45 |
| Events positive in the long run | 46 |
| Optimistic about future | 47 |
| Convinced difficulties will be solved | 48 |
| Life Orientation Test | 49-58 |
| Sense of Coherence | 59a-c |
| Positive and negative affect | 60-79 |
| Ryff's Psychological Well-being Scales | 80a-r |
| General Health Questionnaire | 81a-1 |
| Perceived Stress Scale | 82a-n |
| 7) Menopause | 83-87 |
| Stopped menstruating | 83 |
| Entered menopause | 84 |
| Menopausal problems during the last year | 85 |
| Hormone replacement therapy | 86 |
| Period of time for hormone replacement therapy | 87 |
| 8) Health and well-being | 88-89 |
| Self-rated health | 88 |
| Symptoms during the last three months and during last year | 89a-s |
| Suffered from burnout | 90 |
| Rating of current burnout | 91 |
| 9) Sick-leave | 92-94 |
| Number of times during 2003 | 92 |
| Length of each time period during 2003 | 93 |
| Permission to retrieve data | 94 |

*Content of question is specified for those items not being included in longer measures.

## Sample and response rate in the 2004 follow-up

The IDA main group includes 682 women, which at least at one time belonged to the cohort (i.e., lived in Örebro and were in the appropriate grade). Of the women in the IDA main group, 638* were considered eligible for the 2004 data collection. The IDA research team distributed information concerning these 638 individuals to Statistics Sweden. Statistics Sweden matched this information with the Total Population Register system (TPR; Registret över totalbefolkningen [RTB]) to retrieve correct postal addresses and background factors for the sample. By doing this, Statistics Sweden concluded that 9 women were no longer included in the TPR and that the eligible sample included 629** individuals. The questionnaire was distributed to all the 629 eligible women of whom 514*** (81.7\%) volunteered to participate in the 2004 followup. Details of response rate during the data collection are presented in Table 2 (Statistics Sweden, 2004). One of the respondents wished to be interviewed and she was contacted and answered the questions over the phone, a procedure that took approximately one hour. As the respondent was not guided or influenced by the interviewer when answering the questions, this change of procedure was not considered to have influenced the answers. This respondent is included in the statistics provided by Statistics Sweden (2004).

Table 2. Response rate during data collection.

| Event | Incoming questionnaires |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Frequency | Percentage |
| Questionnaire distributed for the first time | 246 | 39 |
| Combined thank-you and reminder | 197 | 31 |
| First reminder with new questionnaire enclosed | 41 | 7 |
| Second reminder with new questionnaire enclosed | 29 | 5 |

Source: Statistics Sweden (2004).
Note. One completed questionnaire was returned after this table was produced.

* Of the 682 women in the main group, 639 were eligible for the 1998 data collection. Of the women not eligible for the 1998 data collection, 17 were not included in the TPR, 13 had previously been de-identifed or no longer wished to participate in the IDA study, 9 were deceased, and 4 had been erraneously excluded. For further details on drop-out, see Bergman (2000) and Wångby (2004). After the 1998 data collection, one woman expressed a strong wish to no longer participate in the IDA study. The IDA research team considered the remaining 638 women eligible for the 2004 follow-up.
** Addresses and information on background factors were retrieved from the TPR February 16 2004. It was then concluded that nine individuals no longer belonged to the population. Individuals not included in the TPR have usually moved abroad or died since the sample was drawn (Statistics Sweden, 2004).
*** This figure includes two questionnaires that were returned after the data collection was ended: One of these questionnaires is included in the Statistics Sweden (2004) report and the other is not.


## Drop-out

Reasons for drop-out are presented in Table 3. The majority of the non-respondents did not return their questionnaires (Statistics Sweden, 2004). For reason of comparison, background factors (i.e., country of birth, legal marital status and income) for the respondents and the full sample respectively are presented showing minor differences only in these factors (Table 4).

Table 3. Reasons for drop-out.

|  | Drop-out |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Reason | Number of individuals | Percentage |
| Unreturned questionnaire* | 111 | 17.6 |
| Protected address/no address** | 1 | 0.2 |
| Declined participation*** | 2 | 0.3 |
| Returned unanswered**** | 2 | 0.3 |
| ' 'Ej avhörd'. |  |  |
| **'Hemlig/skyddad/saknar adress'. |  |  |
| *** 'Avböjd medverkan'. |  |  |
| ****'Insänd blank'. |  |  |
| Source: Statistics Sweden (2004). |  |  |

Table 4. Background factors (country of birth, legal marital status, income) for respondents and full sample in the 2004 follow-up.

|  | Respondents |  | Full sample |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $n$ | $\%$ | $n$ | $\%$ |
| Country of birth |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Sweden | 500 | 97.5 | 610 | 97 |
| $\quad$ Other | 13 | 2.5 | 19 | 3 |
| Legal marital status |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Married | 310 | 60.4 | 372 | 59.1 |
| $\quad$ Unmarried | 117 | 22.8 | 154 | 24.5 |
| $\quad$ Divorced | 80 | 15.6 | 97 | 15.4 |
| $\quad$ Widowed | 6 | 1.2 | 6 | 1 |
| Income (Swedish krona) |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ None | 2 | 0.4 | 4 | 0.6 |
| 1-84 999 | 20 | 3.9 | 26 | 4.1 |
| $85000-159999$ | 75 | 14.6 | 97 | 15.4 |
| $160000-234999$ | 219 | 42.7 | 270 | 42.9 |
| $235000-309999$ | 131 | 25.5 | 155 | 24.6 |
| $310000-$ | 66 | 12.9 | 77 | 12.2 |

Source: Statistics Sweden (2004).
Note. One completed questionnaire was returned after this table was produced.

## Data collection

Statistics Sweden carried out the data collection as a mail survey with three reminders. In February 2004, all women received a package including the questionnaire, an information letter, a prepaid envelope for returning the questionnaire and a leaflet on stress and restoration in middle-aged women. Seven to ten days after the first package was mailed to the study participants, a combined thank-you and reminder letter was distributed to all participants. Enclosed with the subsequent two reminders were new questionnaires (cf. Table 2). Reminders were mailed with intervals of seven to ten days only to those women who had not yet returned their questionnaires to Statistics Sweden. All returned questionnaires were successively forwarded to the IDA research team at the Department of Psychology, Stockholm University. The data collection was completed April*.

## Information about confidentiality

Attached to the questionnaire was an information letter describing the overall aim of the study and research ethics and confidentiality. In information letter, the study participants were informed that Statistics Sweden carried out the data collection and that the questionnaires along with a data file including background factors for the sample would be transferred to the IDA research team. However, the initial information letter enclosed with the questionnaire lacked a comprehensible description of how identity codes were to be transferred to the IDA-project. Consequently, an additional letter was mailed to all respondents to clarify that the data file transferred to the IDA-program would contain each respondents' personal identity code number so that the new data could be linked to earlier data collected within the IDA-program. Furthermore, it was pointed out that all staff at Statistics Sweden were obligated to observe professional secrecy and that there is a very strict secrecy code followed within the IDA-program to ensure confidentiality. The letter is included in Statistics Sweden (2004, Appendix 1:4). Data processing
Data were entered manually by Nordic Tab** then distributed to the IDA-research team in the form of two Excel-files. These Excel-files were then converted into SPSS. Subsequently, the coding of every item was checked for ten of the completed questionnaires. Furthermore, frequencies of all items were checked and impossible values were rectified. Finally, the first ten values entered in both SPSS-files were checked and corrected.

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## Coding

The code numbers used for the response alternatives on each item correspond to those included in the questionnaire (Statistics Sweden, 2004, Appendix 1:2). The questionnaire also included open-ended questions where the respondents were asked to write their answers. All open response format questions including text written by the respondent were coded as ' 1 '. The data file also includes code values for non-responses and missing data. Both non-responses to open response format questions and missing data were coded as blank.

## REFERENCES

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Diener, E., Emmons, R.A., Larson, R.J., \& Griffin, S. (1985). The satisfaction with life scale. Journal of Personality Assessment, 49, 71-75.
Scheier, M. F., \& Carver, C. S. (1992). Effects of optimism on psychological and physical well-being: Theoretical overview and empirical update. Cognitive Therapy and Research, 16, 201-228.
Statistics Sweden/Statistiska centralbyrån. (2004). Teknisk rapport från undersökning. Uppföljning av kvinnors livssituation, livstillfredsställelse och hälsa i ett livsperspektiv 2004. [Technical report from investigation. Follow-up of women's life situation, life satisfaction and health from a life-span developmental perspective 2004]. Report from the Survey Unit at Statistics Sweden, Örebro.
Wångby, M. (2004). Questions about life-style in 2002. Follow-up survey on the 1998 data collection among females in the IDA project. Department of Psychology, Stockholm University, Reports from the project Individual Development and Adaptation, No. 84.

## APPENDIX 1

## The 2004 follow-up on women: Information on the questionnaire

This appendix describes the single-items and longer measures included in the 2004 questionnaire. The questionnaire covered the following nine areas: 1) family and children, 2) education and occupation, 3) work satisfaction, 4) work/life balance, 5) life satisfaction, 6) feelings and emotions, 7) menopause, 8) health and well-being, and 9) sick-leave. The numbering of items (i.e., Q1-5) refers to the item number in the 2004 questionnaire.

For every item/measure there is a note indicating whether the question is new or taken from previous questionnaires. When an item or a response alternative has been changed as compared to previous questionnaires, it is referred to as a new item. There have been major as well as minor changes and, consequently, everyone who analyzes such new items and relates them to similar items from prior data collections has to consider the potential effect of these changes on the comparability of items from different data collections.

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire.
Area no. Area (questions included)
Item no. Content of question and comment

1) Family and children (Q1-5)

1 Legal marital status
Response alternatives: (1) Unmarried, (2) Cohabitant/married, (3) Divorced, (4) Widowed, (5) Other (indicate).

Note: Q1 has not been included in any previous questionnaire and is to be considered a new question. Q1 gives similar information as SCB18b in 1998 questionnaire.

## 2 Number of children

First respondents are asked to indicate whether they have children or not. Then respondents with children are asked to indicate, for each child, 1) Year of birth, 2) Sex (girl or boy), 3) Whether the child is one's own biological or adopted child, the biological or adopted child of one's husband or a foster child and 4) Where the child lives (mainly with respondent, mainly with other parent, equal time with both parents, not living with parent).

Note: Q2 has not been included in any previous questionnaire and is to be considered a new question. Q2 gives data similar to SCB18b, SCB23a, Me2 from 1998 questionnaire.

3 Grandchildren
Response alternatives: (1) No, (2) Yes.
Note: Q3 is a new question.

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire contd.

| Area no. | Area (questions included) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Item no. | Content of question and comment |

4 Taking care of and helping parents or other relatives
Response alternatives: (1) No, (2) Yes, and I help my relatives once a month, (3) Yes, and I help my relatives once a week, (4) Yes, and I help my relatives several times a week, (5) Yes, and I help my relatives every day.

Note: Q4 is a new question.

5
2) Education and occupation (Q6-11)

6 Highest completed educational level
Note: Q6 is a new question. Q6 gives data similar to SCB58 from 1998 questionnaire

8 Unemployment
If you have been unemployed during the last five years (1999-2004), how many months have you been without work? For each year, the number of months is indicated.

Note: Q8 is a new question.

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire contd.
Area no. Area (questions included)
Item no. Content of question and comment
9 Current occupation (paid employment) If you are in paid employment, what is your current occupation?

Note: Q9 is a new question. Q9 gives data similar to SCB110BH from 1998 questionnaire.

10 Current position
If you are in paid employment, what position do you hold? Could you describe your work tasks briefly?

Note: Q10 is identical to SCB111BA from 1998 questionnaire.
11 Production
If you are in paid employment, what is produced at the workplace?
Note: Q11 is identical to SCB111VP from 1998 questionnaire.
3) Work satisfaction (Q12-33)

12-31 Work satisfaction
Minnesota Satisfaction Questionnaire.
Note: Q12-31 are identical to AA45-64 in 1998 questionnaire.
32 (a) Change in work
Note: Q32a is a new question. Q32a is a modified version of LS1e from questionnaire.

32 (b) Describe change
Note: Q32b is a new question. Q32b is a modified version of LS1f from 1998 questionnaire (in both the respondent is asked to describe the change, however, wording of items differs).

33 Satisfaction with change
Satisfied or dissatisfied with change?
Note: Q33 is a new question. Q33 is a modified version of LS1g from 1998 questionnaire. Response alternatives are different.

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire contd.
Area no. Area (questions included)
Item no. Content of question and comment
4) Work/life balance (Q34a-d)

34a-d Work/life balance
Note: Q34a-d are identical to Hh07a-d in 1998 questionnaire.
5) Life satisfaction (Q35-43)

35 Content with current life
Note: Q35 is identical to LS05a in 1998 questionnaire.
36 Meaningful life
Note: Q36 is identical to LS05b in 1998 questionnaire.
$37 \quad$ Positive and negative during the last six months
Note: Q37 is identical to LL02 in 1998 questionnaire
38 Happy, satisfied or content during the last year
Note: Q38 is identical to Hf03 in 1998 questionnaire.
39-43 Satisfaction With Life Scale (SWLS; Diener, Emmons, Larson, \& Griffin, 1985).

The Satisfaction with Life Scale is a short 5-item measure that was developed to assess global satisfaction with life. The scale does not assess satisfaction with specific life domains but allows the respondent to integrate and weigh different life domains. The scale is not copyrighted and can be used without charge and without permission by researchers and practitioners. Scoring: 35-31 = Extremely satisfied, 26-30 = Satisfied, $21-25=$ Slightly satisfied, $20=$ Neutral, $15-19=$ Slightly dissatisfied, 10-14 = Dissatisfied, 5-9 = Extremely dissatisfied. Key references are Diener, E., Emmons, R.A., Larson, R.J., \& Griffin, S. (1985). The satisfaction with life scale. Journal of Personality Assessment, 49, 71-75; Pavot, W., Diener, E., Colvin, R., \& Sandvik, E. (1991). Further validation of the satisfaction with life scale: evidence for the cross-method convergence of well-being measures. Journal of Personality Assessment, 57, 149-161; Pavot, W., \& Diener, E. (1993). Review of the satisfaction with life scale. Psychological Assessment, 5, 164-172.

Note: Q39-43 are new items that belong to Diener's SWLS scale

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire contd.
Area no. Area (questions included)
Item no. Content of question and comment
6) How I usually think, feel and behave (Q44-82)

44 Described as optimistic
Note: Q44 is identical to PH01 in 1998 questionnaire.
45 Positive outlook

Note: Q45 is identical to PH31 in 1998 questionnaire.
46 Events positive in the long run
Note: Q46 is identical to PH39 in 1998 questionnaire.
47 Optimistic about future
Note: Q47 is identical to PH58 in 1998 questionnaire.
48 Convinced difficulties will be solved
Note: Q48 is identical to PH 71 in 1998 questionnaire.
49-58 Life Orientation Test Revised (LOT-R)
The Life Orientation Test Revised (LOT-R) was developed to assess individual differences in generalized optimism versus pessimism. The LOT-R is a brief measure that is easy to use. Items number 2,5,6 and 8 are fillers. Responses to "scored" items are coded with high scores implying optimism. Key references are Scheier, M. F., \& Carver, C. S. (1992). Effects of optimism on psychological and physical wellbeing: Theoretical overview and empirical update. Cognitive Therapy and Research, 16, 201-228; Scheier, M. F., Carver, C. S., \& Bridges, M. W. (1994). Distinguishing optimism from neuroticism (and trait anxiety, selfmastery, and self-esteem): A re-evaluation of the Life Orientation Test. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 67, 1063-1078.

Note: Q49-58 are new items that belong to the LOT measure.
59a-c Sense of coherence
Note: Q59a is identical to SCB219a in 1998 questionnaire Q59b is identical to SCB219b in 1998 questionnaire. Q59c is identical to SCB219c in 1998 questionnaire.

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire contd.
Area no. Area (questions included)
Item no. Content of question and comment
60-79 Positive and negative affect
Note: Q60-79 are identical to PN01 and onwards in 1998 questionnaire.
80a-r Ryff's Psychological Well-Being Scales
Note: Q80a-r are identical to FHM12a-r in 2003 questionnaire.
81a-1 General Health Questionnaire (GHQ-12)
Key reference is Goldberg, D.P. (1972). The detection of psychiatric illness by questionnaire. New York: Oxford University Press.

Note: Q81a-1 are new items that belong to the GHQ-12 measure.
82a-n Perceived Stress Scale (PSS)
Key references are Cohen, S., Kamarck, T., \& Mermelstein, R. (1983). A global measure of perceived stress. Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 24, 385-396; Eskin, M., \& Parr, D. (1996). Introducing a Swedish version of an instrument measuring mental stress. Reports from the Department of Psychology, Stockholm University (No. 813).

Note: Q82a-n are new items. The items have been included in previous questionnaires but the time period has been changed from 'month' (1998) to 'year' (2004). Q82a-n belong to the PSS measure.
7) Menopause (Q83-87)

83 Stopped menstruating
Note: Q83 is a new question. Q83 is a modified version of FH15 in 1998 questionnaire, the response alternatives have been changed.

84 Entered menopause
Note: Q84 is identical to Me17 in 1998 questionnaire.
85 Menopausal problems during the last year
Note: Q85 is a new question. Q85 is a modified version of Me18 in 1998 questionnaire but the time period has been changed from ' $3-4$ weeks' (1998) to 'a year' (2004).

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire contd.
Area no. Area (questions included)
Item no. Content of question and comment
86 Hormone replacement therapy
Note: Q86 is identical to Me20 in 1998 questionnaire.
87 Period of time for hormone replacement therapy
Note: Q87 is identical to Me22 in 1998 questionnaire if all responses are transformed to months when coded.
8) Health and well-being (Q88-91)

88 Self-rated health
Note: Q88 is identical to FHM11 in 2003 questionnaire.
89a-s Symptoms during the last three months and during last year
Note: Q89a-s are new items. Q89a-s covers exactly the same symptoms as FH06a-s in 1998 questionnaire but the time periods have been changed from '3-4 weeks' (in 1998 questionnaire) to ' 3 months' and 'a year' (in 2004 questionnaire).

90 Suffered from burnout
Note: Q90 is a new question. Q90 gives similar data as FH07 in 1998 questionnaire.

91 Rating of current burnout
To what extent do you suffer from burnout today?
Note: Q91 is a new question. Q91 gives similar data as FH07 in 1998 questionnaire.
9) Sick-leave (Q92-94)
$92 \quad$ Number of times during 2003
Note: Q92 is a new question.
93 Length of each time period during 2003
Note: Q93 is a new question.

Table 1. Information on the 2004 follow-up questionnaire contd.
Area no. Area (questions included)
Item no. Content of question and comment

94 Permission to retrieve data
Permission to retrieve registry data on sick-leave
Note: Q94 is a new question.

## APPENDIX 2

The 2004 follow-up on women: Frequency tables.
This appendix presents frequency tables for the single-items and scales included in the 2004 questionnaire. The numbering of items refers to the item number in the 2004 questionnaire. All frequency tables are based on raw data from questionnaires. Note that response alternatives were translated for this appendix, which means they do not necessarily correspond to response alternatives in the original English versions of single-items and scales. For open-ended questions, ' 1 ' indicates that there is text in questionnaire. No open-ended responses have been further processed.

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5).

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| L. | Legal marital status. |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Unmarried | 54 | 10,5 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
|  | (2) | 391 | 76.1 | 76.5 | 87.1 |
|  | Cohabitant/married |  | 9 | 9.3 | 9.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (3) Divorced | 4 | .8 | .8 | 96.5 |
|  | (4) Widowed | 14 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 97.3 |
|  | (5) Other (indicate) | 511 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 3 | .6 |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |


| 2. | Number of children. |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Valid | (1) No children | 57 | 11.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 457 | 88.9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 2.1.1. | First Child: Year of birth. |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1961 | 1 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
|  | 1966 | 1 | .2 | .2 | .4 |
|  | 1969 | 1 | .2 | .2 | .7 |
|  | 1970 | 2 | .4 | .4 | 1.1 |
|  | 1971 | 4 | .8 | .9 | 2.0 |
|  | 1972 | 11 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 4.4 |
|  | 1973 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 8.4 |  |
|  | 1974 | 20 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 12.8 |
|  | 1975 | 21 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 17.5 |

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.1.1. First Child: Year of birth contd. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 1976 | 20 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 21.9 |
|  | 1977 | 26 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 27.7 |
|  | 1978 | 33 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 35.0 |
|  | 1979 | 25 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 40.5 |
|  | 1980 | 29 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 46.9 |
|  | 1981 | 38 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 55.3 |
|  | 1982 | 25 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 60.8 |
|  | 1983 | 40 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 69.7 |
|  | 1984 | 27 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 75.7 |
|  | 1985 | 22 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 80.5 |
|  | 1986 | 18 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 84.5 |
|  | 1987 | 10 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 86.7 |
|  | 1988 | 12 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 89.4 |
|  | 1989 | 10 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 91.6 |
|  | 1990 | 11 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 94.0 |
|  | 1991 | 2 | . 4 | . 4 | 94.5 |
|  | 1992 | 6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 95.8 |
|  | 1993 | 6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 97.1 |
|  | 1994 | 3 | . 6 | . 7 | 97.8 |
|  | 1995 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 98.9 |
|  | 1996 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 99.1 |
|  | 1997 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 99.3 |
|  | 1999 | 3 | . 6 | . 7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 452 | 87.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 62 | 12.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 2.1.2. First Child: Sex. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Girl | 213 | 41.4 | 47.3 | 47.3 |
|  | (2) Boy | 237 | 46.1 | 52.7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 450 | 87.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 64 | 12.5 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 2.1.3.1. First Child: Own biological or adopted child. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Yes | 391 | 76.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 123 | 23.9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Percent |

2.1.3.2. First child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.

| Valid | (2) Yes | 178 | 34.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Missing | System | 336 | 65.4 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.1.4. | First child: Where does the child live? |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Mainly with respondent | 142 | 27.6 | 36.8 | 36.8 |
|  | (2) Mainly with other parents | 7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 38.6 |
|  | (3) Equal time with both parents | 7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 40.4 |
|  | (4) Not living with parent | 230 | 44.7 | 59.6 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 386 | 75.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 128 | 24.9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| Valid | 1963 | 1 | . 2 | . 3 | . 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1965 | 1 | . 2 | . 3 | . 5 |
|  | 1966 | 1 | . 2 | . 3 | . 8 |
|  | 1967 | 1 | . 2 | . 3 | 1.0 |
|  | 1968 | 1 | . 2 | . 3 | 1.3 |
|  | 1970 | 3 | . 6 | . 8 | 2.1 |
|  | 1973 | 2 | . 4 | . 5 | 2.6 |
|  | 1974 | 6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 4.2 |
|  | 1975 | 4 | . 8 | 1.0 | 5.2 |
|  | 1976 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 7.0 |
|  | 1977 | 8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 9.1 |
|  | 1978 | 16 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 13.2 |
|  | 1979 | 26 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 20.0 |
|  | 1980 | 17 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 24.4 |
|  | 1981 | 15 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 28.3 |
|  | 1982 | 33 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 36.9 |
|  | 1983 | 29 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 44.4 |
|  | 1984 | 37 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 54.0 |
|  | 1985 | 34 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 62.9 |
|  | 1986 | 23 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 68.8 |
|  | 1987 | 30 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 76.6 |

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2.2.1. | Second Child: Year of birth contd. |  |  |  |
| Valid | 1988 | 19 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 81.6 |
|  | 1989 | 18 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 86.2 |
|  | 1990 | 10 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 88.8 |
|  | 1991 | 15 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 92.7 |
|  | 1992 | 13 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 96.1 |
|  | 1993 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 97.9 |
|  | 1995 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 99.2 |
|  | 1996 | 2 | .4 | .5 | 99.7 |
|  | 1997 | 1 | .2 | .3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 385 | 74.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 129 | 25.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.2.2. | Second child: Sex. | 186 | 36.2 | 48.6 |  |
| Valid | (1) Girl | 197 | 38.3 | 51.4 | 100.0 |
|  | (2) Boy | 383 | 74.5 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 131 | 25.5 |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |

2.2.3.1. Second child: Own biological or adopted child.

| Valid | (1) Yes | 322 | 62.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Missing | System | 192 | 37.4 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

2.2.3.2. Second child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.

| Valid | $(2)$ Yes | 163 | 31.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Missing | System | 351 | 68.3 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

2.2.3.3. Second child: A foster child.

| Valid | $(3)$ Yes | 2 | .4 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missing | System | 512 | 99.6 |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cumulative } \\ \text { Percent } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.2.4. Second child: Where does the child live? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Mainly with respondent | 180 | 35.0 | 53.3 | 53.3 |
|  | (2) Mainly with other parent | 10 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 56.2 |
|  | (3) Equal time with both parents | 9 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 58.9 |
|  | (4) Not living with parent | 139 | 27.0 | 41.1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 338 | 65.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 176 | 34.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 2.3.1. Third child: Year of birth. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 1962 | 1 | . 2 | . 6 | . 6 |
|  | 1972 | 1 | . 2 | . 6 | 1.2 |
|  | 1973 | 1 | . 2 | . 6 | 1.8 |
|  | 1975 | 3 | . 6 | 1.8 | 3.6 |
|  | 1976 | 2 | . 4 | 1.2 | 4.8 |
|  | 1977 | 5 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 7.8 |
|  | 1978 | 4 | . 8 | 2.4 | 10.2 |
|  | 1979 | 7 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 14.5 |
|  | 1980 | 3 | . 6 | 1.8 | 16.3 |
|  | 1981 | 7 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 20.5 |
|  | 1982 | 9 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 25.9 |
|  | 1983 | 10 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 31.9 |
|  | 1984 | 7 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 36.1 |
|  | 1985 | 9 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 41.6 |
|  | 1986 | 10 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 47.6 |
|  | 1987 | 19 | 3.7 | 11.4 | 59.0 |
|  | 1988 | 15 | 2.9 | 9.0 | 68.1 |
|  | 1989 | 16 | 3.1 | 9.6 | 77.7 |
|  | 1990 | 9 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 83.1 |
|  | 1991 | 7 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 87.3 |
|  | 1992 | 6 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 91.0 |
|  | 1993 | 5 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 94.0 |
|  | 1994 | 4 | . 8 | 2.4 | 96.4 |
|  | 1996 | 2 | . 4 | 1.2 | 97.6 |
|  | 1998 | 4 | . 8 | 2.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 166 | 32.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 348 | 67.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.3.2. | Third child: Sex | 74 | 14.4 | 44.6 | 44.6 |
|  | (1) Girl | 92 | 17.9 | 55.4 | 100.0 |
|  | (2) Boy | 166 | 32.3 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 348 | 67.7 |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.3.3.1. Third child: Own biological or adopted child. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Yes | 122 | 23.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 392 | 76.3 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

2.3.3.2. Third child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.

| Valid | (2) Yes | 83 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missing | System | 431 | 83.9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

2.3.3.3. Third child: A foster child.

| Valid | $(3)$ Yes | 3 | .6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missing | System | 511 | 99.4 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 2.3.4. Third child: Where does the child live? |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | (1) Mainly with <br> respondent | 93 | 18.1 | 60.8 | 60.8 |
|  | (2) Mainly with | 10 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 67.3 |
|  | other parent |  |  |  |  |
|  | (3) Equal time with |  | .6 | 2.0 | 69.3 |
|  | both parents | 47 | 9.1 | 30.7 | 100.0 |
|  | (4) Not living woth | 153 | 29.8 | 100.0 |  |
|  | parent | 361 | 70.2 |  |  |
| Missing | Total | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Total | System |  |  |  |  |


| 2.4.1.1. Fourth child: Year of birth. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1969 | 1 | .2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
|  | 1975 | 1 | .2 | 2.1 | 4.2 |
|  | 1978 | 1 | .2 | 2.1 | 6.3 |
|  | 1979 | 2 | .4 | 4.2 | 10.4 |
|  | 1981 | 3 | .6 | 6.3 | 16.7 |
|  | 1982 | 5 | 1.0 | 10.4 | 27.1 |
|  | 1983 | 1 | .2 | 2.1 | 29.2 |
|  | 2 | .4 | 4.2 | 33.3 |  |
|  | 1984 | 3 | .6 | 6.3 | 39.6 |

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.4.1.1. Fourth child: Year of birth contd. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 1986 | 3 | . 6 | 6.3 | 45.8 |
|  | 1987 | 4 | . 8 | 8.3 | 54.2 |
|  | 1988 | 1 | . 2 | 2.1 | 56.3 |
|  | 1989 | 5 | 1.0 | 10.4 | 66.7 |
|  | 1990 | 2 | . 4 | 4.2 | 70.8 |
|  | 1991 | 2 | . 4 | 4.2 | 75.0 |
|  | 1992 | 6 | 1.2 | 12.5 | 87.5 |
|  | 1993 | 1 | . 2 | 2.1 | 89.6 |
|  | 1994 | 3 | . 6 | 6.3 | 95.8 |
|  | 1997 | 1 | . 2 | 2.1 | 97.9 |
|  | 1998 | 1 | . 2 | 2.1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 48 | 9.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 466 | 90.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 2.4.2.2. Fourth child: Sex. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Girl | 23 | 4.5 | 46.0 | 46.0 |
|  | (2) Boy | 27 | 5.3 | 54.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 50 | 9.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 464 | 90.3 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 2.4.3.1. Fourth child: Own biological or adopted child. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Yes | 29 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 485 | 94.4 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 2.4.3.2. Fourth child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (2) Yes | 30 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 484 | 94.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 2.4.3.3. Fourth child: A foster child. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (3) Yes | 1 | . 2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 513 | 99.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.4.4. Fourth child: Where does the child live? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Mainly with respondent | 24 | 4.7 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
|  | (2) Mainly with other parent | 7 | 1.4 | 14.3 | 63.3 |
|  | (3) Equal time with both parents | 4 | . 8 | 8.2 | 71.4 |
|  | (4) Not living with parent | 14 | 2.7 | 28.6 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 49 | 9.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 465 | 90.5 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 2.5.1. Fift child: Year of birth. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 1980 | 1 | . 2 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
|  | 1981 | 2 | . 4 | 11.8 | 17.6 |
|  | 1984 | 1 | . 2 | 5.9 | 23.5 |
|  | 1985 | 2 | . 4 | 11.8 | 35.3 |
|  | 1987 | 1 | . 2 | 5.9 | 41.2 |
|  | 1988 | 4 | . 8 | 23.5 | 64.7 |
|  | 1991 | 2 | . 4 | 11.8 | 76.5 |
|  | 1992 | 1 | . 2 | 5.9 | 82.4 |
|  | 1993 | 1 | . 2 | 5.9 | 88.2 |
|  | 1994 | 2 | . 4 | 11.8 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 17 | 3.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 497 | 96.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 2.5.2. Fifth child: Sex. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Girl | 8 | 1.6 | 47.1 | 47.1 |
|  | (2) Boy | 9 | 1.8 | 52.9 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 17 | 3.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 497 | 96.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 2.5.3.1. Fifth child: Own biological or adopted child. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Yes | 6 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 508 | 98.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Percent |

2.5.3.2. Fifth child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.

| Valid | (2) Yes | 10 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Missing | System | 504 | 98.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 2.5.3.3. Fifth child: A foster child. |  |  |  | 100.0 |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | (3) Yes | 1 | .2 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 513 | 99.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| Valid | (1) Mainly with respondent | 7 | 1.4 | 43.8 | 43.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (2) Mainly with other parent | 4 | . 8 | 25.0 | 68.8 |
|  | (3) Equal time with both parents | 2 | . 4 | 12.5 | 81.3 |
|  | (4) Not living with parent | 3 | . 6 | 18.8 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 16 | 3.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 498 | 96.9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 2.6.1. Sixth child: Year of birth. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1983 | 1 | .2 | 14.3 | 14.3 |
|  | 1988 | 1 | .2 | 14.3 | 28.6 |
|  | 1990 | 1 | .2 | 14.3 | 42.9 |
|  | 1992 | 1 | .2 | 14.3 | 57.1 |
|  | 1994 | 1 | .2 | 14.3 | 71.4 |
|  | 1996 | 2 | .4 | 28.6 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 7 | 1.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 507 | 98.6 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 2.6.2. Sixth child: Sex. |  |  |  | 28.6 |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | (1) Girl | 2 | .4 | 28.6 | 100.0 |
|  | (2) Boy | 5 | 1.0 | 71.4 |  |
|  | Total | 7 | 1.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 507 | 98.6 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

2.6.3.1. Sixth child: Own biological or adopted child.

| Valid | (1)Yes | 4 | .8 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missing | System | 510 | 99.2 |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

| Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Percent |  |  |  |  |

2.6.3.2. Sixth child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.

| Valid | (2) Yes | 3 | .6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missing | System | 511 | 99.4 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

2.6.3.3. Sixth child: A foster child.

| Valid | (3)Yes | 1 | .2 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missing | System | 513 | 99.8 |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |


| 2.6.4. Sixth child: Where does the child live? |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | (1) Mainly with <br> respondent | 3 | .6 | 42.9 | 42.9 |
|  | (2) Mainly with other | 3 | .6 | 42.9 | 85.7 |
|  | parent | 1 | .2 | 14.3 | 100.0 |
|  | (3) Equal time with | 7 | 1.4 | 100.0 |  |
|  | both parents |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 507 | 98.6 |  |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |


| 2.7.1. | Seventh child: Year of birth. |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1996 | 1 | .2 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
|  | 2000 | 1 | .2 | 50.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 2 | .4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 512 | 99.6 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

2.7.2. Seventh child: Sex.

| Valid | (1) Girl | 1 | .2 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | (2) Boy | 1 | .2 | 50.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 2 | .4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 512 | 99.6 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

2.7.3.1. Seventh child: Own biological or adopted child.

| Valid | (1)Yes | 1 | .2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missing | System | 513 | 99.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

| Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

2.7.3.2. Seventh child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.

| 2.7.3.2. | Seventh child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other. |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Valid | (2) Yes | 1 | .2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 513 | 99.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 2.7.3.3. Seventh child: A foster child. |  |  |  | 100.0 |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Valid | (3) Yes | 1 | .2 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 513 | 99.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

2.7.4. Seventh child: Where does the child live?

| 2.7.4. | Seventh child: Where does the child live? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | (1) Mainly with | 2 | .4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
|  | respondent | 512 | 99.6 |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

2.8.1. Eighth child: Year of birth.

| Valid | 2001 | 1 | .2 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missing | System | 513 | 99.8 |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |

2.8.2. Eighth child: Sex.

| Valid | Pojke | 1 | .2 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missing | System | 513 | 99.8 |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |

2.8.3.1. Eighth child: Own biological or adopted child.

| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

2.8.3.2. Eighth child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.

| Missing |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | System | 514 | 100.0 | - | - |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.8.3.3. Eighth child: A foster child. | 1 | .2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Valid | (3) Yes | 513 | 99.8 |  |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |  |

2.8.4. Eighth child: Where does the child live?

| Valid | (1) Mainly with | 1 | .2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | respondent | 513 | 99.8 |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |

## Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

|  | Measure |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |
| 2.9.1. | Ninth child: Year of birth. |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 1999 | 1 | .2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 513 | 99.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.9.2. | Ninth child: Sex. |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | Flicka | 1 | .2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 513 | 99.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

2.9.3.1. Ninth child: Own biological or adopted child.

| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 | - | - |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

2.9.3.2. Ninth child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.

| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 | - | - |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

2.9.3.3. Ninth child: A foster child.

| Valid | (3) Yes | 1 | .2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missing | System | 513 | 99.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

2.9.3.2. Ninth child: Where does the child live?

| Valid | (2) Mainly with other | 1 | .2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | parent | 513 | 99.8 |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  | 100.0 |
|  |  | 1 | .2 | 100.0 |  |
| 2.10.1. | Tenth child: Year of birth. | 513 | 99.8 |  |  |
| Valid | 1987 | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Missing | System |  |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |

2.10.2. Tenth child: Sex.

| Valid | (1) Girl | 1 | .2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missing | System | 513 | 99.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 2.10.3.1. Tenth child: Own biological or adopted child. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 | - | - |

2.10.3.2. Tenth child: Biological or adopted child of one's husband or significant other.

| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 | - |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.


| 4. $\quad$ Taking care of and helping parents or other relatives. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | (1) No | 310 | 60.3 | 62.2 | 62.2 |
|  | (2) Yes, once a month | 82 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 78.7 |
|  | (3) Yes, once a week | 69 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 92.6 |
|  | (4) Yes, several times | 33 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 99.2 |
|  | a week | 4 | .8 | .8 | 100.0 |
|  | (5) Yes, every day | 498 | 96.9 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 16 | 3.1 |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |


| 5a. | Death of child? |  |  |  | 94.4 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | (1) No | 284 | 55.3 | 94.4 | 100.0 |
|  | (2) Yes | 17 | 3.3 | 5.6 |  |
|  | Total | 301 | 58.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 213 | 41.4 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 5b. | Death of parent? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | (1) No | 186 | 36.2 | 38.8 | 38.8 |
|  | (2) Yes | 294 | 57.2 | 61.3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 480 | 93.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 34 | 6.6 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 1. Family and children (Q1-5) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5c. | Death of sibling? |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) No | 276 | 53.7 | 87.3 | 87.3 |
|  | (2) Yes | 40 | 7.8 | 12.7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 316 | 61.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 198 | 38.5 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| $\frac{5 \mathrm{~d} .}{\text { Valid }}$ | Death of significant other? |  |  |  |  |
|  | (1) No | 286 | 55.6 | 94.7 | 94.7 |
|  | (2) Yes | 16 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 302 | 58.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 212 | 41.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11).

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6.1. Elementary school. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Yes | 102 | 19.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 412 | 80.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 6.2. Vocational upper secondary (2 years). |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (2) Yes | 107 | 20.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 407 | 79.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 6.3. Post secondary education. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (3) Yes | 4 | . 8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 510 | 99.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 6.4. | Upper secondary economics/engineering/social course (2 years). |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | (4) Yes | 45 | 8.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 469 | 91.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 6.5. | Upper secondary school education. |  |  |  | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Valid | (5) Yes | 42 | 8.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 472 | 91.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11) contd.

|  |  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.6. | Studies at university level but no degree. |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (6) Yes | 40 | 7.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 474 | 92.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 6.7. | Degree from university/university college. |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Valid | (7) Yes | 197 | 38.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 317 | 61.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 7.1. | Current occupation. Full-time. |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Valid | (1)Yes | 313 | 60.9 | 100.0 | 100,0 |
| Missing | System | 201 | 39.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 7.2. | Current occupation. Part-time. |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Valid | (2) Yes | 114 | 22.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 400 | 77.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| Valid | 30 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | . 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 35 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 1.6 |
|  | 40 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 2.3 |
|  | 50 | 15 | 2.9 | 11.7 | 14.1 |
|  | 53 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 14.8 |
|  | 55 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 15.6 |
|  | 56 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 16.4 |
|  | 60 | 2 | . 4 | 1.6 | 18.0 |
|  | 62 | 3 | . 6 | 2.3 | 20.3 |
|  | 64 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 21.1 |
|  | 65 | 2 | . 4 | 1.6 | 22.7 |
|  | 66 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 23.4 |
|  | 68 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 24.2 |
|  | 70 | 3 | . 6 | 2.3 | 26.6 |
|  | 73 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 27.3 |
|  | 75 | 27 | 5.3 | 21.1 | 48.4 |
|  | 77 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 49.2 |
|  | 78 | 3 | . 6 | 2.3 | 51.6 |
|  | 79 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 52.3 |
|  | 80 | 10 | 1.9 | 7.8 | 60.2 |
|  | 82 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 60.9 |
|  | 83 | 2 | . 4 | 1.6 | 62.5 |
|  | 84 | 2 | . 4 | 1.6 | 64.1 |

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7.2b. Percent of full-time contd. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 85 | 7 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 69.5 |
|  | 86 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 70.3 |
|  | 87 | 3 | . 6 | 2.3 | 72.7 |
|  | 88 | 2 | . 4 | 1.6 | 74.2 |
|  | 90 | 9 | 1.8 | 7.0 | 81.3 |
|  | 91 | 2 | . 4 | 1.6 | 82.8 |
|  | 92 | 2 | . 4 | 1.6 | 84.4 |
|  | 93 | 3 | . 6 | 2.3 | 86.7 |
|  | 95 | 5 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 90.6 |
|  | 96 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 91.4 |
|  | 97 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 92.2 |
|  | 100 | 8 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 98.4 |
|  | 102 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 99.2 |
|  | 115 | 1 | . 2 | . 8 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 128 | 24.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 386 | 75.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 7.3. Farming. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (3) Yes | 3 | . 6 | . 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 511 | 99.4 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 7.4. Help in farming. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (4) Yes | 5 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 509 | 99.0 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 7.5. Self-employed. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (5) Yes | 40 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 474 | 92.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 7.6. Help in family business. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (6) Yes | 3 | . 6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 511 | 99.4 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 7.7. Art work. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (7) Yes | 13 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 501 | 97.5 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7.8. Unemployed. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (8) Yes | 24 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 490 | 95.3 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 7.9. Pensioneer. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (9) Yes | 39 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 475 | 92.4 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 7.10. Student. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (10) Yes | 20 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 494 | 96.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 7.11. Managing own household. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (11) Yes | 37 | 7.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 477 | 92.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 7.12a. On sick-leave. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (12) Yes | 42 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 472 | 91.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 7.12b. On sick-leave since year, year/month. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 1995 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
|  | 1997 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 4.9 |
|  | 1999 | 3 | . 6 | 7.3 | 12.2 |
|  | 2000 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 14.6 |
|  | 2001 | 3 | . 6 | 7.3 | 22.0 |
|  | 2002 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 24.4 |
|  | 2003 | 3 | . 6 | 7.3 | 31.7 |
|  | 199900 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 34.1 |
|  | 200000 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 36.6 |
|  | 200005 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 39.0 |
|  | 200008 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 41.5 |
|  | 200010 | 2 | . 4 | 4.9 | 46.3 |
|  | 200100 | 2 | . 4 | 4.9 | 51.2 |
|  | 200103 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 53.7 |

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7.12b. On sick-leave since year, year/month contd. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 200111 | 2 | . 4 | 4.9 | 58.5 |
|  | 200201 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 61.0 |
|  | 200203 | 2 | . 4 | 4.9 | 65.9 |
|  | 200206 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 68.3 |
|  | 200210 | 2 | . 4 | 4.9 | 73.2 |
|  | 200212 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 75.6 |
|  | 200300 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 78.0 |
|  | 200301 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 80.5 |
|  | 200302 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 82.9 |
|  | 200303 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 85.4 |
|  | 200309 | 2 | . 4 | 4.9 | 90.2 |
|  | 200310 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 92.7 |
|  | 200311 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 95.1 |
|  | 200312 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 97.6 |
|  | 200402 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 41 | 8.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 473 | 92.0 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 7.13a. Leave of absence. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (13) Yes | 2 | . 4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 512 | 99.6 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 7.13b. On leave of absence since year. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 199000 | 1 | . 2 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
|  | 200309 | 1 | . 2 | 50.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 2 | . 4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 512 | 99.6 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 7.14. Other. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (14) Yes | 40 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 474 | 92.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8.1. | Unemployment during the last five years: 1999. |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 0 | 9 | 1.8 | 33.3 | 33.3 |
|  | 2 | 3 | . 6 | 11.1 | 44.4 |
|  | 3 | 1 | . 2 | 3.7 | 48.1 |
|  | 5 | 2 | . 4 | 7.4 | 55.6 |
|  | 6 | 2 | . 4 | 7.4 | 63.0 |
|  | 10 | 1 | . 2 | 3.7 | 66.7 |
|  | 12 | 9 | 1.8 | 33.3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 27 | 5.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 487 | 94.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 8.2. | Unemployment during the last five years: 2000. |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 0 | 9 | 1.8 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
|  | 1 | 2 | . 4 | 5.6 | 30.6 |
|  | 2 | 3 | . 6 | 8.3 | 38.9 |
|  | 3 | 1 | . 2 | 2.8 | 41.7 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 1.0 | 13.9 | 55.6 |
|  | 6 | 2 | . 4 | 5.6 | 61.1 |
|  | 7 | 2 | . 4 | 5.6 | 66.7 |
|  | 8 | 1 | . 2 | 2.8 | 69.4 |
|  | 11 | 1 | . 2 | 2.8 | 72.2 |
|  | 12 | 10 | 1.9 | 27.8 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 36 | 7.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 478 | 93.0 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 8.3. Unemploymen during the last five years: 2001. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 0 | 10 | 1.9 | 33.3 | 33.3 |
|  | 2 | 1 | . 2 | 3.3 | 36.7 |
|  | 3 | 3 | . 6 | 10.0 | 46.7 |
|  | 4 | 1 | . 2 | 3.3 | 50.0 |
|  | 5 | 3 | . 6 | 10.0 | 60.0 |
|  | 6 | 3 | . 6 | 10.0 | 70.0 |
|  | 7 | 1 | . 2 | 3.3 | 73.3 |
|  | 8 | 1 | . 2 | 3.3 | 76.7 |
|  | 12 | 7 | 1.4 | 23.3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 30 | 5.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 484 | 94.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8.4. Unemployment during the last five years: 2002. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 0 | 9 | 1.8 | 30.0 | 30.0 |
|  | 1 | 2 | . 4 | 6.7 | 36.7 |
|  | 2 | 2 | . 4 | 6.7 | 43.3 |
|  | 3 | 3 | . 6 | 10.0 | 53.3 |
|  | 4 | 1 | . 2 | 3.3 | 56.7 |
|  | 5 | 1 | . 2 | 3.3 | 60.0 |
|  | 6 | 3 | . 6 | 10.0 | 70.0 |
|  | 7 | 1 | . 2 | 3.3 | 73.3 |
|  | 9 | 1 | . 2 | 3.3 | 76.7 |
|  | 12 | 7 | 1.4 | 23.3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 30 | 5.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 484 | 94.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 8.4. Unemployment during the last five years: 2003. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 0 | 10 | 1.9 | 22.2 | 22.2 |
|  | 1 | 7 | 1.4 | 15.6 | 37.8 |
|  | 2 | 2 | . 4 | 4.4 | 42.2 |
|  | 3 | 1 | . 2 | 2.2 | 44.4 |
|  | 4 | 1 | . 2 | 2.2 | 46.7 |
|  | 5 | 4 | . 8 | 8.9 | 55.6 |
|  | 6 | 1 | . 2 | 2.2 | 57.8 |
|  | 8 | 3 | . 6 | 6.7 | 64.4 |
|  | 10 | 3 | . 6 | 6.7 | 71.1 |
|  | 11 | 1 | . 2 | 2.2 | 73.3 |
|  | 12 | 12 | 2.3 | 26.7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 45 | 8.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 469 | 91.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 8.6. Unemployment during the last five years: 2004. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 0 | 11 | 2.1 | 26.8 | 26.8 |
|  | 1 | 6 | 1.2 | 14.6 | 41.5 |
|  | 2 | 20 | 3.9 | 48.8 | 90.2 |
|  | 3 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 92.7 |
|  | 4 | 1 | . 2 | 2.4 | 95.1 |
|  | 12 | 2 | . 4 | 4.9 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 41 | 8.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 473 | 92.0 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 2. Education and occupation (Q6-11) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9. Current occupation, paid employment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 1 | 460 | 89.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 54 | 10.5 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 10. Current position. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 1 | 442 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 72 | 14.0 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 11. Production. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 1 | 400 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 114 | 22.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 3. Work satisfaction (Q12-33).

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cumulative } \\ \text { Percent } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | General work satisfaction. |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{12-31 .}{}$ | 38 | 1 | . 2 | . 3 | . 3 |
|  | 40 | 1 | . 2 | . 3 | . 5 |
|  | 42 | 1 | . 2 | . 3 | . 8 |
|  | 43 | 1 | . 2 | . 3 | 1.0 |
|  | 44 | 2 | . 4 | . 5 | 1.6 |
|  | 48 | 2 | . 4 | . 5 | 2.1 |
|  | 49 | 3 | . 6 | . 8 | 2.8 |
|  | 50 | 1 | . 2 | . 3 | 3.1 |
|  | 51 | 2 | . 4 | . 5 | 3.6 |
|  | 52 | 4 | . 8 | 1.0 | 4.7 |
|  | 53 | 2 | . 4 | . 5 | 5.2 |
|  | 54 | 3 | . 6 | . 8 | 6.0 |
|  | 55 | 2 | . 4 | . 5 | 6.5 |
|  | 56 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 7.8 |
|  | 57 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 9.1 |
|  | 58 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 10.4 |
|  | 59 | 4 | . 8 | 1.0 | 11.4 |
|  | 60 | 8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 13.5 |
|  | 61 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 14.8 |
|  | 62 | 4 | . 8 | 1.0 | 15.8 |
|  | 63 | 4 | . 8 | 1.0 | 16.8 |
|  | 64 | 4 | . 8 | 1.0 | 17.9 |
|  | 65 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 19.7 |

Area No. 3. Work satisfaction (Q12-33) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Cumulative } \\ \text { Percent } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12-31. General work satisfaction contd. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 66 | 6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 21.2 |
|  | 67 | 14 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 24.9 |
|  | 68 | 8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 26.9 |
|  | 69 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 28.8 |
|  | 70 | 12 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 31.9 |
|  | 71 | 14 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 35.5 |
|  | 72 | 17 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 39.9 |
|  | 73 | 13 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 43.3 |
|  | 74 | 18 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 47.9 |
|  | 75 | 15 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 51.8 |
|  | 76 | 15 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 55.7 |
|  | 77 | 9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 58.0 |
|  | 78 | 13 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 61.4 |
|  | 79 | 12 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 64.5 |
|  | 80 | 12 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 67.6 |
|  | 81 | 16 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 71.8 |
|  | 82 | 8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 73.8 |
|  | 83 | 19 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 78.8 |
|  | 84 | 13 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 82.1 |
|  | 85 | 9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 84.5 |
|  | 86 | 10 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 87.0 |
|  | 87 | 9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 89.4 |
|  | 88 | 6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 90.9 |
|  | 89 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 92.7 |
|  | 90 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 94.6 |
|  | 91 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 96.4 |
|  | 92 | 1 | . 2 | . 3 | 96.6 |
|  | 93 | 3 | . 6 | . 8 | 97.4 |
|  | 94 | 2 | . 4 | . 5 | 97.9 |
|  | 96 | 3 | . 6 | . 8 | 98.7 |
|  | 97 | 2 | . 4 | . 5 | 99.2 |
|  | 98 | 2 | . 4 | . 5 | 99.7 |
|  | 100 | 1 | . 2 | . 3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 386 | 75.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 128 | 24.9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12-31. Work satisfaction: Instrinsic. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 21 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 2 |
|  | 24 | 2 | . 4 | . 5 | . 7 |
|  | 25 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 1.0 |
|  | 26 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 1.2 |
|  | 29 | 2 | . 4 | . 5 | 1.7 |
|  | 31 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 2.0 |
|  | 32 | 2 | . 4 | . 5 | 2.5 |
|  | 33 | 3 | . 6 | . 7 | 3.2 |
|  | 34 | 4 | . 8 | 1.0 | 4.2 |
|  | 35 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 5.4 |
|  | 36 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 7.2 |
|  | 37 | 8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 9.1 |
|  | 38 | 6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 10.6 |
|  | 39 | 8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 12.6 |
|  | 40 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 13.8 |
|  | 41 | 11 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 16.5 |
|  | 42 | 17 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 20.7 |
|  | 43 | 15 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 24.4 |
|  | 44 | 14 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 27.9 |
|  | 45 | 24 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 33.8 |
|  | 46 | 25 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 40.0 |
|  | 47 | 20 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 44.9 |
|  | 48 | 28 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 51.9 |
|  | 49 | 27 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 58.5 |
|  | 50 | 26 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 64.9 |
|  | 51 | 23 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 70.6 |
|  | 52 | 25 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 76.8 |
|  | 53 | 26 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 83.2 |
|  | 54 | 19 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 87.9 |
|  | 55 | 13 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 91.1 |
|  | 56 | 14 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 94.6 |
|  | 57 | 8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 96.5 |
|  | 58 | 2 | . 4 | . 5 | 97.0 |
|  | 59 | 4 | . 8 | 1.0 | 98.0 |
|  | 60 | 8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 405 | 78.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 109 | 21.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 3. Work satisfaction (Q12-33) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12-31. Work satisfaction: Extrinsic. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 6 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 2 |
|  | 8 | 3 | . 6 | . 7 | . 9 |
|  | 9 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
|  | 10 | 9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 4.7 |
|  | 11 | 9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 6.9 |
|  | 12 | 15 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 10.4 |
|  | 13 | 14 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 13.7 |
|  | 14 | 21 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 18.7 |
|  | 15 | 20 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 23.5 |
|  | 16 | 19 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 28.0 |
|  | 17 | 31 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 35.3 |
|  | 18 | 24 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 41.0 |
|  | 19 | 29 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 47.9 |
|  | 20 | 36 | 7.0 | 8.5 | 56.4 |
|  | 21 | 30 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 63.5 |
|  | 22 | 31 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 70.9 |
|  | 23 | 42 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 80.8 |
|  | 24 | 26 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 87.0 |
|  | 25 | 18 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 91.2 |
|  | 26 | 17 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 95.3 |
|  | 27 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 96.9 |
|  | 28 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 98.1 |
|  | 29 | 4 | . 8 | . 9 | 99.1 |
|  | 30 | 4 | . 8 | . 9 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 422 | 82.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 92 | 17.9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 32. Change in work |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (2) No | 372 | 72.4 | 75.5 | 75.5 |
|  | (1) Yes | 121 | 23.5 | 24.5 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 493 | 95.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 21 | 4.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 3. Work satisfaction (Q12-33) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33. | Satisfaction with change. |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Very satisfied | 108 | 21.0 | 29.0 | 29.0 |
|  | (2) Satisfied | 127 | 24.7 | 34.1 | 63.2 |
|  | (3) Neither satisfied, | 69 | 13.4 | 18.5 | 81.7 |
|  | nor unsatisfied | 42 | 8.2 | 11.3 | 93.0 |
|  | (4) Unsatisfied | 26 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 100.0 |
|  | (5) Very unsatisifed | 372 | 72.4 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 142 | 27.6 |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |

Area No. 4. Workllife balance (Q34a-d).

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34a. Work interferes. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Never | 75 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 15.5 |
|  | (2) Very seldom | 142 | 27.6 | 29.3 | 44.8 |
|  | (3) Sometimes | 159 | 30.9 | 32.9 | 77.7 |
|  | (4) Often | 78 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 93.8 |
|  | (5) Always | 30 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 484 | 94.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 30 | 5.8 |  |  |
| Total |  |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |
| 34b. Work hinders. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Never | 68 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 14.0 |
|  | (2) Very seldom | 164 | 31.9 | 33.9 | 47.9 |
|  | (3) Sometimes | 163 | 31.7 | 33.7 | 81.6 |
|  | (4) Often | 70 | 136 | 14.5 | 96.1 |
|  | (5) Always | 19 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 484 | 94.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 30 | 5.8 |  |  |
| Total |  |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |
| 34c. Private life interferes. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Never | 221 | 43.0 | 45.7 | 45.7 |
|  | (2) Very seldom | 204 | 39.7 | 42.1 | 87.8 |
|  | (3) Sometimes | 41 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 96.3 |
|  | (4) Often | 14 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 99.2 |
|  | (5) Always | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 484 | 94.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 30 | 5.8 |  |  |
| Total |  |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |

Area No. 4. Workllife balance (Q34a-d) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 34d. | Private life hinders. |  |  |  |  |
|  | (1) Never | 210 | 40.9 | 43.3 | 43.3 |
|  | (2) Very seldom | 200 | 38.9 | 41.2 | 84.5 |
|  | (3) Sometimes | 62 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 97.3 |
|  | (4) Often | 12 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 99.8 |
|  | (5) Always | 1 | .2 | .2 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 485 | 94.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 29 | 5.6 |  |  |
| Total |  |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |

Area No. 5. Life satisfaction (Q35-43).

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 35 | Content with current life. |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{35}{\text { Valid }}$ | (1) Not at all satisfied | 11 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
|  | (2) | 19 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 5.9 |
|  | (3) | 33 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 12.4 |
|  | (4) | 64 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 25.0 |
|  | (5) | 138 | 26.8 | 27.2 | 52.2 |
|  | (6) | 169 | 32.9 | 33.3 | 85.4 |
|  | (7) Completely satisfied | 74 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 508 | 98.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 6 | 1.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 36. Meaningful life. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Not meaningful at all | 9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
|  | (2) | 14 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 4.5 |
|  | (3) | 23 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 9.1 |
|  | (4) | 57 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 20.3 |
|  | (5) | 120 | 23.3 | 23.7 | 44.0 |
|  | (6) | 182 | 35.4 | 35.9 | 79.9 |
|  | (7) Extremely meaningful | 102 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 507 | 98.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 7 | 1.4 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 5. Life satisfaction (Q35-43) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 37. | Positive and negative during the last six months. |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Almost everything positive | 51 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
|  | (2) Most have been positive | 230 | 44.7 | 45.5 | 55.6 |
|  | (3) Slightly more positive than negative | 85 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 72.5 |
|  | (4) Equal positive and negative | 60 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 84.4 |
|  | (5) Slightly more negative than positive | 50 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 94.3 |
|  | (6) Most have been negative | 21 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 98.4 |
|  | (7) Almost everything negative | 8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 505 | 98.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 9 | 1.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 38. Happy, satisfied or content during the last year. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Very happy, could't be happier | 15 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
|  | (2) Mostly very happy | 158 | 30.7 | 31.2 | 34.2 |
|  | (3) Mostly happy | 202 | 39.3 | 39.9 | 74.1 |
|  | (4) Sometimes happy, sometimes unhappy | 95 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 92.9 |
|  | (5) Mostly unsatisfied, unhappy | 28 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 98.4 |
|  | (6) Very unhappy | 8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 506 | 98.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 8 | 1.6 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 5. Life satisfaction (Q35-43) contd. Area No. 5. Life satisfaction (Q35-43).

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 39-43. Satifaction With Life Scale. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 5 | 3 | . 6 | . 6 | . 6 |
|  | 6 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 8 |
|  | 7 | 3 | . 6 | . 6 | 1.4 |
|  | 8 | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | 2.2 |
|  | 9 | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | 3.0 |
|  | 10 | 6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 4.2 |
|  | 11 | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | 5.0 |
|  | 12 | 6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 6.2 |
|  | 13 | 9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 7.9 |
|  | 14 | 13 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 10.5 |
|  | 15 | 9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 12.3 |
|  | 16 | 16 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 15.5 |
|  | 17 | 14 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 18.3 |
|  | 18 | 9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 20.0 |
|  | 19 | 22 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 24.4 |
|  | 20 | 20 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 28.4 |
|  | 21 | 20 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 32.3 |
|  | 22 | 19 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 36.1 |
|  | 23 | 23 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 40.7 |
|  | 24 | 23 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 45.2 |
|  | 25 | 32 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 51.6 |
|  | 26 | 33 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 58.1 |
|  | 27 | 41 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 66.3 |
|  | 28 | 30 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 72.2 |
|  | 29 | 40 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 80.2 |
|  | 30 | 40 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 88.1 |
|  | 31 | 32 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 94.4 |
|  | 32 | 9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 96.2 |
|  | 33 | 8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 97.8 |
|  | 34 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 98.8 |
|  | 35 | 6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 504 | 98.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 10 | 1.9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 6. How I ususally think, feel and behave (Q44-82). Area No. 5. Life satisfaction (Q35-43).

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 44. | Described as optmistic. |  |  |  |  |
|  | (1) Do not agree at all | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | . 8 |
|  | (2) Do not quite agree | 58 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 12.3 |
|  | (3) Quite agree | 346 | 67.3 | 68.5 | 80.8 |
|  | (4) Agree completely | 97 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 505 | 98.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 9 | 1.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 45. Positive outlook. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Do not agree at all | 9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
|  | (2) Do not quite agree | 63 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 14.3 |
|  | (3) Quite agree | 331 | 64.4 | 65.5 | 79.8 |
|  | (4) Agree completely | 102 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 505 | 98.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 9 | 1.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 46. Events positive in the long run. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Do not agree at all | 8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
|  | (2) Do not quite agree | 80 | 15.6 | 15.9 | 17.5 |
|  | (3) Quite agree | 346 | 67.3 | 68.7 | 86.1 |
|  | (4) Agree completely | 70 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 504 | 98.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 10 | 1.9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 47. Optimistic about future. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Do not agree at all | 16 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
|  | (2) Do not quite agree | 74 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 17.8 |
|  | (3) Quite agree | 323 | 62.8 | 63.8 | 81.6 |
|  | (4) Agree completely | 93 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 506 | 98.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 8 | 1.6 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 6. How I ususally think, feel and behave (Q44-82) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 48. | Convinced difficulties will be solved. |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Do not agree at all | 13 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
|  | (2) Do not quite agree | 70 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 16.4 |
|  | (3) Quite agree | 316 | 61.5 | 62.6 | 79.0 |
|  | (4) Agree completely | 106 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 505 | 98.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 9 | 1.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 49-58. Life Orientation Test Revised. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 7 | 2 | . 4 | . 4 | . 4 |
|  | 10 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 6 |
|  | 12 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 8 |
|  | 13 | 9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
|  | 14 | 16 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 5.9 |
|  | 15 | 32 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 12.4 |
|  | 16 | 68 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 26.2 |
|  | 17 | 101 | 19.6 | 20.5 | 46.7 |
|  | 18 | 104 | 20.2 | 21.1 | 67.7 |
|  | 19 | 73 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 82.6 |
|  | 20 | 47 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 92.1 |
|  | 21 | 14 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 94.9 |
|  | 22 | 16 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 98.2 |
|  | 23 | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | 99.0 |
|  | 24 | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | 99.8 |
|  | 25 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 493 | 95.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 21 | 4.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 59a-c. Sense of Coherence. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 0 | 84 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 16.5 |
|  | 1 | 147 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 45.5 |
|  | 2 | 174 | 33.9 | 34.3 | 79.7 |
|  | 3 | 72 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 93.9 |
|  | 4 | 20 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 97.8 |
|  | 5 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 99.2 |
|  | 6 | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 508 | 98.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 6 | 1.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 6. How 1 ususally think, feel and behave (Q44-82) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 60-79. Positive and negative affect: Positive affect. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 15 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 2 |
|  | 18 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 4 |
|  | 19 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 6 |
|  | 20 | 2 | . 4 | . 4 | 1.0 |
|  | 22 | 2 | . 4 | . 4 | 1.4 |
|  | 23 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 1.6 |
|  | 24 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.0 |
|  | 25 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 3.2 |
|  | 26 | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | 4.0 |
|  | 27 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 5.3 |
|  | 28 | 12 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 7.7 |
|  | 29 | 6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 8.9 |
|  | 30 | 19 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 12.7 |
|  | 31 | 16 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 15.8 |
|  | 32 | 16 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 19.0 |
|  | 33 | 25 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 24.0 |
|  | 34 | 22 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 28.3 |
|  | 35 | 29 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 34.1 |
|  | 36 | 29 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 39.8 |
|  | 37 | 47 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 49.1 |
|  | 38 | 41 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 57.2 |
|  | 39 | 41 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 65.3 |
|  | 40 | 41 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 73.5 |
|  | 41 | 34 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 80.2 |
|  | 42 | 31 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 86.3 |
|  | 43 | 13 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 88.9 |
|  | 44 | 10 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 90.9 |
|  | 45 | 14 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 93.7 |
|  | 46 | 10 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 95.6 |
|  | 47 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 97.0 |
|  | 48 | 6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 98.2 |
|  | 49 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 99.2 |
|  | 50 | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 505 | 98.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 9 | 1.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 6. How I ususally think, feel and behave (Q44-82) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 60-79. Positive and negative affect: Negative affect. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 10 | 37 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
|  | 11 | 37 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 14.7 |
|  | 12 | 40 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 22.6 |
|  | 13 | 40 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 30.6 |
|  | 14 | 46 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 39.7 |
|  | 15 | 47 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 49.0 |
|  | 16 | 29 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 54.8 |
|  | 17 | 25 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 59.7 |
|  | 18 | 29 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 65.5 |
|  | 19 | 22 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 69.8 |
|  | 20 | 33 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 76.4 |
|  | 21 | 11 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 78.6 |
|  | 22 | 16 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 81.7 |
|  | 23 | 16 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 84.9 |
|  | 24 | 11 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 87.1 |
|  | 25 | 12 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 89.5 |
|  | 26 | 9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 91.3 |
|  | 27 | 12 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 93.7 |
|  | 28 | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | 94.4 |
|  | 29 | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | 95.2 |
|  | 30 | 3 | . 6 | . 6 | 95.8 |
|  | 31 | 3 | . 6 | . 6 | 96.4 |
|  | 32 | 3 | . 6 | . 6 | 97.0 |
|  | 33 | 2 | . 4 | . 4 | 97.4 |
|  | 34 | 2 | . 4 | . 4 | 97.8 |
|  | 35 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 98.0 |
|  | 36 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 99.0 |
|  | 37 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 99.2 |
|  | 42 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 99.4 |
|  | 43 | 2 | . 4 | . 4 | 99.8 |
|  | 44 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 504 | 98.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 10 | 1.9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 6. How I ususally think, feel and behave (Q44-82) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 80a-r. Ryff's Psychological Well-Being Scales. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 41 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 2 |
|  | 43 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 4 |
|  | 53 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 6 |
|  | 55 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 8 |
|  | 56 | 2 | . 4 | . 4 | 1.2 |
|  | 57 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 1.4 |
|  | 58 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 1.6 |
|  | 59 | 2 | . 4 | . 4 | 2.0 |
|  | 61 | 2 | . 4 | . 4 | 2.4 |
|  | 62 | 3 | . 6 | . 6 | 3.0 |
|  | 63 | 2 | . 4 | . 4 | 3.4 |
|  | 64 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 4.4 |
|  | 65 | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | 5.2 |
|  | 66 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 6.7 |
|  | 67 | 10 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 8.7 |
|  | 68 | 12 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 11.1 |
|  | 69 | 8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 12.7 |
|  | 70 | 12 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 15.1 |
|  | 71 | 6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 16.3 |
|  | 72 | 18 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 20.0 |
|  | 73 | 15 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 23.0 |
|  | 74 | 9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 24.8 |
|  | 75 | 16 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 28.0 |
|  | 76 | 18 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 31.7 |
|  | 77 | 19 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 35.5 |
|  | 78 | 21 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 39.7 |
|  | 79 | 20 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 43.8 |
|  | 80 | 13 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 46.4 |
|  | 81 | 15 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 49.4 |
|  | 82 | 26 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 54.6 |
|  | 83 | 22 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 59.1 |
|  | 84 | 15 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 62.1 |
|  | 85 | 17 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 65.5 |
|  | 86 | 20 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 69.6 |
|  | 87 | 19 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 73.4 |
|  | 88 | 17 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 76.8 |
|  | 89 | 18 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 80.4 |
|  | 90 | 18 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 84.1 |
|  | 91 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 85.5 |
|  | 92 | 8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 87.1 |
|  | 93 | 11 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 89.3 |
|  | 94 | 12 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 91.7 |

Area No. 6. How I ususally think, feel and behave (Q44-82) contd.


Area No. 6. How I ususally think, feel and behave (Q44-82) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 81a-1. | General Health Questionnaire, contd. |  |  | .2 | 98.4 |
|  | 25 | 1 | .2 | .2 | 98.6 |
|  | 26 | 1 | .2 | .8 | 99.4 |
|  | 27 | 4 | .8 | .2 | 99.6 |
|  | 29 | 1 | .2 | .2 | 99.8 |
|  | 30 | 1 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 31 | 501 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | Total | 13 | 2.5 |  |  |
| Total | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

82a-n. Perceived Stress Scale.

|  | Score | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 6 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 2 |
|  | 7 | 3 | . 6 | . 6 | . 8 |
|  | 8 | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | 1.6 |
|  | 9 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 |
|  | 10 | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | 3.4 |
|  | 11 | 9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 5.2 |
|  | 12 | 18 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 8.8 |
|  | 13 | 13 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 11.4 |
|  | 14 | 17 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 14.9 |
|  | 15 | 17 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 18.3 |
|  | 16 | 26 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 23.5 |
|  | 17 | 22 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 27.9 |
|  | 18 | 23 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 32.5 |
|  | 19 | 40 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 40.6 |
|  | 20 | 36 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 47.8 |
|  | 21 | 29 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 53.6 |
|  | 22 | 24 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 58.4 |
|  | 23 | 23 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 63.1 |
|  | 24 | 27 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 68.5 |
|  | 25 | 16 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 71.7 |
|  | 26 | 18 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 75.3 |
|  | 27 | 17 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 78.7 |
|  | 28 | 18 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 82.3 |
|  | 29 | 17 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 85.7 |
|  | 30 | 12 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 88.2 |
|  | 31 | 11 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 90.4 |
|  | 32 | 7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 91.8 |
|  | 33 | 6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 93.0 |
|  | 34 | 5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 94.0 |
|  | 35 | 6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 95.2 |
|  | 36 | 3 | . 6 | . 6 | 95.8 |

Area No. 6. How I ususally think, feel and behave (Q44-82) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Cumulative } \\ \text { Percent } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 82a-n. | Perceived Stress Scale contd. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 37 | 8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 97.4 |
|  | 38 | 3 | . 6 | . 6 | 98.0 |
|  | 39 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 98.2 |
|  | 41 | 3 | . 6 | . 6 | 98.8 |
|  | 42 | 2 | . 4 | . 4 | 99.2 |
|  | 43 | 2 | . 4 | . 4 | 99.6 |
|  | 47 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 99.8 |
|  | 48 | 1 | . 2 | . 2 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 498 | 96.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 16 | 3.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 7. Menopause (Q83-87).


Area No. 7. Menopause (Q83-87) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 83b. If stopped menstruating, indicate when (year) contd. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2004 | 8 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 128 | 24.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 386 | 75.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 84. Entered menopause. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) No | 224 | 43.6 | 44.2 | 44.2 |
|  | (2) Yes | 148 | 28.8 | 29.2 | 73.4 |
|  | (3) Do not know | 135 | 26.3 | 26.6 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 507 | 98.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 7 | 1.4 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 85. Menopausal problems during last year. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) No | 317 | 61.7 | 63.0 | 63.0 |
|  | (2) Yes | 186 | 36.2 | 37.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 503 | 97.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 11 | 2.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 86. Hormone replacement therapy. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) No | 433 | 84.2 | 85.1 | 85.1 |
|  | (2) Yes | 76 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 509 | 99.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 5 | 1.0 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 87a. Period of time for hormone replacement therapy (in years)*. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 0 | 2 | . 4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
|  | 1 | 15 | 2.9 | 25.9 | 29.3 |
|  | 2 | 10 | 1.9 | 17.2 | 46.6 |
|  | 3 | 11 | 2.1 | 19.0 | 65.5 |
|  | 4 | 7 | 1.4 | 12.1 | 77.6 |
|  | 5 | 3 | . 6 | 5.2 | 82.8 |
|  | 6 | 2 | . 4 | 3.4 | 86.2 |
|  | 7 | 3 | . 6 | 5.2 | 91.4 |
|  | 10 | 3 | . 6 | 5.2 | 96.6 |
|  | 15 | 1 | . 2 | 1.7 | 98.3 |
|  | 22 | 1 | . 2 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 58 | 11.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 456 | 88.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

[^1]Area No. 7. Menopause (Q83-87) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 87b. | Period of time for hormone replacement therapy (in months)*. |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 0 | 1 | . 2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
|  | 2 | 8 | 1.6 | 17.4 | 19.6 |
|  | 3 | 6 | 1.2 | 13.0 | 32.6 |
|  | 4 | 4 | . 8 | 8.7 | 41.3 |
|  | 5 | 1 | . 2 | 2.2 | 43.5 |
|  | 6 | 17 | 3.3 | 37.0 | 80.4 |
|  | 7 | 4 | . 8 | 8.7 | 89.1 |
|  | 8 | 1 | . 2 | 2.2 | 91.3 |
|  | 9 | 1 | . 2 | 2.2 | 93.5 |
|  | 10 | 1 | . 2 | 2.2 | 95.7 |
|  | 12 | 1 | . 2 | 2.2 | 97.8 |
|  | 21 | 1 | . 2 | 2.2 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 46 | 8.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 468 | 91.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

* Note. Years indicated in Q87a have not been added.

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91).

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{88 .}{\text { Valid }}$ | Self-rated health. |  |  |  |  |
|  | (1) Excellent | 123 | 23.9 | 24.2 | 24.2 |
|  | (2) Fair | 206 | 40.1 | 40.6 | 64.8 |
|  | (3) Quite fair | 140 | 27.2 | 27.6 | 92.3 |
|  | (4) Poor | 32 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 98.6 |
|  | (5) Very poor | 7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 508 | 98.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 6 | 1.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89a1. Symptoms: Stomach aches, 3 months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 24 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 48 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 14.3 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 143 | 27.8 | 28.4 | 42.7 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 288 | 56.0 | 57.3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 503 | 97.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 11 | 2.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cumulative } \\ \text { Percent } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 89a2. Symptoms: Stomach aches, last year |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 17 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 45 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 13.1 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 169 | 32.9 | 35.8 | 48.9 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 241 | 46.9 | 51.1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 472 | 91.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 42 | 8.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89b1. Symptoms: Headache, 3 months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 18 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 49 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 13.4 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 270 | 52.5 | 54.0 | 67.4 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 163 | 31.7 | 32.6 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 500 | 97.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 14 | 2.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89b2. Symptoms: Headache, last year. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 46 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 11.5 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 287 | 55.8 | 59.8 | 71.3 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 138 | 26.8 | 28.8 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 480 | 93.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 34 | 6.6 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89c1. Symptoms: Palpitations, 3 months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 27 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 7.0 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 92 | 17.9 | 18.4 | 25.3 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 374 | 72.8 | 74.7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 501 | 97.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 13 | 2.5 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 89c2. Symptoms: Palpitations, last year. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 17 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 5.0 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 109 | 21.2 | 226 | 27.5 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 350 | 68.1 | 72.5 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 483 | 94.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 31 | 6.0 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89d1. Symptoms: Problems sleeping, 3 months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 39 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 100 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 27.9 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 168 | 32.7 | 33.7 | 61.5 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 192 | 37.4 | 38.5 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 499 | 97.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 15 | 2.9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89d2. Symptoms: Problems sleeping, last year. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 27 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 91 | 17.7 | 18.8 | 24.4 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 198 | 38.5 | 41.0 | 65.4 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 167 | 32.5 | 34.6 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 483 | 94.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 31 | 6.0 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89e1. Symptoms: Difficulties breathing, 3 months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | . 8 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 13 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.4 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 32 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 9.7 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 454 | 88.3 | 90.3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 503 | 97.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 11 | 2.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.


Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 89g2. Symptoms: Dizziness, last year. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | . 8 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 16 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.2 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 124 | 24.1 | 25.8 | 29.9 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 337 | 65.6 | 70.1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 481 | 93.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 33 | 6.4 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89h1. Symptoms: Nausea, 3 months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 12 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 4.0 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 71 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 18.1 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 413 | 80.4 | 81.9 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 504 | 98.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 10 | 1.9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89h2. Symptoms: Nausea, last year. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 4 | . 8 | . 8 | . 8 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 86 | 16.7 | 17.7 | 20.0 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 389 | 75.7 | 80.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 486 | 94.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 28 | 5.4 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89i1. Symptoms: Pain in arms, legs, neck, shoulders, 3 months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 135 | 26.3 | 26.9 | 26.9 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 77 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 42.2 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 164 | 31.9 | 32.7 | 74.9 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 126 | 24.5 | 25.1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 502 | 97.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 12 | 2.3 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 89i2. | Symptoms: Pain in arms, legs, neck, shoulders, last year. |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 106 | 20.6 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
|  | (2) A couple of times | 72 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 36.9 |
|  | a week |  |  |  |  |
|  | (3) A couple of times | 191 | 37.2 | 39.5 | 76.4 |
|  | a month | 114 | 22.2 | 23.6 | 100.0 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 483 | 94.0 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 31 | 6.0 |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |


| 89j1. Symptoms: Back problems, 3 months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 69 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
|  | (2) A couple of times | 59 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 25.6 |
|  | a week |  |  |  |  |
|  | (3) A couple of times | 124 | 24.1 | 24.8 | 50.4 |
|  | a month | 248 | 48.2 | 49.6 | 100.0 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 500 | 97.3 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 14 | 2.7 |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |


| 89j2. | Symptoms: Back problems, last year. |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 53 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
|  | (2) A couple of times | 46 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 20.5 |
|  | a week |  |  |  |  |
|  | (3) A couple of times | 153 | 29.8 | 31.6 | 52.1 |
|  | a month | 232 | 45.1 | 47.9 | 100.0 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 484 | 94.2 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 30 | 5.8 |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |

89k1. Symptoms: Itch and skin problems, 3 months.

| Valid | (1) Daily | 36 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | (2) A couple of times | 26 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 12.4 |
|  | a week |  |  |  |  |
|  | (3) A couple of times | 72 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 26.7 |
|  | a month | 367 | 71.4 | 73.3 | 100.0 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 501 | 97.5 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 13 | 2.5 |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cumulative } \\ \text { Percent } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 89 k 2 . Symptoms: Itch and skin problems, last year. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 21 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 22 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 8.8 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 92 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 27.6 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 355 | 69.1 | 72.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 490 | 95.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 24 | 4.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 8911. Symptoms: Feeling depressed, 3 months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 29 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 49 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 15.6 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 159 | 30.9 | 31.8 | 47.4 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 263 | 51.2 | 52.6 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 500 | 97.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 14 | 2.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 8912. Symptoms: Feeling depressed, last year. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 20 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 42 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 12.8 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 193 | 37.5 | 39.7 | 52.5 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 231 | 44.9 | 47.5 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 486 | 94.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 28 | 5.4 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89m1. Symptoms: Restless, 3 months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 15 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 37 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 10.4 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 120 | 23.3 | 23.9 | 34.3 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 330 | 64.2 | 65.7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 502 | 97.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 12 | 2.3 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 89m2. Symptoms: Restless, last year. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 10 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 23 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 6.7 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 135 | 26.3 | 27.6 | 34.3 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 322 | 62.6 | 65.7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 490 | 95.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 24 | 4.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89n1. Symptoms: Anxious, 3 months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 26 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 55 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 16.2 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 141 | 27.4 | 28.3 | 44.5 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 277 | 53.9 | 55.5 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 499 | 97.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 15 | 2.9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89n2. Symptoms: Anxious, last year. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 17 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 38 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 11.2 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 171 | 33.3 | 35.0 | 46.2 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 263 | 51.2 | 53.8 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 489 | 95.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 25 | 4.9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 8901. Symptoms: Tired and exhausted, 3 months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 39 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 94 | 18.3 | 18.8 | 26.6 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 173 | 33.7 | 34.6 | 61.2 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 194 | 37.7 | 38.8 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 500 | 97.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 14 | 2.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8902. Symptoms: Tired and exhausted, last year. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 31 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 67 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 20.1 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 216 | 42.0 | 44.3 | 64.3 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 174 | 33.9 | 35.7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 488 | 94.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 26 | 5.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89p1. Symptoms: Difficulites unwinding, 3 months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 30 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 58 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 17.5 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 144 | 28.0 | 28.7 | 46.2 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 270 | 52.5 | 53.8 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 502 | 97.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 12 | 2.3 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89p2. Symptoms: Difficulites unwinding, last year. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 24 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 52 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 15.5 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 167 | 32.5 | 34.1 | 49.6 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 247 | 48.1 | 50.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 490 | 95.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 24 | 4.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 89q1. Symptoms: Powerless, 3 months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 20 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
|  | (2) A couple of times a week | 29 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 9.9 |
|  | (3) A couple of times a month | 115 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 33.0 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 333 | 64.8 | 67.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 497 | 96.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 17 | 3.3 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.


Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 89s2. | Not wanting to meet other people, last year. |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Daily | 10 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
|  | (2) A couple of times | 25 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 7.2 |
|  | a week |  |  |  |  |
|  | (3) A couple of times | 115 | 22.4 | 23.6 | 30.7 |
|  | a month | 338 | 65.8 | 69.3 | 100.0 |
|  | (4) Not bothered | 488 | 94.9 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 26 | 5.1 |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |


| 90.1. | Suffered from burnout since 1998? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Valid | (1) No | 354 | 68.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 160 | 31.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 90.2.1. |  |  |  |  |  |  | Suffered from burnout since 1998? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | (2) Yes, to some | 100 | 19.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |
|  | extent | 414 | 80.5 |  |  |  |  |
| Missing | System | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

90.2.2. Suffered to some extent in year (year indicated).

| 90.2.2. | Suffered to some extent in year (year indicated). |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1994 | 1 | .2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
|  | 1995 | 1 | .2 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
|  | 1997 | 2 | .4 | 2.2 | 4.3 |
|  | 1998 | 10 | 1.9 | 10.9 | 15.2 |
|  | 1999 | 10 | 1.9 | 10.9 | 26.1 |
|  | 2000 | 11 | 2.1 | 12.0 | 38.0 |
|  | 2001 | 13 | 2.5 | 14.1 | 52.2 |
|  | 2002 | 19 | 3.7 | 20.7 | 72.8 |
|  | 2003 | 23 | 4.5 | 25.0 | 97.8 |
|  | 2004 | 2 | .4 | 2.2 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 92 | 17.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 422 | 82.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

90.3.1. Suffered from burnout since 1998?

| Valid | (3) Yes | 59 | 11.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missing | System | 455 | 88.5 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 8. Health and well-being (Q88-91) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 90.3.2. Suffered from burnout in year (year indicated). |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 1990 | 2 | . 4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
|  | 1994 | 3 | . 6 | 5.1 | 8.5 |
|  | 1995 | 2 | . 4 | 3.4 | 11.9 |
|  | 1996 | 1 | . 2 | 1.7 | 13.6 |
|  | 1998 | 7 | 1.4 | 11.9 | 25.4 |
|  | 1999 | 10 | 1.9 | 16.9 | 42.4 |
|  | 2000 | 9 | 1.8 | 15.3 | 57.6 |
|  | 2001 | 5 | 1.0 | 8.5 | 66.1 |
|  | 2002 | 9 | 1.8 | 15.3 | 81.4 |
|  | 2003 | 10 | 1.9 | 16.9 | 98.3 |
|  | 2004 | 1 | . 2 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 59 | 11.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 455 | 88.5 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 91. Rating of current burnout. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) To a great extent | 7 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
|  | (2) To some extent | 11 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 11.8 |
|  | (3) To a certain extent | 83 | 16.1 | 54.2 | 66.0 |
|  | (4) Not at all | 52 | 10.1 | 34.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 153 | 29.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 361 | 70.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 9. Sick-leave (Q92-94).

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Number of times during 2003. |  |  |  |  |
| 92. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Not at all | 236 | 45.9 | 47.7 | 47.7 |
|  | (2) Once | 120 | 23.3 | 24.2 | 71.9 |
|  | (3) 2 times | 54 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 82.8 |
|  | (4) 3 times | 34 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 89.7 |
|  | (5) More than 3 times | 51 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 495 | 96.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 19 | 3.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 100.0 |  |
| 93.1.1. | Length ofeach time period during 2003. |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) No sick-leave | 225 | 43.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 289 | 56.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 9. Sick-leave (Q92-94) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 93.2.1. Length of each time period during 2003: First time. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (2) First time | 203 | 39.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 311 | 60.5 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 93.2.2. Length of each time period during 2003: First time, months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 0 | 1 | . 2 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
|  | 1 | 6 | 1.2 | 18.8 | 21.9 |
|  | 2 | 5 | 1.0 | 15.6 | 37.5 |
|  | 3 | 2 | . 4 | 6.3 | 43.8 |
|  | 4 | 4 | . 8 | 12.5 | 56.3 |
|  | 5 | 1 | . 2 | 3.1 | 59.4 |
|  | 7 | 1 | . 2 | 3.1 | 62.5 |
|  | 8 | 1 | . 2 | 3.1 | 65.6 |
|  | 9 | 2 | . 4 | 6.3 | 71.9 |
|  | 11 | 1 | . 2 | 3.1 | 75.0 |
|  | 12 | 7 | 1.4 | 21.9 | 96.9 |
|  | 15 | 1 | . 2 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 32 | 6.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 482 | 93.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

93.2.3. Length of each time period during 2003: First time, days.

| Valid | 1 | 16 | 3.1 | 8.9 | 8.9 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2 | 41 | 8.0 | 22.8 | 31.7 |
|  | 3 | 34 | 6.6 | 18.9 | 50.6 |
|  | 4 | 14 | 2.7 | 7.8 | 58.3 |
|  | 5 | 29 | 5.6 | 16.1 | 74.4 |
|  | 7 | 14 | 2.7 | 7.8 | 82.2 |
|  | 8 | 1 | .2 | .6 | 82.8 |
|  | 9 | 1 | .2 | .6 | 83.3 |
|  | 10 | 4 | .8 | 2.2 | 85.6 |
|  | 13 | 1 | .2 | .6 | 86.1 |
|  | 14 | 10 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 91.7 |
|  | 15 | 5 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 94.4 |
|  | 17 | 1 | .2 | .6 | 95.0 |
|  | 18 | 1 | .2 | .6 | 95.6 |
|  | 19 | 1 | .2 | .6 | 96.1 |
|  | 20 | 3 | .6 | 1.7 | 97.8 |
|  | 21 | 1 | .4 | 1.1 | 98.9 |
|  | 23 | 1 | .2 | .6 | 99.4 |
|  | 35 | 30 | 35.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Missing | System |  |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |

Area No. 9. Sick-leave (Q92-94) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 93.3.1. Length of each time period during 2003: Second time. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (3) Second time | 83 | 16.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 431 | 83.9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 93.3.2. | Length of each time period during 2003: Second time, months. |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Valid | 1 | 1 | .2 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
|  | 3 | 2 | .4 | 25.0 | 37.5 |
|  | 4 | 2 | .4 | 25.0 | 62.5 |
|  | 5 | 1 | .2 | 12.5 | 75.0 |
|  | 9 | 1 | .2 | 12.5 | 87.5 |
|  | 12 | 1 | .2 | 12.5 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 8 | 1.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 506 | 984 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


| 93.3.3. | Length of each time period during 2003: Second time, days. |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 | 5 | 1.0 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
|  | 2 | 20 | 3.9 | 25.6 | 32.1 |
|  | 3 | 15 | 2.9 | 19.2 | 51.3 |
|  | 4 | 3 | .6 | 3.8 | 55.1 |
|  | 5 | 15 | 2.9 | 19.2 | 74.4 |
|  | 7 | 7 | 1.4 | 9.0 | 83.3 |
|  | 10 | 2 | .4 | 2.6 | 85.9 |
|  | 14 | 4 | .8 | 5.1 | 91.0 |
|  | 15 | 1 | .2 | 1.3 | 92.3 |
|  | 16 | 1 | .2 | 1.3 | 93.6 |
|  | 19 | 1 | .2 | 1.3 | 94.9 |
|  | 20 | 2 | .2 | 1.3 | 96.2 |
|  | 21 | 78 | .4 | 2.6 | 98.7 |
|  | 30 | 436 | 84.8 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Missing | System |  |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |


| 93.4.1. | Length of each time period during 2003: Third time. |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Valid | (4) Third time | 37 | 7.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 477 | 92.8 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 9. Sick-leave (Q92-94) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 93.4.2. | Length of each time period during 2003: Third time, months |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 1 | . 2 | 33.3 | 33.3 |
|  | 3 | 1 | . 2 | 33.3 | 66.7 |
|  | 9 | 1 | . 2 | 33.3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 3 | . 6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 511 | 994 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 93.4.3. Length of each time period during 2003: Third time, days. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 2 | 3 | . 6 | 8.8 | 8.8 |
|  | 3 | 5 | 1.0 | 14.7 | 23.5 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 1.0 | 14.7 | 38.2 |
|  | 5 | 10 | 1.9 | 29.4 | 67.6 |
|  | 6 | 1 | . 2 | 2.9 | 70.6 |
|  | 7 | 4 | . 8 | 11.8 | 82.4 |
|  | 8 | 1 | . 2 | 2.9 | 85.3 |
|  | 10 | 1 | . 2 | 2.9 | 88.2 |
| 93.4.3. | Length of each time period during 2003: Third time, days contd. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 15 | 1 | . 2 | 2.9 | 91.2 |
|  | 17 | 1 | . 2 | 2.9 | 94.1 |
|  | 21 | 1 | . 2 | 2.9 | 97.1 |
|  | 30 | 1 | . 2 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 34 | 6.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 480 | 93.4 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 93.5.1. Length of each time period during 2003: More than 3 times. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (5) More than 3 times | 28 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 486 | 94.6 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 93.5.2. Length of each time period 2003: More than 3 times, months. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 1 | 1 | . 2 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
|  | 3 | 1 | . 2 | 5.9 | 11.8 |
|  | 6 | 1 | . 2 | 5.9 | 17.6 |
|  | 7 | 1 | . 2 | 5.9 | 23.5 |
|  | 12 | 12 | 2.3 | 70.6 | 94.1 |
|  | 36 | 1 | . 2 | 5.9 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 17 | 3.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 497 | 96.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |

Area No. 9. Sick-leave (Q92-94) contd.

|  | Measure | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 93.5.3. Length of each time period 2003: More than 3 times, days. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | 2 | 1 | . 2 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
|  | 3 | 1 | . 2 | 7.1 | 14.3 |
|  | 7 | 2 | . 4 | 14.3 | 28.6 |
|  | 13 | 1 | . 2 | 7.1 | 35.7 |
|  | 14 | 1 | . 2 | 7.1 | 42.9 |
|  | 15 | 3 | . 6 | 21.4 | 64.3 |
|  | 17 | 1 | . 2 | 7.1 | 71.4 |
|  | 20 | 1 | . 2 | 7.1 | 78.6 |
|  | 22 | 1 | . 2 | 7.1 | 85.7 |
|  | 26 | 1 | . 2 | 7.1 | 92.9 |
|  | 27 | 1 | 2 | 7.1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 14 | 2.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 500 | 97.3 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 93.6. Comments, Q93. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Text | 102 | 19.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 412 | 80.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |
| 94. Permission to retrieve data. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | (1) Yes | 440 | 85.6 | 91.3 | 91.3 |
|  | (2) No | 42 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 482 | 93.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 32 | 6.2 |  |  |
| Total |  | 514 | 100.0 |  |  |


[^0]:    * The data collection started February 16, 2004 and was ended April 16, 2004. One completed questionnaire was returned during the summer months 2004 and it is included in the dataset from the 2004 follow-up on women and in the figures in Appendix 3. However, this questionnaire is not included in the report from Statistics Sweden (2004).
    ** Information about Nordic Tab can be found here: http://www.nordictab.se/

[^1]:    * Note. Months indicated in Q87b have not been added.

